

Description

Title

Hiswelókë's Sindarin dictionary

Compiled, edited and annotated by [Didier Willis](#)

Edition

Edition 1.8-Beta

Lexicon 0.994821

2460 entries (1803 unique entries).

Publication

1999-2004, Didier Willis and The Sindarin Dictionary Project

Availability

Status: free.

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Notes

The editor would like to thank all the persons who made this work possible. This dictionary would not have existed without the efforts of many other peoples. [Lisa Star](#) (editor of *Tyalië Tyelelliéva*) and [Helge Kåre Fauskanger](#) (webmaster of *Ardalambion*) gave me precious advices and encouragements at the very beginning of the project. [David Salo](#) sent me his own lexicons and kindly answered some of my questions about them. [Cédric Fockeu](#) (webmaster of *J.R.R. Tolkien en Version Française*) offered his technical skill in scripting languages, as well as disk space to host the original on-line search engine. My thanks are also addressed to [Ryszard Derdzinski](#), [Dorothea Salo](#), [B. Philip Jonsson](#), [Sébastien Mallet](#) and the members of the ELFLING mailing-list, for their support during the early phases of this long project; and later to [Jim Allan](#) (editor and co-author of *An Introduction to Elvish*), [Bertrand Bellet](#), [Carl Hostetter](#) (editor of *Vinyar Tengwar*), [Per Lindberg](#) (from *Mellonath Daeron*), [Elena Liria](#), [Emanuele Vicentini](#), [Patrick Wynne](#) and all the other members of the Sindarin dictionary discussion group for their contributions and continual feedback, with a special mention for [Javier Lorenzo](#) for all the corrections he sent to the mailing-list. The Dragon Flame application would not have existed without [Benjamin Babut](#). Likewise, this revised edition of the dictionary would not have seen the light without Benjamin's work and enthusiasm for Dragon Flame and its set of related tools. I am also indebt to [Sylvain Veyrié](#) and [Thomas Deniau](#) for having ported Dragon Flame to other operating systems. Last but not least, this work is dedicated to [Christopher Tolkien](#) and to the *Vinyar Tengwar* & *Parma Eldalamberon* editorial staffs, whose efforts to publish [J.R.R. Tolkien](#)'s linguistic papers have made such a dictionary possible.

Source

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Dictionary based on [J.R.R. Tolkien](#)'s works, and extended with etymological notes, phonetics and other information.

Sindarin is the language of the Grey Elves, invented by [J.R.R. Tolkien](#) and exemplified in his masterful epic story *The Lord of the Rings*.

This work aims at being a complete Sindarin dictionary, addressing not only Tolkien's fans wishing to understand the elvish sentences from *The Lord of the Rings* or to build simple sentences in Sindarin, but also scholars wanting to study Sindarin for what it is: the complex linguistic invention of a philology professor, and also a beautiful piece of art.

The Sindarin dictionary project began on October 23, 1999, and is still under development. By no mean shall this version be regarded as

Encoding

Project declaration

Dictionary compiled and adapted from various sources.

Core file encoded manually in XML (TEI P4).

XHTML version automatically generated from the XML (TEI) source using XSLT.

XSL-FO version automatically generated from the XHTML version using XSLT.

PDF version automatically generated from the XSL-FO version using PassiveTeX.

Sampling

Phonetics are transcribed using the X-SAMPA scheme for representing the IPA in 7-bit ASCII encoding.

Hypothetical words, either interpreted, reconstructed or deduced from mutated forms, are all marked as deduced.

Phonetics and special delimiters are rendered in Unicode (UTF-8) in the XHTML version. The *Lucida Sans Unicode* font is assumed, for the document to display correctly, as well as a browser supporting Unicode.

Phonetics are rendered in IPA in the PDF version. Some symbols used as delimiters are rendered with glyphs available to the typesetter, and might differ from the XHTML version.

Correction

Status: high.

This document has been extensively checked, although a few casual errors or typos may still remain.

XML file validated with Richard Tobin's RXP software, for conformance to a subset of the TEI P4 DTD.

XHTML version validated with Richard Tobin's RXP software, for compliance with XHTML 1.0 Transitional.

The XSL-FO version is not validated.

Interpretation

Probable errors in the sources have been corrected and marked with the <corr> tag.

In the XHTML version, corrections are rendered using a specific markup (misreadings, etc.).

A

a* I [a] (**ar***) *conj.* and ◇ LotR/II:IV, LotR/VI:IV, S/428, SD/129-31, LB/354, Letters/308 • See **ah** for the form that this conjunction might take before a vowel

a* II [a] *interj.* O! ◇ Letters/308 • See also **ai I** and **ae I**

ab-* [ab] *pref.* after, later ← *Abonnen* WJ/387

abonnen* [ab'ɔnnɛn] *pl.* **ebœnnin*** [ɛb'ɛnnin] *n. and adj.* **1.** born later, born after ◇ **2.** as a noun, man, one born later than the Elves, a human being (*elvish name for men*) ◇ WJ/387 ◇ ab-+onnen "after-born"

acharn* ['axarn] *n.* vengeance ◇ WJ/254, WJ/301 ◇ OS *akkarna, CE *atkarnâ "reaction"

achas* ['axas] *n.* dread, fear ← *Daerachas* WJ/187 • This might also be **gachas*, mutated in composition

ad- [ad] *pref.* back, again, re- ◇ Ety/349, VT/45:6

ada ['ada] *n. hypo. of* **adar**, father, daddy ◇ Ety/349

adab ['adab] *pl.* **edaiþ*** ['ɛdajb] (**edeb**) *n.* building, house ◇ Ety/390, WR/379-80, X/EI

adan* ['adan] *pl.* **edain*** ['ɛdajn] *n.* man, one of the Second People (*elvish name for men*) ◇ LotR/A(v), S/427, PM/324, WJ/387, Letters/282 ◇ Q. atan • **adanath*** *n. coll.*

adanadar* [ad'anadar] *pl.* **edenedair*** [ɛd'ɛnɛdajr] *n.* man, one of the Fathers of Men ◇ MR/373 ◇ adan+adar

adanath* ['adanaθ] *n. coll. of* **adan**, men ◇ MR/373

adaneth* ['adaneθ] *n. f.* (mortal) woman ◇ MR/349 ◇ adan+-eth

adar* ['adar] *pl.* **edair*** ['ɛdajr] (**eder**, **edeir**) *n.* father ◇ Ety/349, PM/324, MR/373, LotR/II:II, VT/44:21-22, X/EI • **ada** *n. hypo.*

adel [adɛ] *prep.* behind, in rear (of) ◇ Ety/392

adertha-* [ad'ɛrθa] *v.* to reunite ← *Aderthad* S/409 ◇ ad- + erta- "to make one again", OS *atertha- • **aderthad*** *ger.*

aderthad* [ad'ɛrθad] *ger. of adertha-*, reuniting, reunion ◇ S/409 ◇ OS *atertata

adlann* ['adlann] (**atland**) *adj.* sloping, tilted ◇ Ety/390, X/TL, X/ND4

adlanna-* [adl'anna] *v.* to slope, slant • **adlanno*** *v. inf.*

adlanno* [adl'anno] (**atlanno**) *v. inf. of adlanna-*, to slope, slant ◇ Ety/390, X/TL

adlant* ['adlant] (**atlant**) *adj.* oblique, slanting ◇ Ety/390, X/TL

aduial* [ad'uj.al] *n.* the evening, time of star-opening, "evendim" ◇ LotR/D ◇ ad + uial "second twilight"

ae* **I** ['aɛ] *interj.* O! ◇ VT/44:21,22 • See also **ai I** and **a II**

ae† II *conj.* if ◇ [PJ-Movie] • Dialogs: Bruinen Raid II (source: Gwaith i Phethdain). Conceivably reconstructed after Quenya *ai-quen* "if anybody, whoever" (WJ/372). Highly hypothetical, as it conflicts with **ae I**

aear* ['aɛ.ɑr] *n.* sea • Tolkien changed this word several times, see **gaear**

aearon* ['aɛ.ɑrɔn] *n.* great sea, ocean • Tolkien changed this word several times, see **gaearon**

aeg* ['aɛg] *n.* point ← *aeglir*, *aeglos*, etc. • The adjective *oeg* "sharp, pointed, piercing" from Ety/349 is perhaps rejected: Tolkien later decided that no cognate of Quenya *aica* "fell, terrible, dire" was used in Sindarin, "though *aeg* would have been its form if it had occurred" (PM/347). On the other hand, we have words such as **aeglos** and **aeglir**, so there must be a noun *aeg* "point"

aegais* *pl. of aegas*

aegas* ['aɛgas] (**oegas**) *pl. aegais** ['aɛgaɪs] (**oeges**) *n.* mountain peak ◇ Ety/349, X/OE

aeglir* ['aɛglir] (**oeglir**) *n.* range of mountain peaks ← *Hithaeglir* LotR, Ety/349, X/OE ◇ aeg+lir

aeglos* ['aɛglos] *n.* **1.** *Bot.* snowthorn, a plant like furze (gorse), but larger and with white flowers ◇ **2.** *Geol.* icicle (a pendent spear of ice formed by the freezing of dripping water) ◇ UT/417, LotR/Index ◇ aeg+loss

ael* ['aɛl] (**oel**) *pl. aelin** ['aɛlin] (**oelin**) *n.* lake, pool, mere ◇ Ety/349, S/427, X/OE

aelin* *pl. of ael*

aen* ['aɛn] *unkn.* (unknown meaning) ◇ SD/129-31 • Some scholars believe this word to be cognate to Quenya *nai* "may it be". Other think that it is the pronoun "they". The context in which this word occurs (The so-called "King's Letter") is not clear enough to interpret it with certainty

aer* **I** ['aɛr] *n.* sea • Tolkien changed this word several times, see **aear**, **gaear**

aer* **II** ['aɛr] *adj.* holy ◇ VT/44:21,24

aerlinn* ['aɛrlinn] *n.* (unknown meaning, perhaps a song about the sea, or possibly holy song) ◇ RGEO/70, X/ND4 ◇ aer+lind (?) "sea-song" or (?) "holy song", OS *airelinde

aes ['aɛs] *n.* cooked food, meat ◇ Ety/349

aew* ['aɛw] *n.* (small) bird ◇ Ety/348, S/434

aewen* ['aɛwɛn] *adj.* of birds ← *Linaewen* S/434

agar* ['aɜar] *n.* blood ← *Agarwaen* S/378

agarwaen* [aɜ'arwaɛn] *adj.* bloodstained ◇ S/378 ◇ agar+gwaen

aglar* ['aɜlar] *n.* glory, brilliance ◇ Ety/348, S/427, LotR/II:I, LotR/VI:IV, RGEO/73

aglareb* ['aɜlareb] *adj.* glorious ◇ Ety/348, S/427, WJ/412

aglon → **aglonn**

aglond → **aglonn**

aglonn* ['aɜlɔnn] (**aglond**, **aglon**) *n.* defile, pass between high walls ◇ Ety/348, X/ND4

agor I ['aɜr] (**agr**) *adj.* narrow ◇ Ety/348

agor* **II** *irreg. pa. t. of car-*

agr → **agor I**

ah* [ah] *prep. and conj.* and, with ◇ MR/329 • The title *Athrabeth Finrod ah Andreth* is translated as "converse of Finrod and Andreth", but some scholars actually believe this word to be unrelated with the conjunction **a I**, **ar** "and", and they render it as "with". Other scholars consider that "and" and "with" (in the comitative sense) are not exclusive of each other, and regard *ah* as the form taken by this conjunction before a vowel. That *a*, *ar* and *ah* are etymologically related has finally been confirmed in VT43:29-30. Compare also with Welsh, where the coordination "and" also takes different forms whether it occurs before a vowel or a consonant (respectively *ac* and *a*). In written Welsh, *a* often triggers the aspirate mutation: *bara a chaws* "bread and cheese". This usage is seldom applied in colloquial Welsh (*Modern Welsh* §510)

ai* I ['aj] *interj.* ah! ◇ LotR/I:XII • Though attested in LotR, this word might relate to **ae I**, with the regular change from *ai* to *ae* between Noldorin and Sindarin

ai* II [aj] *pron.* for those who ◇ VT/44:21,30

aith ['ajθ] *n.* spearpoint ◇ Ety/355

al- [al] *pref.* no, not ◇ Ety/367

alae* ['alæ] *interj.* (?) behold! ◇ UT/40 • Compare with Quenya *ela!* "imperative exclamation directing sight to an actually visible object" (WJ/362)

alag ['alag] *adj.* rushing, impetuous ◇ Ety/348, VT/45:5

alagos ['alagos] *n.* storm of wind ◇ Ety/348

alf → **alph**

alfirin* ['alfirin] *n. and adj.* **1.** immortal ◇ **2.** *Bot. as a noun*, name of a flower, bell-like and running through many soft and gentle colours ◇ **3.** *Bot. as a noun*, also used for another small white flower ◇ LotR/V:IX, Letters/402, UT/55, UT/303, UT/316, UT/417 ◇ al+firin

alph* ['alf] (**alf**) *pl.* **eilph*** ['ɛjlf] *n.* *Orn.* swan ◇ Ety/348, S/427, LotR/E, VT/42:7, X/PH

am I [am] *prep.* **1.** up, upwards ◇ **2.** upon ◇ Ety/348

am* II *nasal assim. of an*

amar ['amar] (**ambar**) *n.* earth ◇ Ety/372

amarth* ['amarθ] (**ammarth**) *n.* fate, doom ◇ Ety/372, S/427, LotR/A(i), TC/183

ambar → **amar**

amben → **ambenn**

ambend → **ambenn**

ambenn ['ambenn] (**ambend**, **amben**) *adv.* uphill, sloping upwards ◇ Ety/348, Ety/380, X/ND3, X/ND4 ◇ am+pend

amdir* ['amdir] *n.* hope based on reason ◇ MR/320 ◇ am+tír "looking up"

amloth* ['amlθ] *n.* *Mil.* flower or floreate device used as crest fixed to the point of a helmet ◇ WJ/318 ◇ am+loth "uprising flower"

amlug ['amlug] *n.* dragon ◇ Ety/349, Ety/370

ammarth → **amarth**

ammen* ['ammen] *pron.* of us, for us, toward us ◇ LotR/II:IV, LB/354, VT/44:21,27 ◇ an+men

amon* ['amon] *pl.* **emyn*** ['ɛmyn] (**emuin**) *n.* hill, steep-sided mount ◇ Ety/348, LotR/E

amrûn* ['amru:n] *n.* east, orient ◇ Ety/348, Ety/384, S/437, LotR/E ◇ am+rûn "uprising, sunrise"

an- [an] *pref.* with, by ◇ Ety/374

an* [an] *prep.* to, towards, for ◇ LotR/II:IV, UT/39, SD/129-31 • With suffixed article and elision in *aglar'ni Pheriannath*

anann* ['anann] *adv.* long, for a long time ◇ LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308 ◇ an+and, OS *ananda

anc ['aŋk] *n.* jaw, row of teeth ◇ Ety/348, Ety/374

and* ['and] (**ann**) *adj.* long ◇ Ety/348, S/427, X/ND1

andabon → **annabon**

andaith* ['andajθ] (**andeith**) *n.* long-mark, sign used in writing alphabetic tengwar over a vowel, to indicate that it is lengthened. ◇ LotR/E, Ety/391, X/EI ◇ and+taith

andeith → **andaith**

andrann* ['andrann] (**anrand**) *n.* cycle, age (100 Valian Years) ◇ Ety/382, X/ND4 • Helge Fauskanger notes: the element *and* "long" would normally be preserved before *r-*, but *d* is lost because there is another *d* in the word (VT/41:9); however, this second *d* later disappeared in the change from *-nd* to *-nn*, and it is unclear whether or not *an-* would then revert to *and-* ◇ and+*rand "long cycle"

anfang ['anfaŋ] *pl.* **enfeng*** ['ɛnfɛŋ] *n.* one of the Longbeards (a tribe of dwarves) ◇ Ety/348, Ety/387, WJ/322 ◇ and+fang • **anfangrim*** *n. class pl.*

anfangrim* [anfaŋgrɪm] *n. class pl. of anfang, Longbeards (a tribe of dwarves) ◇ WJ/322 ◇ anfang+rim*

ang* ['aŋ] *n.* iron ◇ Ety/348, S/428, PM/347

angerthas* [aŋg'ɛrθas] *n. Ling.* runic alphabet, long rune-rows (extended version of the Cirth) ◇ S/427, LotR/E ◇ and+certhas

anglenna-* [aŋgl'ɛnna] *v.* to approach ← *anglennatha* SD/129-31 ◇ an+*glenna-, OS *aŋglenna-, CE *angledna- • **anglennatha*** *v.* 3rd

anglennatha* [aŋgl'ɛnnaθa] *v. 3rd of anglenna-*, (he) will approach ◇ SD/129-31

angol I ['aŋgɔl] *n.* stench ◇ Ety/378

angol II ['aŋɡol] *n. Arch., Poet.* deep lore, magic ◇ Ety/377

angren* ['aŋɡrɛn] *pl.* **engrin*** ['ɛŋɡrɪn] *adj.* of iron ◇ Ety/348, S/428

angwedh ['aŋɡwɛð] *n.* chain ◇ Ety/397 ◇ ang+gwedh "iron-bond"

anim* ['anim] *pron.* for myself ◇ LotR/A(v) • See also **enni** ◇ an+im

aníra-* [an'í:ra] *v.* to desire ◇ SD/129-31 ◇ an+*íra- or *níra- (?) OS *aníra-

ann-thennath* ['ann.θ'ɛnnəθ] *n. pl.* a verse mode, lit. "long-shorts" (alternance of long and short vowels, or rather alternance of long and short verse units, possibly of masculine and feminine rhymes) ◇ LotR/I:XI • The word is not translated by Tolkien. Refer to *Tolkien's Legendarium* p. 115 for a discussion of its probable meaning

ann → **and**

anna- ['anna] *v.* to give • **anno** *v. inf.* • **ónen*** *irreg. pa. t. 1st* • **anno*** *v. imp.*

annabon ['annabɒn] (**andabon**) *n. Zool.* elephant ◇ Ety/372, X/ND2 ◇ and+*bond "long-snouted"

anno I ['anno] *v. inf. of anna-*, to give ◇ Ety/348

anno* II ['anno] *v. imp. of anna-*, give! ◇ VT/44:21,27

annon* ['annon] *pl.* **ennyn*** ['ɛnnyn] *n.* great door or gate ◇ Ety/348, S/428, LotR/II:IV, TAI/150

annui* ['annuj] *adj.* western ◇ SD/129-31

annûn* ['annu:n] *n.* west, sunset ◇ Ety/376, S/428, LotR/VI:IV, LotR/E, LB/354, Letters/308

annúnaid* [ann'u:naɪd] *n. Ling.* the "Westron" language (*one of the names for Common Speech*) ◇ PM/316 ◇ OS *andûneitè

Anor* ['anɔr] *n.* sun ◇ Ety/348

anrand → **andrann**

ant ['ant] *n.* gift ◇ Ety/348

anu* ['anu] (**anw**) *adj.* male ◇ Ety/360, X/W • A literal interpretation of the *Etymologies* would class this word as a noun, but David Salo notes that the punctuation in *The Etymologies* is not always reliable. Noldorin *anw* cannot be cognate to the Quenya noun *hanu* (*3anû) because the final -u would drop. It must rather be cognate to the Quenya adjective *hanwa* (*3anwá) attested under the stem INI, where it is also stated that *inw*, corresponding to Quenya *inya* "female", has been remodelled after *anw*. The combination of these two entries, along with the phonological evidences, clearly indicates that *anw* is actually an adjective

anw → **anu**

anwar* ['anwar] *n.* awe ◇ UT/418, VT/42:23

aphad-* ['affad] *v.* to follow ◇ WJ/387 • In WJ/387, the verbal stem is given as *aphad-*, and the etymology as *ap-pata. If we follow the latter, the verb should perhaps read *aphada-* ◇ ab+pad- "to walk behind, on a track or path"

aphadon* ['affadɒn] *pl.* **ephedyn*** ['ɛffɛdyn] *n.* **1.** follower ◇ **2.** *by ext.* man (*elvish name for men*) ◇ WJ/387 • **aphadrim*** *n. class pl.*

aphadrim* [aff'adrim] *n. class pl. of aphadon*, followers, men (*elvish name for men*) ◇ WJ/387 ◇ aphad+rim

ar- I [ar] *pref.* **1.** *Arch. etym.* beside ◇ **2.** *by ext.* without ◇ Ety/349

ar-* II → **ara-**

ar* → **a I**

âr ['a:r] *n.* king (*used of a lord or king of a specified region*) ◇ Ety/389 • See also **taur I**

ara-* [ara] (**ar-***) *pref.* high, noble, royal ◇ S/428 ◇ Reduced form of **aran**, element in the names of the kings of Arnor and Arthedain

arad ['arad] *n.* daytime, a day ◇ Ety/349

aran* ['aran] *pl.* **erain*** ['ɛraɪn] *n.* king (*used of a lord or king of a specified region*) ◇ Ety/360, S/428, LotR/II:IV, LotR/VI:VII, SD/129-31, Letters/426

aranarth* ['aranarθ] *n.* kingdom, "king-holding" ◇ VT/44:22,25 • In Tolkien's manuscript, this form was rejected in favor of **arnad**

aras* ['aras] *n. Zool.* deer ◇ WJ/156-157

ardh ['arð] *n.* realm, region ◇ Ety/360

ardhon* ['arðɒn] *n.* **1.** great region, province ◇ **2.** *by ext.* world ← *Calenardhon* S/386, PM/348

arn* ['arn] *adj.* royal ← *arn(a)gon-ath* Letters/427 • See also **arnen**

arnad* ['arnad] *n.* kingdom ◇ VT/44:21,25

arnediad [arn'edi.ad] (**arnædiad***) *adj.* innumerable, countless, endless, without reckoning, numberless ◇ Ety/349, Ety/378, S/428 ◇ ar+nediad

arnen* ['arnɛn] *pl.* **ernin*** ['ɛrɪnɪn] *adj.* (?) royal ← *Emyn Arnen, Lonnath-Ernin* LotR/V:I, WR/294, WR/370 • Originally, *Lonnath-Ernin* might have been intended to mean 'royal havens', assuming the second element to be a regular adjective. However, the second element in

Eryn Arnien 'hills of Arnien' is singular, and Tolkien later decided that it should mean 'Hill beside the water', see VT/42:7 and HL/119-124. Nevertheless, this meaning cannot apply to *Lonnath-Ernie* (havens are near water by definition), so unless we entirely reject this earlier form, we may assume that an adjective 'royal' is still possible. See also **arn**

arnædiad* → **arnediad**

arod* ['arɔd] *adj.* noble ◇ PM/363, VT/41:9

aronoded [ar'ɔnɔdɛd] *adj.* innumerable, countless, endless ◇ Ety/378 • See also **arnediad** ◇ ar-gonoded

arphen* ['arfɛn] *pl.* **erphin*** ['ɛrfɛn] *n.* a noble ◇ WJ/376 ◇ ar-+pen

arphent* *pa. t.* "and (he) said" ◇ TL/21:09 ◇ ar+pent "and (he/she) said"

arth* ['arθ] *adj.* (unknown meaning, perhaps noble, lofty, exalted) ← *Arthedain* LotR ◇ Q arta or OS *arta, CE *arâtâ

arwen* ['arwɛn] *n. f.* noble woman ← *Arwen* (name) LotR ◇ ar-+gwend

asgar → **asgar**

asgar ['asgar] (**asgar**) *adj.* violent, rushing, impetuous ◇ Ety/386

asogant *pa. t. of sogat-*

ast ['ast] *n.* dust ◇ Ety/349

ath- [aθ] *pref.* on both sides, across ◇ Ety/349

athan* [aθan] *prep.* beyond ◇ SD/62

athelas* ['aθɛlas] *n. Bot.* "kingsfoil", a healing herb brought to Middle-earth by the Númenóreans ◇ LotR/V:VIII ◇ Q athea "beneficial, helpful" + CS las "leaf"

athra- [aθra] *pref.* across ← *Athrabeth* MR/329

athrabeth* ['aθrabɛθ] *n.* debate, converse ◇ MR/329 ◇ athra-+peth "cross-talk"

athrad* ['aθrad] *pl.* **ethraid*** ['ɛθraɪd] *n.* (river-)crossing, ford, way ◇ Ety/349, Ety/383, UT/437

athrada- ['aθrada] *v.* to cross, traverse ◇ ath-+rada- • **athrado** *v. inf.*

athrado ['aθrado] *v. inf. of athrada-*, to cross, traverse ◇ Ety/383

atland → **adlann**

atlanno → **adlanno**

atlant → **adlant**

aur* ['aur] *n.* day, sunlight, morning ◇ Ety/349, S/439 • See also **calan**

auth I ['auθ] *n.* war, battle ◇ Ety/365, Ety/379

auth* II ['auθ] *n.* a dim shape, spectral or vague apparition ◇ VT/42:9

ava- ['ava] *aux.* will not • **avad*** *ger.* • **avo*** *v. imp.* • **avon*** *v. 1st* • **avam*** *v. 1st pl.*

avad* ['avad] *ger. of ava-*, refusal, reluctance ◇ WJ/371

avam* ['avam] *v. 1st pl. of ava-*, we won't ◇ WJ/371

avo* ['avɔ] *v. imp. of ava-*, don't! ◇ WJ/371 • Used as a negative adverb before an imperative: *avo garo* "don't do it!". Sometimes used as prefix: *avgaro*

avon* ['avɔn] *v. 1st of ava-*, I won't ◇ WJ/371

avorn* ['avɔrn] *adj.* staying, fast ← *Baravorn* Hamfast, SD/129-31

awarθ ['awarθ] *n.* abandonment ◇ Ety/397

awartha- [aw'arθa] *v.* to forsake, abandon ◇ Ety/397

B

bach [b'ax] *n.* article (*for exchange*), ware, thing ◇ Ety/372

bachor [b'axɾ] *n.* pedlar ◇ Ety/372

bâd [b'a:d] *n.* beaten track, pathway ◇ Ety/351

badhor [b'aðɾ] *n.* judge ◇ Ety/350

badhron [b'aðrɔn] *n.* judge ◇ Ety/350

bain* [b'ajɛn] (**bein**) *adj.* beautiful, fair ◇ Ety/351, Ety/359, X/EI

bair* *pl. of bar*

balan* [b'alan] *pl.* **belain*** [b'ɛlaj̥n] (**belein**, **belen**) *n. Theo.* Vala, divine power, divinity ◇ Ety/350, S/439, Letters/427, X/EI

balch [b'alx] *adj.* cruel ◇ Ety/377

band* [b'and] (**bann**) *n.* duress, prison, custody, safe-keeping ◇ Ety/371, S/428, MR/350, X/ND1

banga- [b'ang̊a] *v.* to trade ◇ Ety/372

bann → **band**

bar* [b'ar] *pl.* **bair*** [b'aj̥r] *n.* **1.** dwelling, home ◇ **2.** *by ext.* inhabited land ◇ S/428, WR/379-80, SD/129-31

bara [b'ara] *adj.* **1.** fiery ◇ **2.** eager ◇ Ety/351

barad I [b'arad] *adj.* doomed ◇ Ety/372

barad* II [b'arad] *pl.* **beraid*** [b'ɛraj̥d] *n.* tower, fortress ◇ Ety/351, S/428, LotR/B

baradh [b'arad̊] *adj.* steep ◇ Ety/351

baran* [b'aran] *n.* brown, swart, dark brown, golden brown, yellow brown ◇ Ety/351, LotR/F, TC/179

bartha- [b'arθa] *v.* to doom • **bartho** *v. inf.*

bartho [b'arθo] *v. inf. of bartha-*, to doom ◇ Ety/372

basgorn [b'asgorn̊] *n.* loaf (of bread) ◇ Ety/372, Ety/365 ◇ bast+corn "round bread"

bass* [b'ass] *n.* bread ← *besain*, *besoneth*, *imbas* PM/404-405, VT/44:21 • In the *Etymologies*, the word for 'bread' is given as **bast**, Quenya *masta*, but it seems that Tolkien later changed his mind and updated the word to *bass*, as shown in Quenya *massánie*, Sindarin *besain*, *besoneth* 'bread-giver', and in the mutated form **mbas**. These later Sindarin forms are however dubious; we would rather have expected **bessain** (as a regular cognate of Quenya *massánie*) and **bassoneth** (without i-affection)

bassoneth* [b'assoneth̊] (**besoneth***) *n. f.* bread-giver ◇ PM/404-405, X/Z • See **bass** for a discussion regarding this word ◇ bass+oneth

bast [b'ast] *n.* bread ◇ Ety/372 • See **bass**

batha- [b'ath̊a] *v.* to trample • **batho** *v. inf.*

batho [b'ath̊o] *v. inf. of batha-*, to trample ◇ Ety/352

baudh [b'auð] *n.* judgement ◇ Ety/350

baug [b'aug] *adj.* tyrannous, cruel, oppressive ◇ Ety/372

baugla- [b'augla] *v.* to oppress • **bauglo** *v. inf.*

bauglir [b'auglir] *n.* tyrant, oppressor ◇ Ety/372

bauglo [b'auglo] *v. inf. of baugla-*, to oppress ◇ Ety/372

baul [b'aul] *n.* torment ◇ Ety/377

baur [b'aur] *n.* need ◇ Ety/372

baw* [b'aw] *interj.* no, don't! ◇ WJ/371

bêd* *soft mut. of pêd*

bein → **bain**

belain* *pl. of balan*

beleg* [b'ɛlɛg̊] *adj.* great, mighty ◇ Ety/352, S/428

belein *pl. of balan* → **belain**

belen *pl. of balan* → **belain**

bell* [b'ɛl̊] (**belt**) *adj.* strong in body ◇ Ety/352, X/LD

bellas [b'ɛl̊las] *n.* bodily strength ◇ Ety/352

belt → **bell**

ben* [bɛn] *prep.* according to the, in the ◇ SD/129-31 ◇ OS *be, with suffixed article (?)

benn [b'enn] *n. m.* man, male ◇ Ety/352, VT/45:9 ◇ "husband"

bennas [b'ennas] *n.* angle, corner ◇ Ety/352, Ety/375

beor → **bÿr I**

beraid* *pl. of barad II*

berein *pl. of bôr* → **bÿr II**

beren I [b'ɛrɛn] *adj.* bold ◇ Ety/352

beren II *pl. of bôr* → **bÿr II**

bereth* [b'ɛrɛθ̊] *n.* queen, spouse ◇ Ety/351, RGEO/74

beria- [b'ɛri.ɑ] *v.* to protect • **berio** *v. inf.*
berio [b'ɛri.ɔ] *v. inf. of beria-*, to protect ◇ Ety/351
bertha- [b'ɛrθɑ] *v.* to dare • **bertho** *v. inf.*
bertho [b'ɛrθɔ] *v. inf. of bertha-*, to dare ◇ Ety/352
besain* → **bessain**
besoneth* → **bassoneth**
bess* [b'ɛss] *n. f.* **1.** (young) woman ○ **2.** wife ◇ Ety/352, SD/129-31
bessain* [b'ɛssajɪn] (**besain***) *n. f.* bread-giver ◇ PM/404-405, X/Z • See **bass** for a discussion regarding this word
beth* *soft mut. of peth*
bior → **bȳr I**
blab- [bl'ɑb] *v.* to beat, batter, flap (*wings, etc.*) • **blāb** *v. 3rd* • **blebi** *v. inf.*
blāb [bl'ɑ:b] *v. 3rd of blab-*, (he) flaps, beats ◇ Ety/380 • The *Etymologies* seem to list this word as a noun, but it is clearly the third person singular of the verb
blebi [bl'ɛbi] *v. inf. of blab-*, to beat, batter, flap (*wings, etc.*) ◇ Ety/380
bo* [bɔ] *prep.* on ◇ VT/44:21,26
boda-* [b'ɔdɑ] *v.* to ban, prohibit ◇ WJ/371
boe* [b'ɔɛ] (**bui**) *v. impers.* to need ◇ Ety/372, X/Z
bōr (*corr.* bór) [b'ɔ:r] *pl.* **bȳr** (*corr.* býr) [b'y:r] (**berein, beren**) *n.* steadfast, trusty man, faithful vassal ◇ Ety/353
born* [b'ɔrn] *adj.* hot, red ◇ Letters/426-27
both [b'ɔθ] *n.* puddle, small pool ◇ Ety/372
bragol* [br'ɑgɔl] *adj.* sudden ◇ S/429
brand [br'and] (**brann**) *adj.* **1.** lofty, noble, fine ○ **2.** high (*in size*) ◇ Ety/351, TAI/150, X/ND1
brann → **brand**
brannon [br'annɔn] *n. m.* lord ◇ Ety/351
brass [br'ass] *n.* white heat ◇ Ety/351
brassen [br'assɛn] *adj.* white-hot ◇ Ety/351
brêg (*corr.* brerg) [br'ɛ:g] *adj.* wild, fierce ◇ Ety/373
breged [br'ɛgɛd] *n.* violence, suddenness ◇ Ety/352
bregol [br'ɛgɔl] *adj.* violent, sudden, fierce ◇ Ety/352, Ety/373
bregolas [br'ɛgɔlas] *n.* fierceness ◇ Ety/352
breitha- [br'ɛjθɑ] *v.* to break out suddenly • **breitho** *v. inf.*
breitho [br'ɛjθɔ] *v. inf. of breitha-*, to break out suddenly ◇ Ety/352
brennil [br'ɛnnɪl] *n. f.* lady ◇ Ety/351
brethel → **brethil I**
brethil* I [br'ɛθɪl] (**brethel**) *pl.* **brethil*** *n.* *Bot.* beech, beech-tree, silver birch ◇ Ety/352, Ety/376, S/429
brith [br'iθ] *n.* gravel ◇ Ety/353
brôg [br'ɔ:g] *n.* *Zool.* bear ◇ Ety/374
brona- [br'ɔnɔ] *v.* to last, to survive • **bronad** *ger.* • **brono** *v. inf.*
bronad [br'ɔnad] *ger. of brona-*, survival ← *bronadui* Ety/353
bronadui [br'ɔnaduj] *adj.* enduring, lasting ◇ Ety/353
brenia- [br'ɛni.ɑ] *v.* to endure • **brenio** *v. inf.*
brenio (*corr.* bronio) [br'ɛni.ɔ] *v. inf. of brenia-*, to endure ◇ Ety/353, VT/45:7
brono [br'ɔnɔ] *v. inf. of brona-*, to last, to survive ◇ Ety/353
bronwe* [br'ɔnwɛ] *n.* endurance, lasting quality, faith ◇ Ety/353, SD/62
brui* [br'uj] *adj.* loud, noisy ← *Bruinen* LotR/Index
brûn [br'u:n] *adj.* old, that has long endured, or been established, or in use ◇ Ety/353
bui → **boe**

buia- [b'uj.ɑ] *v.* to serve, to hold allegiance to • **buio** *v. inf.*

buio [b'uj.ɔ] *v. inf. of buia-*, to serve, to hold allegiance to ◇ Ety/353

bund [b'und] (**bunn**) *n.* **1.** snout, nose ○ **2.** *by ext.* cape (*of land*) ◇ Ety/372, X/ND2

bunn → **bund**

bŷr* **I** [b'y:r] (**bior**, **beor**) *n.* follower, vassal ◇ Ety/352, X/IU

bŷr (*corr.* bŷr) **II** *pl. of bôr*

C

cab-* [k'ab] *v.* to leap ← *cabed* S/386, WJ/100 • **cabed*** *ger.*

cabed* [k'abɛd] *ger. of cab-*, **1.** leap ○ **2.** *by ext.* deep gorge ◇ S/386, WJ/100 • Emended by Tolkien from earlier *cabad*. This is our sole late example that basic verbs should perhaps form their gerund in *-ed*, whereas derived verbs are well attested to use *-ad* (cf. **aderthad**)

cabor [k'abr] (**cabr**) *n.* Zool. frog ◇ Ety/362 ◇ MS *kabr, OS *kapro "leaper"

cabr → **cabor**

cadu* [k'adu] (**cadw**) *adj.* shaped, formed ◇ Ety/362-363, X/W

cadw → **cadu**

cadwar → **cadwor**

cadwor [k'adwɔr] (**cadwar**) *adj.* shapely ◇ Ety/363

cae* [k'æ] (**coe**) *n.* earth ◇ Ety/363, X/OE • This word is indeclinable, according to the *Etymologies*

cael [k'æɛl] *n.* lying in bed, sickness ◇ Ety/363

caeleb [k'æɛləb] *adj.* bedridden, sick ◇ Ety/363

caer [k'ær] *adj. num.* ten ◇ Ety/363 • See also **pae**

caew [k'æw] *n.* lair, resting-place ◇ Ety/363

cai* [k'aj] *n.* hedge ◇ UT/282

cail* [k'ajl] *n.* fence or palisade of spikes and sharp stakes ◇ UT/282

caint* *pl. of cant*

cair* [k'ajr] (**ceir**) *n.* ship ◇ Ety/365, LotR/A(iv), X/EI

calad* [k'alad] *ger.* light ◇ Ety/362, UT/65

calan* [k'alɑn] *n.* day, period of actual daylight ◇ aLotR/D • Attested in the first edition of LotR, but omitted from the second. See also **aur**

calar* [k'alɑr] *n.* lamp ← *celerdain* LotR/V:I, WR/287

calardan* [k'al'ardɑn] *pl. celerdain** [k'el'ɛrdɑjn] *n.* lampwright ◇ LotR/V:I, WR/287 ◇ calar+tɑn

calben* [k'albɛn] *pl. celbin** [k'ɛlbin] *n.* **1.** elf of the Great Journey (lit. "light person") ○ **2.** *by ext.* all Elves but the Avari ◇ WJ/362, WJ/376-377, WJ/408-409

calen* [k'alɛn] *pl. celin** [k'ɛlin] *adj.* green ◇ Ety/362, S/429, Letters/282 ◇ Etymologically "bright-coloured"

calf → **calph**

callon [k'allɔn] *n.* hero ◇ Ety/362

calph* [k'alɸ] (**calf**) *n.* water-vessel ◇ Ety/362, X/PH

cam* [k'am] (**camb**, **camm**) *n.* hand ◇ Ety/361, Ety/371, S/429

camb → **cam**

camland → **camlann**

camlann* [k'amɫɑnn] (**camlann**) *n.* palm of hand ◇ Ety/367, X/ND4 ◇ cam+land

camm → **cam**

can-* [k'an] *v.* to cry out, shout, call ◇ PM/361-362

canad* [k'anad] *adj. num.* four ◇ Ety/362, VT/42:24,25

canath* [k'anɑθ] *n.* 'quarter', silver coin used in Gondor, the fourth part of a 'mirian' → **mirian** ◇ PM/45

cand* [k'and] (**cann**) *adj.* bold ◇ Ety/362, X/ND1

cann → **cand**

cannas [k'annas] *n.* shaping ← *Dorgannas* WJ/192, WJ/206

cant [k'ant] *pl.* **caint*** [k'ajnt] *n.* outline, shape ← *morchaint* S/432, Ety/362, VT/42:28

canthui* [k'anθuj] *adj. num.* fourth ◇ VT/42:25,27

car-* [k'ar] *irreg. pa. t.* **agor*** ['agɔr] *v.* to do ← *avo garo* WJ/371, WJ/415 • **cared** *ger.* • **cerir*** *v.* 3rd *pl.* • **caro*** *v. imp.*

car [k'ar] (**cardh**) *n.* house, building ◇ Ety/362

carab* [k'arab] *n.* hat ◇ WJ/187

carach* [k'arax] *n.* jaw ◇ S/429

caraes [k'aræs] *n.* jagged hedge of spikes ← *Helcharaes* Ety/362

carag [k'arag] *n.* spike, tooth of rock ◇ Ety/362

caran* [k'aran] *adj.* red ◇ Ety/362, S/429, LotR/E

caras* [k'aras] *n.* city (*built above ground*) ◇ Ety/362, LotR/II:VII

carch* [k'arx] *n.* tooth, fang ◇ Ety/362, S/429

cardh I → **car**

cardh II [k'arð] *n.* deed, feat ◇ Ety/362 • Dialectal *carth*

cared [k'arəd] *ger. of car-*, making, doing ← *ceredir* Ety/354

caro* [k'arɔ] *v. imp. of car-*, do! make! ◇ VT/44:21,25

cast* [k'ast] *n.* cape, headland ← *Angast* VT/42:28

cathrae* [k'aθrae] *n.* tressure, net for combining the hair ◇ VT/42:12

caul* [k'aʊl] *n.* great burden, affliction ◇ VT/39:10

caun* I [k'aun] *n.* outcry, clamor ◇ PM/361-362 • **conath*** *n. coll.*

caun II [k'aun] *n.* valour ◇ Ety/362

caun III → **cofn**

caun* IV [k'aun] *pl.* **conin*** [k'ɔnin] *n.* prince, ruler ◇ LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308 ◇ MS *kaun, Q. cáno

caw [k'aw] *n.* top ◇ Ety/362

ceber* [k'ɛbɛr] *pl.* **cebir*** [k'ɛbir] *n.* stake, spike, stone ridge ◇ Ety/363, LotR/II:VIII, S/437

cebir* *pl. of ceber*

cef [k'ɛv] *pl.* **ceif** [k'ɛjv] *n.* soil ◇ Ety/363

cefn [k'ɛvn] (**cevn**) *adj.* earthen ◇ Ety/363, X/Z

ceif *pl. of cef*

ceir → **cair**

ceirdan → **círdan**

celair* [k'ɛlajr] (**celeir**) *adj.* brilliant ◇ Ety/362, X/EI

celbin* *pl. of calben*

celeb* [k'ɛlɛb] *n.* silver ◇ Ety/367, S/429, LotR/E, Letters/426

celebren [k'ɛl'ɛbrɛn] *pl.* **celebrin*** [k'ɛl'ɛbrɪn] *adj.* like silver (*in hue or worth*) ◇ Ety/367, S/429

celebrin* *pl. of celebren*

celefn → **celevon**

celeg* [k'ɛlɛg] *adj.* swift, agile, hasty ◇ Ety/366, PM/353, VT/41:10

celeir → **celair**

celerdain* *pl. of calardan*

celevon [k'ɛlɛvn] (**celefn**) *adj.* of silver ◇ Ety/367

celin* *pl. of calen*

cell* [k'ɛll] *adj.* 1. running ◇ 2. *by ext.* flowing (*of water*) ← *Celduin* LotR/Map

celon [k'ɛlɔn] *n.* river ← *Celon* (name) Ety/363

celu* [k'ɛlu] (**celw**) *n.* spring, source ◇ Ety/363, X/W

celw → **celu**

cen- [k'ɛn] *v.* to see ← *cednedril* TI/184 • **cedned** *ger.*

ceded [k'ɛnɛd] *ger. of cen-*, seeing, sight ← *cededril* TI/184

cededril [kɛn'ɛdri] *n.* looking-glass, mirror ◇ TI/184, RS/466 ◇ cened+rill

cennan [k'ɛnnan] *n.* potter ◇ Ety/390 ◇ cêf+tân

cerch [k'ɛrx] *n.* sickle ◇ Ety/365

ceredir [k'ɛrɛd'ir] *n.* doer, maker ◇ Ety/354 ◇ cared+dîr

cerin* [k'ɛrin] *n.* **1.** circular enclosure ◇ **2.** *by ext.* mound ◇ Ety/365, S/429

cerir* [k'ɛrir] *v.* 3rd pl. of **car-**, they do ◇ VT/44:22,30

certh* [k'ɛrθ] *pl.* **cirth*** [k'irθ] *n.* rune ◇ WJ/396, LotR/E ◇ Etymologically "cutting"

certhas* [k'ɛrθas] *n.* *Ling.* runic alphabet, rune-rows ◇ LotR/E ◇ certh+-as

cerveth* [k'ɛrvɛθ] *n.* *Cal.* july (month) ◇ LotR/D

ceven* [k'ɛvɛn] *n.* Earth ◇ VT/44:21,27

cevn → **cefn**

chaered* *soft mut. of haered*

chebin* *soft mut. of hebin*

cherdir* *soft mut. of herdir*

chîn* *pl. nasal mut. of hên II*

chwand → **hwand**

chwann → **hwand**

chwest → **hwest**

chwîn → **hwîn**

chwind → **hwind**

chwinio → **hwinio**

chwiniol → **hwiniol**

chwinn → **hwind**

cîl [k'i:l] *n.* cleft, pass between hills, gorge ◇ Ety/365

cirban → **cîrbann**

cîrbann* [k'i:rbann] (**cirban**) *n.* haven ◇ Ety/380, X/ND4 ◇ cair+pand

cirdan → **cîrdan**

cîrdan* [k'irdan] (**cirdan**, **ceirdan**) *n.* shipbuilder ◇ Ety/365, Ety/390, LotR/VI:IX ◇ cair+tân

cirion* [k'iri.ɔn] *n. m.* shipman, sailor ← *Cirion* (name)

cirith [k'iriθ] *n.* cleft, high climbing pass, narrow passage cut through earth or rock ◇ S/387, UT/426, TC/181

cirth* *pl. of certh*

claur [kl'aur] *n.* *Poet.* splendour, glory ◇ Ety/362

coe → **cae**

côf* [k'ɔ:v] *n.* bay ◇ VT/42:15

cofn [k'ɔvn] (**caun**) *adj.* empty, void ◇ Ety/366

côl [k'ɔ:l] *n.* gold (metal) ◇ Ety/365

coll I [k'ɔll] *adj.* (golden) red ◇ Ety/365, X/LD

coll* II [k'ɔll] *adj.* hollow ◇ WJ/414

coll* III [k'ɔll] *n.* cloak, mantle ← *Thingol* S/421, MR/385

conath* [k'ɔnɑθ] *n. coll. of caun I*, **1.** many voices ◇ **2.** *by ext.* lamentation ◇ PM/361-362

condir* [k'ɔndir] *n. m.* mayor ◇ SD/129-31 ◇ caun+dîr

conin* *pl. of caun IV*

conui* [k'ɔnuj] *adj.* commanding, ruling (?) ← *Argonui* LotR/A(ii) ◇ caun+-ui

corch [k'ɔrx] *n.* crow ◇ Ety/362

cordof* [k'ɔrdɔv] *n.* *Bot.* pippin (*seed of certain fruits, or more probably small red apple*) ◇ SD/129-31

corn [k'ɔrn] *adj.* round, globed ◇ Ety/365

coron* [k'orɔn] *n.* **1.** globe, ball ◊ **2.** *by ext.* mound ◊ *Ety/365, S/429*

coru* [k'oru] (**corw**) *adj.* cunning, wily ◊ *Ety/366, X/W*

corw → **coru**

cost [k'ɔst] *n.* quarrel ◊ *Ety/365*

coth [k'ɔθ] *n.* **1.** enmity ◊ **2.** enemy ◊ *Ety/365*

craban* [kr'aban] *pl.* **crebain*** [kr'ɛbajɪn] *n.* kind of crow of large size, raven ◊ *LotR/II:III*

cram* [kr'am] (**cramb**) *n.* cake of compressed flour or meal (*often containing honey and milk*) ◊ *Ety/365, LotR/II:VIII*

cramb → **cram**

crann [kr'ann] *adj.* ruddy (*of face*) ◊ *Ety/362*

crebain* *pl. of craban*

criss [kr'iss] *n.* cleft, cut, slash ◊ *Ety/365, VT/45:23*

crist [kr'ist] *n.* cleaver, sword ◊ *Ety/365*

critha- [kr'iθa] *v.* to reap • **critho** *v. inf.*

critho [kr'iθo] *v. inf. of critha-*, to reap ◊ *Ety/365*

crom [kr'ɔm] *n.* left ◊ *Ety/366*

crum [kr'um] *n.* left hand ◊ *Ety/366*

crumui [kr'umuj] *adj.* left-handed ◊ *Ety/366*

cû* [k'u:] *n.* **1.** arch, crescent ◊ **2.** *by ext.* bow ◊ *Ety/365, S/429*

cugu [k'ugu] *n.* dove ◊ *Ety/365*

cuia-* [k'uj.a] *v.* to live • **cuio*** *v. imp.*

cuil [k'ujl] *n.* life ◊ *Ety/366*

cuin [k'ujɪn] *adj.* alive ◊ *Ety/366*

cuina- [k'ujɪnɔ] *v.* to be alive • **cuino** *v. inf.* • **cuinar*** *v. 3rd pl.*

cuinar* [k'ujɪnar] *v. 3rd pl. of cuina-*, (they) live ← *i-chuinar* *Letters/417*

cuino [k'ujɪnɔ] *v. inf. of cuina-*, to be alive ◊ *Ety/366*

cuio* [k'uj.ɔ] *v. imp. of cuia-*, live! ◊ *LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308*

cum [k'um] (**cumb**) *n.* mound, heap ◊ *Ety/365*

cumb → **cum**

cûn [k'u:n] *adj.* bowed, bow-shaped, bent ◊ *Ety/365*

cund* [k'und] (**cunn**) *n.* *Arch.* prince ◊ *Ety/366, VT/45:24, X/ND1*

cunn → **cund**

cúran → **cúron**

cúron* [k'u:ran] (**cúran**) *n.* the crescent moon ◊ *Ety/365, X/Z* ◊ *cû+raun*

curu [k'uru] (**curw**) *n.* craft, skill ◊ *Ety/366, X/W*

curunir → **curunír**

curunír* [k'urun.i:r] (**curunir**) *n. m.* wizard ◊ *Ety/366, LotR/III:VIII, LotR/B* ◊ *curu+dír* "man of skill"

curw → **curu**

cyll* [k'yll] *n.* bearer ← *Taengyl, Tengyl* *MR/385*

D

dad [d'ad] *adv.* down, downwards ◊ *Ety/354*

dadben → **dadbenn**

dadbenn [d'adbenn] (**dadben**) *adv.* downhill, inclined, prone ◊ *Ety/354, Ety/380, X/ND4* ◊ *dad+pend*

dae* [d'æ] *n.* shadow ◊ *Ety/354, S/430*

daedelu [d'ædɛlu] *n.* canopy ◊ *Ety/391* ◊ *dae+telu*

daen [d'æɪn] *n.* corpse ◊ *Ety/375*

daer* I [d'ær] *adj.* great ◇ UT/450, WJ/187, WJ/335, VT/42:11

daer* II [d'ær] (**doer**) *n.* bridegroom ◇ Ety/375, X/OE

dâf [d'ɑ:v] *n.* permission ◇ Ety/353

dag- [d'ag] *v.* to slay • **dangen** *pp.* • **degi** *v. inf.*

dagnir* [d'agnir] *n.* **1.** slayer ◇ **2.** *by ext.* bane ◇ S/430 ◇ dag-+dir

dagor* [d'agr] (**dagr**) *n.* battle ◇ Ety/375, S/430 • **dagorath*** *n. coll.*

dagorath* [d'agorath] *n. coll. of* **dagor**, all the battles ◇ UT/395-396

dagr → **dagor**

dagra- [d'agra] *v.* to battle • **dagro** *v. inf.*

dagro [d'agro] *v. inf. of* **dagra-**, to battle ◇ Ety/375

dalath → **talath**

dalf → **talf I**

dalw → **talw**

dam [d'am] *n.* hammer ◇ Ety/375

dambeth* [d'ambeθ] *n.* answer, response ◇ PM/395 • In Tolkien's manuscript, this form was rejected in favor of **dangweth**, with a slightly different meaning. However, it must be assumed that the word is valid *per se* ◇ dan+peth "back word"

damma- (*corr.* **damna**) [d'amma] *pa. t.* **dammant** (*corr.* **dammint**) [d'ammant] *v.* to hammer ◇ Ety/375, VT/45:37 • It was long considered that **damma-**, **dammint** might have been a misreading. VT/45:37 confirms this, though the reading is actually uncertain

dammant *pa. t. of* **damma-**

dan* [dan] *prep.* **1.** against ◇ **2.** *etym.* back ◇ LotR/II:IV

dangen [d'angɛn] *pp. of* **dag-**, slain ◇ Ety/375

dangweth* [d'angweθ] *n.* answer, reply giving new information ◇ PM/395 ◇ OS *ndanagweta "back report"

danna-* [d'anna] *pa. t.* **dant*** [d'ant] *v.* to fall ◇ Ety/354, X/Z • Written *dant-* in the *Etymologies* • **dannen** *pp.*

dannen [d'annɛn] *pp. of* **danna-**, fallen ◇ Ety/354

dant* I [d'ant] *n.* fall ◇ MR/373

dant* II *pa. t. of* **danna-**

danwaith* [d'anwajθ] *n.* *Pop.* the Nandor (*a tribe of Elves*) ◇ WJ/385 ◇ dan+gwaith

danwedh* [d'anweð] *n.* ransom ◇ S/384 ◇ dan+gweð

dar- [d'ar] *v.* to stay, wait, stop, remain • **dar*** *v. imp.* • **deri** *v. inf.*

dar* [d'arɔ] *v. imp. of* **dar-**, halt! stop! ◇ Ety/353, LotR/II:VI

dartha- [d'arθa] *v.* to wait, stay, last, endure, remain ◇ Ety/353, VT/45:8

dath [d'ath] *n.* hole, pit ◇ Ety/354

daug [d'aug] *n.* warrior, soldier (*chiefly used of orcs*) ◇ Ety/375

daul *pa. t.* *Arch. of* **doltha-**

daur* [d'aur] *n.* **1.** pause, stop ◇ **2.** *by ext.* league (*about 3 miles*) ◇ UT/279, UT/285

daw [d'aw] *n.* night-time, gloom ◇ Ety/354

degi [d'ɛgi] *v. inf. of* **dag-**, to slay ◇ Ety/375

del ['de:] *n.* fear, disgust, loathing, horror ◇ Ety/355

deleb [d'elɛb] *adj.* horrible, abominable, loathsome ◇ Ety/355

delia- [d'eli.ɑ] *v.* to conceal • **delio** *v. inf.*

delio [d'eli.ɔ] (**dælio**) *v. inf. of* **delia-**, to conceal ◇ Ety/355

delos [d'elɔs] (**deloth**) *n.* abhorrence, detestation, loathing ◇ Ety/355 ◇ del+gos

deloth → **delos**

delu* [d'ɛlu] (**delw**) *adj.* hateful, deadly, fell ◇ Ety/355, X/W

delw → **delu**

dem [d'ɛm] *adj.* sad, gloomy ◇ Ety/354 • No language indication in the *Etymologies*, but Noldorin from context and phonological evidence

den* *soft mut. of* **ten**

denwaith* [d'enwajθ] *n.* the Nandor (*a tribe of Elves*), the people of Denwe ◇ WJ/385 ◇ Den(we)+gwaith

deren *pl. of doron*

deri [d'eri] *v. inf. of dar-*, to stay, wait, stop, remain ◇ Ety/353

dess [d'ɛss] *n. f. young woman* ◇ Ety/375

di-* [di] *pref. beneath, under* ← *di-nguruthos* LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72, Letters/278, VT/45:37 • The only known usage of this word is as prefix, but VT/45:37 lists it as a unitary word *di*

dī* *soft mut. of ti*

dī [d'i:] *n. f. Poet. woman, lady* ◇ Ety/352, Ety/354

dīhena-* [d'i:hɛnɔ] *v. to forgive (with matter forgiven as object?)* ◇ VT/44:29 • See also **gohena-** • **dīheno*** *v. imp.* • **dīhenam*** *v. 1st pl.*

dīhenam* → **dīhenam**

dīhenam* [d'i:hɛnɔm] (**dīhenam***) *v. 1st pl. of dīhena-*, we forgive ◇ VT/44:22,29 • In Tolkien's manuscript, the form **dīhenam** was rejected in favor of **gohenam**

dīheno* [d'i:hɛnɔ] *v. imp. of dīhena-*, forgive! ◇ VT/44:21,28

dīl [d'i:l] *n. stopper, stopping, stuffing* ◇ Ety/354

dīlia- [d'ili.ɔ] *pa. t. diliant* [d'ili.ɔnt] *v. to stop up* ◇ Ety/354, VT/45:9 • **dīlio** *v. inf.*

dīliant *pa. t. of dīlia-*

dīlio [d'ili.ɔ] *v. inf. of dīlia-*, to stop up ◇ Ety/354

dīn* I [d'i:n] *n. silence* ◇ S/430, LB/354 • Adjectival use seems to be attested in several place names (*Amon Dīn* "Silent Hill", etc.), though an adjective **dīnen** is also attested

dīn II [d'i:n] *n. opening, gap, pass in mountains* ◇ Ety/354

dīn* III *soft mut. of tīn*

dīnen* [d'i:nɛn] *adj. silent* ◇ S/430, WJ/194

dīneth [d'inɛθ] *n. bride* ◇ Ety/377-378 ◇ dī+neth

dīr [d'i:r] *n. m. Arch. man, referring to an adult male (elf, mortal, or of any other speaking race)* ◇ Ety/354, Ety/352

dīriel* *soft mut. of tīriel*

dīriel* *soft mut. of tīriel*

dīrnaith* [d'i:rnɔjθ] *n. Mil. a military wedge-formation launched over a short distance against an enemy massing but not yet arrayed, or against a defensive formation on open ground* ◇ UT/282 ◇ dīr+naith "man spearhead"

dīs [d'i:s] *n. f. bride* ◇ Ety/352, Ety/375

doer → **daer** II

dofn [d'ɔvn] *adj. gloomy* ◇ Ety/355

dol* → **dōl**

dōl [d'ɔ:l] (**dol***) *n. 1. head* ○ **2. by ext. hill or mountain** ◇ Ety/376, S/430

dolen [d'ɔlɛn] *pp. of doltha-*, concealed, hidden ◇ Ety/355

dælio → **delio**

doll [d'ɔll] (**dolt**) *adj. dark, dusky, obscure* ◇ Ety/355, Ety/376, X/LD

dolothén* *soft mut. of tolothen*

dolt I → **doll**

dolt II [d'ɔlt] *pl. dylt* [d'ylt] *n. round knob, boss* ◇ Ety/376

doltha- [d'ɔlθɔ] *pa. t. Arch. daul* [d'aul] *v. to conceal* ◇ Ety/355 • **dolen** *pp.*

donn [d'ɔnn] *adj. swart, swarthy* ◇ Ety/355, X/ND1

dor* → **dôr**

dôr* [d'ɔ:r] (**dor***) *n. land, dwelling-place, region where certain people live* ◇ Ety/376, S/430, WJ/413, Letters/417, VT/45:38 • The form *dor* in the *Etymologies* is a misreading, see VT/45. In composition and in toponyms, the word is nevertheless reduced to *Dor*

dorn* [d'ɔrn] *adj. stiff, tough* ◇ WJ/413

dornhoth* [d'ɔrn.hɔθ] *n. class pl. "the thrawn folk", dwarves* ◇ WJ/388 ◇ dorn+hoth

doron [d'ɔrɔn] *pl. deren* (**dæraen**) *n. Bot. oak* ◇ Ety/355, VT/45:11

dæraen *pl. of doron* → **deren**

dortha- [d'ɔrθɔ] *v. to dwell, stay* • **dortho** *v. inf.*

dortho [d'ɔrθɔ] *v. inf. of dortha-*, to dwell, stay ◇ Ety/376

drafn [dr'avn] *adj.* hewn ◇ Ety/354

dram* [dr'am] (**dramm**, **dramb**) *n.* heavy stroke, a blow (*of axe, etc.*) ◇ Ety/354, X/MB

dramb → **dram**

drambor [dr'am.bɔr] *n.* **1.** clenched fist ○ **2.** *by ext.* blow with fist ◇ Ety/354 ◇ dram+paur

dramm → **dram**

drammen *pa. t. of drava-*

drann* *soft mut. of trann*

drannail* *soft mut. of trannail*

draug* [dr'aug] *n.* Zool. wolf ◇ Ety/354, S/430

drava- [dr'avɑ] *pa. t.* **drammen** [dr'ammɛn] *v.* to hew ◇ Ety/354 • **dravo** *v. inf.*

dravo [dr'avɔ] *v. inf. of drava-*, to hew ◇ Ety/354

drega* [dr'ɛgɑ] *v.* to flee • Only the imperative *drego* is attested. Therefore, the verb may also be *dreg-* (*inf. dregi*) • **drego*** *v. imp.*

drego* [dr'ɛgɔ] *v. imp. of drega-*, flee! ◇ UT/65

dring* [dr'ɪŋ] *n.* hammer ← *Glamdring* H, Ety/355

dringa- [dr'ɪŋgɑ] *v.* to beat • **dringo** *v. inf.*

dringo [dr'ɪŋgɔ] *v. inf. of dringa-*, to beat ◇ Ety/355

drû* [dr'u:] *pl.* **drúin*** [dr'u:.in] *n.* wild man, wose, púkel-man ◇ UT/385 • In PE/11:31, an older Gnomish word *drû*, *dru* meant "wood, forest", and in PE/13:142, the early Noldorin word *drú* was assigned the meaning "dark". *Drû* *pl.* *Drúin* later came to be used for the name of the Woses, with other derivatives (*Drúadan*, etc.). "Wose" is actually the modernization of an Anglo-Saxon word *wasu* only found in the compound *wudu-wasu* "wild man of the woods", cf. UT/385 sq. In the drafts of the "Ride of the Rohirrim" in WR/343-346, the Woses first appear as "the dark men of Eilenach". Though internally said to derive from *drughu* in their own tongue, Tolkien's choice for the Sindarin name of the Woses was apparently influenced by earlier meanings assigned to this word ◇ MS *druγ, Dr druγ • **drúath*** *n. coll.*

drúadan* [dr'u:adan] *pl.* **drúedain*** [dr'u:ɛdajɪn] *n. Pop.* wild man, one of the Woses ◇ UT/385 ◇ drû+adan

drúath* [dr'u:ɑθ] *n. coll. of drû*, *Pop.* the people of the Drû (q.v.), the Woses ◇ UT/385

drúedain* *pl. of drúadan*

drúin* *pl. of drû*

drúnos* [dr'u:nɔs] *n.* a family of the Drû-folk (q.v.) ◇ UT/385 ◇ drû+nos(s)

drúwaith* [dr'u:wajθ] *n.* the wilderness of the Drû-men (q.v.) ◇ UT/385 ◇ drû+gwaith

dû* [d'u:] *n.* nightfall, late evening, night, dimness ◇ Ety/354, S/430, VT/45:9 • **dúath*** *n. coll.*

dúath* [d'u:ɑθ] (**dúwath**) *n. coll. of dû*, **1.** darkness, shadow ○ **2.** nightshade ◇ Ety/354, S/430 ◇ Either the collective plural of *dû*, or a compound *dû+gwaith* "night shade" (hence *dúwath*)

duin* [d'ujɪn] *n.* (long and large) river ◇ S/430, LotR/F, TC/179

duir* *pl. of dûr*

dúlin* → **dúlinn**

dúlind → **dúlinn**

dúlinn [d'u:linn] (**dúlind**, **dúlin***) *n. Orn.* nightingale ◇ Ety/354, Ety/369, S/430, X/ND4 ◇ dû+lind "dusk singer"

dûn* [d'u:n] *n.* west ◇ Ety/376, S/428, LotR/E-F

dúnadan* [d'u:nadan] *pl.* **dúnedain*** [d'u:nɛdajɪn] *n.* man of the west, Númenórean ◇ LotR/I:XII, WJ/378, S/390 ◇ dûn+adan

dúnedain* *pl. of dúnadan*

dúnedhel* [d'u:nɛðɛl] *pl.* **dúnedhil*** [d'un:ɛðɪl] *n.* elf of the West, elf of Beleriand (*including Noldor and Sindar*) ◇ WJ/378 ◇ dûn+edhel, OS *ndûnedelo

dúnedhil* *pl. of dúnedhel*

dûr* [d'u:r] *pl.* **duir*** [d'ujr] *adj.* dark, sombre ◇ Ety/354, S/430, UT/434

dúven [d'u:vɛn] *pl.* **dúvin** [d'u:vin] *adj.* southern(?) ◇ Ety/376, VT/45:38

dúvin *pl. of dúven*

dúwath → **dúath**

dylt *pl. of dolt II*

E

e* [ɛ] *pron.* he ◇ SD/129-31 • The meaning "he" is deduced from the apparent function of this word in the so-called "King's Letter", but it also seems possible to interpret it as "indeed" (as in Q. *e*, LR/63, VT/45:11), used here in a way of formal address expressing the wishes of the King

ebœnnin* *pl. of abonnen*

ech [ʔɛx] *n.* spine ◇ Ety/355, VT/45:12 • The *Etymologies* as published gloss this word as "spear", but the correct reading is provided in VT/45. See also **egnas**

echad- [ʔɛxɑd] *pa. t. of echant** [ʔɛxɑnt] *v.* to fashion, make • **echedi** *v. inf.*

echad* [ʔɛxɑd] *n.* camp ◇ UT/431

echant* *pa. t. of echad-*

echedi [ʔɛxɛdi] *v. inf. of echad-*, to fashion, make ◇ Ety/363, LotR/II:IV

echil* [ʔɛxi] *n.* **1.** follower ◇ **2.** *by ext.* human being ◇ WJ/219

echor* [ʔɛxɔr] *n.* outer circle, encircling, outer ring ◇ LotR/V:I, LotR/Index, S/430

echui* [ʔɛxuj] (**echuiw**) *n.* awakening ◇ Ety/366, S/429

echuir* [ʔɛxujr] *n. Cal.* a season, the beginning of spring ◇ LotR/D, SD/129-31 ◇ Etym. "stirring"

echuiw → **echui**

ecthel [ʔɛkθɛ] (**egthel**) *n.* point (*of spear*) ◇ Ety/388 ◇ êg+thela "thorn-point"

ed- [ɛd] *pref.* forth, out ◇ Ety/356

edaib* *pl. of adab*

edaïd* [ʔɛdɑjd] *adj.* double ◇ VT/42:26-27

edain* *pl. of adan*

edair* *pl. of adar*

edeb *pl. of adab* → **edaib**

edeir *pl. of adar* → **edair**

eden [ʔɛdɛn] *adj.* new, begun again ◇ Ety/349

edenedair* *pl. of adanadar*

eder *pl. of adar* → **edair**

edhel* [ʔɛðɛ] *pl. edhil* [ʔɛðil] *n.* elf ◇ Ety/356, S/430, WJ/363-364*

edhelharn* [ʔɛðɛ|harn] *n.* elf-stone ◇ SD/128-129 ◇ edhel+sarn

edhellen* [ʔɛðɛ|ɛ|ɛn] *adj.* elvish, of the Elves ◇ LotR/II:IV, RS/463 ◇ edhel+-ren

edhil* *pl. of edhel*

edinar → **edinor**

edinor* [ʔɛdinar] (**edinar**) *n.* anniversary day ◇ Ety/400, X/Z ◇ ad+în+aur

edledhia- [ɛdl'ɛði.ɑ] *v.* to go into exile • **edledhio*** *v. inf.*

edledhio* [ɛdl'ɛði.ɔ] (**egledhio** (*corr.* eglehio), **egledhi**) *v. inf. of edledhia-*, go into exile ◇ Ety/368, X/TL

edledhron* [ɛdl'ɛðrɔn] (**egledhron**) *n.* exile (*person who is exiled*) ◇ Ety/368, X/TL

edlenn* [ʔɛdlɛnn] (**eglenn**) *adj.* exiled ◇ Ety/368, X/TL

edlothia- [ɛdl'ɔθi.ɑ] *v.* to blossom, flower ← *edlothiand* WR/293, X/TL • The sentence from WR/293 is hardly legible and is not translated, but this word is however a plausible form • **edlothiad*** *ger.*

edlothiad* [ɛdl'ɔθi.ad] *ger. of edlothia-*, blossoming, flowering ← *edlothiand* WR/293 • Actually, *edlothiand* might be a misreading, according to David Salo who checked the original manuscript at Marquette and reported that his reading was unmistakably *edlothiad*

edonna- [ɛd'ɔnna] *v.* to beget ◇ Ety/379 ◇ ed+*onna-

edra- [ʔɛdra] *v.* to open • **edro*** *v. imp.*

edrain* [ʔɛdrajn] (**edrein**) *n.* border ◇ Ety/383, X/EI ◇ ed+rain

edraith* [ʔɛdrajθ] *n.* saving ◇ LotR/II:IV, TI/175

edregol* [ʔɛdrɛgɔl] *adv.* in especial ◇ SD/129-31

edrein → **edrain**

edro* ['ɛdrə] *v. imp. of edra-*, open! ◇ Ety/357, LotR/II:IV
edwen* ['ɛdwɛn] *adj. num.* second ◇ SD/129-31
êg ['ɛ:g] *n.* thorn ◇ Ety/355
egladhrim* [ɛgl'aðrim] *n. class pl. of eglan*, "The Forsaken", Elves of the Falathrim ◇ WJ/189, WJ/365, WJ/379 ◇ eglan+rim
eglain* *pl. of eglan*
eglan* ['ɛglan] *pl. eglain** ['ɛglajɪn] *n. and adj.* **1.** forsaken ◇ **2.** as a noun, an elf of the Falathrim ◇ WJ/365, WJ/379-380 • **egladhrim*** *n. class pl.*
eglath* ['ɛglath] *n. coll. of egol*, "The Forsaken", Elves of the Falathrim ◇ WJ/189, WJ/344
egledhi → **edledhio**
egledhio (*corr.* eglehio) → **edledhio**
egledhron → **edledhron**
eglenn → **edlenn**
egleria* [ɛgl'ɛri.ɑ] *v.* to glorify, to praise • **eglerio*** *v. imp.*
eglerio* [ɛgl'ɛri.ɔ] *v. imp. of egleria-*, glorify! praise! ◇ LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308
egnas ['ɛgnas] *n.* **1.** sharp point ◇ **2.** by ext. peak ◇ VT/45:12
ego* ['ɛgɔ] *interj.* be off! ◇ WJ/365
egol* ['ɛgl] *n.* someone forsaken, an elf of the Falathrim ← *Eglath* WJ/189, WJ/344 • **eglath*** *n. coll.*
egor* ['ɛgɔr] *conj.* or ◇ SD/129-31
egthel → **ecthel**
eilian → **eiliant**
eiliant ['ɛjli.ɑnt] (**eilianw**, **eilian**) *n.* rainbow ◇ Ety/360, Ety/400 • See **ianu** and **iant** for a discussion ◇ "sky-bridge"
eilianw → **eiliant**
eilph* *pl. of alph*
einior* ['ɛjɪni.ɔr] *adj.* elder ◇ PM/358 ◇ an+iaur (?) "very, extremely old"
eirch *pl. of orch* → **yrch**
eirien* ['ɛjri.ɛn] *n. Bot.* daisy (flower) ◇ SD/129-31 ◇ Q Arien "day-maiden" (AS1)
eitha* ['ɛjθɑ] *v.* **1.** to prick with a sharp point, to stab ◇ **2.** by ext. to treat with scorn, insult ◇ WJ/365 • **eithad*** *ger.*
eithad* ['ɛjθad] *ger. of eitha-*, insult ◇ WJ/365
eithel* ['ɛjθɛl] *pl. eithil* ['ɛjθi:] *n.* spring, issue of water, well ◇ Ety/363, S/430, S/433, WJ/85, TC/187
eithil* *pl. of eithel*
êl* ['ɛ:l] *pl. elin* ['ɛlin] *n. Arch., Poet.* star (*little used except in verses*) ◇ WJ/363, MR/373, RGEO/73, Letters/281 • **elenath*** *n. coll.*
elanor* ['ɛlanɔr] *n. Bot.* a flower, a kind of enlarged pimpernel bearing golden and silver flowers ◇ LotR/VI:IX, UT/432, Letters/402
◇ êl+anor "star-sun"
elei *pl. of ôl*
elenath* ['ɛlɛnath] *n. coll. of êl*, starry host, all the host of the stars of heaven ◇ LotR/II:I, RGEO/73-75, WJ/363
elin* *pl. of êl*
elleth* ['ɛlɛθ] *n. f.* elf-maid ◇ WJ/148, WJ/256, WJ/363-364
ellon* ['ɛlɔn] *n. m.* elf ◇ WJ/363-364
elloth* ['ɛlɔθ] *n. Bot.* (single) flower ◇ VT/42:18 ◇ er- + loth
elo* ['ɛlɔ] *interj.* an exclamation of wonder, admiration, delight ◇ WJ/362
elu* ['ɛlu] (**elw**) *n.* (pale) blue ◇ Ety/360, X/W
elvellon* [ɛlv'ɛlɔn] *pl. elvellyn* [ɛlv'ɛlɪn] *n.* elf-friend ◇ WJ/412
elvellyn* *pl. of elvellon*
elw → **elu**
emelin → **emlin**
emlin ['ɛmlin] (**emmelin**, **emelin**) *n. Orn.* yellow bird ◇ Ety/386 ◇ "yellow hammer"
emmelin → **emlin**
emuin *pl. of amon* → **emyn*****

emyn* *pl. of amon*

en* [ɛn] *art. of the (genitive article) ◇ LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308 ◇ i+na (?)*

enchui* [ˈɛnxuɪ] *adj. num. sixth ◇ VT/42:25,27*

ened* [ˈɛnɛd] (**enedh**) *n. core, centre, middle ◇ Ety/356, Ety/376, UT/450, Letters/224, VT/41:12,16* • While the word is written *enedh* in the *Etymologies*, it seems that Tolkien considered and reconsidered its form throughout his life. Late rough jottings (c. 1968), as well as the text of letter no. 168 and the fact that the toponym Enedwaith was never changed on the LotR map, seems to imply that *ened* is the (most) definitive form. See also the possibly related preposition **ned**, which has been suggested to mean "in" (while again a prefix **nedh-** is seen in the *Etymologies*)

enedh → **ened**

eneg* [ˈɛnɛg] *adj. num. six ◇ Ety/356, VT/42:25*

eneth* [ˈɛnɛθ] *n. name ◇ VT/44:21,24*

enfeng* *pl. of anfang*

engrin* *pl. of angren*

ennas* [ˈɛnnas] *adv. there, in that place ◇ SD/129-31*

enni* [ˈɛnni] *pron. to me ◇ VT/41:11* • See also **anim** ◇ an+ni

ennin I [ˈɛnnin] *n. Valian year ◇ Ety/400 ◇ and+in "long year"*

ennin* **II** *pl. of onnen*

ennor* [ˈɛnnɔr] *n. central land, middle-earth ◇ LotR/E, X/ND2* • **ennorath*** *n. coll.*

ennorath* [ˈɛnnɔrɑθ] *n. coll. of ennor, central lands, middle-earth ◇ LotR/E, LotR/II:I, RGEO/72-75*

ennyn* *pl. of annon*

enyd* *pl. of onod*

ephedyn* *pl. of aphadon*

ephel* [ˈɛffɛl] *n. outer fence, encircling fence ◇ S/436, LotR/E ◇ et+pêl*

er- [ɛr] *pref. alone, one ◇ VT/42:19*

erain* *pl. of aran*

erch I [ˈɛrx] *n. prickles ◇ Ety/356*

erch II *pl. of orch* → **yrch**

ercha- [ˈɛrxɑ] *v. to prick* • **ercho** *v. inf.*

erchamion* [ɛrxˈami.ɔn] *adj. one-handed ◇ WJ/51, WJ/231,*

erchammui [ɛrxˈammuj] (**erchamui**) *adj. one-handed ◇ Ety/361, X/Z*

erchamui → **erchammui**

ercho [ˈɛrxɔ] *v. inf. of ercha-, to prick ◇ Ety/356*

ereb* [ˈɛrɛb] *pl. erib* [ˈɛrib] *adj. isolated, lonely ◇ Ety/356, S/431, UT/422, VT/42:10**

ered* *pl. of orod*

eredh [ˈɛrɛð] *n. seed, germ ◇ Ety/356*

ereg* [ˈɛrɛg] *pl. erig* [ˈɛrig] *n. Bot. holly-tree, thorn ◇ Ety/356, S/431*

eregdos [ɛrˈɛgdɔs] *n. Bot. holly, holly-tree ◇ Ety/356, Ety/379, Ety/395 ◇ ereg+toss*

ereid *pl. of orod* → **ered**

eria- [ˈɛri.ɑ] *v. to rise* • **erio** *v. inf.*

erib* *pl. of ereb*

erig *pl. of ereg*

erin* [ɛrin] *prep. on the ◇ SD/129-31 ◇ or+i, MS *ærin*

erio [ˈɛri.ɔ] *v. inf. of eria-, to rise ◇ Ety/379*

ernil* **I** [ˈɛrni] *pl. ernil* *n. prince ◇ LotR/VI:IV, Letters/308, UT/428, RGEO/75**

ernil* **II** *pl. of ernil I*

ernin* *pl. of arnen*

erphin* *pl. of arphen*

ertha-* [ˈɛrθɑ] *v. to unite* ← *Aderthad* S/409 • **erthad*** *ger.*

erthad* ['ɛrθad] *ger. of ertha-*, union, uniting ← *Aderthad* S/409

eru ['ɛru] *n.* waste, desert ◇ *Ety*/356

erui* ['ɛruj] *adj.* **1.** single, alone ◇ **2.** *by ext.* first (*incorrect use by the Gondorians*) ◇ *TI*/312, *WR*/436, *VT*/42:10 • The proper word for *first* in Sindarin was **minui**

eryd* *pl. of orod* → **ered**

eryn* ['ɛryn] *n.* wood ◇ *UT*/436, *LotR*/B ◇ *OS* *oroni- (?), "trees", plural noun, used as a singular.

esgal* ['ɛsgal] *n.* veil, screen, cover that hides ◇ *S*/431

esgeri ['ɛsgəri] *v. inf. of osgar-*, to cut round, to amputate ◇ *Ety*/379

espalass ['ɛspalass] *n.* foaming, (?)fall (reading of gloss uncertain) ◇ *Ety*/381

ess† *n.* name ◇ [*PJ-Movie*] • Inscription on Aeglos, Gil-galad's Spear, Official Movie Magazine #3 (source: Gwaith i Phethdain). Updated from Quenya *essë*. The correct Sindarin word, **eneth**, has been published since

esta-* ['ɛsta] *v.* to name ← *estathar* *SD*/129-31 • **estathar*** *v. 3rd pl.*

estathar* ['ɛstaθar] *v. 3rd pl. of esta-*, (they) will name ◇ *SD*/129-31

estel* ['ɛstɛl] *n.* hope, trust, a temper of mind, steady fixed in purpose, and difficult to dissuade and unlikely to fall into despair or abandon its purpose ◇ *WJ*/318-319, *LotR*/A(v), *MR*/320

estent* ['ɛstɛnt] *adj.* (very?) short ◇ *UT*/146, *WJ*/311, *WJ*/315 • See also **then** and **thent**. The slash sign in *minlamad thent/estent* might indicate either variant forms of an adjective, or a sequence of two short verse units, possibly of alliterating half-lines, see *Tolkien's Legendarium* p. 122

estolad* ['ɛstɔlad] *n.* encampment ◇ *UT*/77, *S*/396

ethir* **I** ['ɛθir] *n.* mouth of river, estuary ◇ *LotR*/II:X, *Ety*/356 ◇ *ed*+sîr "outflow"

ethir* **II** ['ɛθir] *n.* spy ◇ *S*/379, *UT*/418 ◇ *ed*+tîrn "out-watcher"

ethraid* *pl. of athrad*

ethuil* ['ɛθujl] *n. Cal.* season of spring ◇ *LotR*/D, *SD*/129-31

evair* ['ɛvajr] *n. pl.* the Avari, a tribe of Elves ◇ *WJ*/380 • This plural name was known to the loremasters, but went out of daily use at the time of the Exile

F

faeg* ['fæɣ] (**foeg**) *adj.* mean, poor, bad ◇ *Ety*/387, *X/OE*

fael* **I** ['fæɪ] *adj.* fair minded, just, generous ◇ *PM*/352 ◇ *Etym.* "having a good fëa"

fael* **II** ['fæɪ] *n.* gleaming brilliance (of the sun) ← *Faelivrin* *LB*/376, *S*/209-210

faen* ['fæɪn] (**foen**) *adj.* radiant, white ◇ *Ety*/381, *X/OE*

faer* ['fæɪr] *n.* spirit ◇ *MR*/349

fain* ['fajɪn] (**fein**) *adj.* white ◇ *Ety*/387, *WR*/288, *X/EI*

fair* **I** ['fajr] (**feir***) *pl. fir* ['fɪr] *n.* mortal ◇ *Ety*/381, *WJ*/387, *X/EI* ◇ *Q* firya • **firiath*** *n. coll.**

fair* **II** ['fajr] (**feir**, **fœir**) *n.* right (hand) ◇ *Ety*/382

falas* ['falas] *pl. felais** ['fɛlajs] (**feles**) *n.* **1.** beach, shore, line of surf ◇ **2.** *as a proper noun*, the western coast of Beleriand ◇ *Ety*/381, *S*/431, *X/EI*

falathren* ['fal'athrɛn] *n. and adj.* **1.** of the shore ◇ **2.** *Ling. as a noun*, Shore-language (*one of the names for Common Speech*) ◇ *Ety*/381, *PM*/32, *PM*/55 ◇ *falas*+ren

falathrim* ['fal'athrim] *n. class pl.* people of the Falas ◇ *WJ*/378 ◇ *falas*+rim

falch* ['falx] *n.* deep cleft, ravine ← *Orfalch Echor* *UT*/468

falf ['falv] *n.* foam, breaker ◇ *Ety*/381

faltha- ['falθa] *v.* to foam • **faltho** *v. inf.*

faltho ['falθo] *v. inf. of faltha-*, to foam ◇ *Ety*/381

fân* ['fa:n] *n.* **1.** veil ◇ **2.** *by ext.* cloud (*applied to clouds, floating as veils over the blue sky or the sun or moon, or resting on hills*) ◇ *RGeo*/74 ◇ *Q* fana

fang ['faŋ] *n.* beard ◇ *Ety*/387

fanui* ['fanuj] *adj.* cloudy ◇ *RGeo*/74

far ['far] *adj. or adv.* sufficient, enough, quite ◇ *Ety*/381

fara- [f'ara] *v.* to hunt • **faro** *v. inf.* • **farad** *ger.*

farad [f'arad] *ger. of fara-*, hunting ← *faradrim* *Ety/387*

faradrim [far'adrim] *n. class pl. of feredir*, hunters ◇ *Ety/387* ◇ farad+rim

faras [f'aras] *n.* hunting ◇ *Ety/387*

farn [f'arn] *adj. or adv.* enough ◇ *Ety/381*

faro [f'arɔ] *v. inf. of fara-*, to hunt ◇ *Ety/387*

faron [f'arɔn] *n. m.* hunter ← *Elfaron* *Ety/387*

faroth* [f'arɔθ] *n.* (?) hunter, (?) group of hunters ← *Taur-en-Faroth* *S/431, Ety/387*

fast [f'ast] *n.* shaggy hair ◇ *Ety/381*

faug [f'aug] *n.* thirsty ◇ *Ety/381*

faun [f'aun] *n.* cloud ◇ *Ety/387*

fein → **fain**

feir* I → **fair I**

feir II → **fair II**

fela [f'ɛla] *pl. fili* [f'ili] *n.* cave ◇ *Ety/381*

felais* *pl. of falas*

feles *pl. of falas* → **felais**

fen* [f'ɛn] (**fend**, **fenn**) *n.* door, threshold ◇ *Ety/381, LotR/V:IV, WR/341, X/ND1*

fend → **fen**

fenn → **fen**

fennas* [f'ennas] *n.* doorway, gateway ◇ *LotR/II:IV, RS/463, RGEO/75*

fêr [f'ɛ:r] *pl. ferin* [f'ɛrin] *n. Bot.* beech-tree ◇ *Ety/352, Ety/381*

feredir [f'ɛrɛd,ir] *n.* hunter ◇ *Ety/387* ◇ farad+dîr • **faradrim** *n. class pl.*

ferin *pl. of fêr*

fern [f'ɛrn] *pl. firn* [f'irn] *n. and adj. 1.* dead (*of mortals*) ◇ **2.** as a noun, dead person ◇ *Ety/381*

fileg [f'ilɛg] *pl. filig* [f'ilig] *n. Orn.* small bird ◇ *Ety/381* ◇ Singular formed by analogy

fili *pl. of fela*

filig *pl. of fileg*

filigod [f'iligɔd] *n. sing. of filig*, *Orn.* small bird ◇ *Ety/381*

fin* [f'im] *adj.* slim, slender ← *Fimbrethil* *LotR/Index*

fîn* [f'in] (**find***, **finn-***) *n.* a tress ◇ *PM/361-362*

find* → **fîn**

findel → **finnel**

finn-* → **fîn**

finnel [f'innɛ] (**findel**) *n.* (braided) hair ◇ *Ety/387, X/ND2*

fîr* *pl. of fair I*

fîreb* [f'i:reb] *pl. fîrib* [f'i:rib] *adj.* mortal ◇ *WJ/387* ◇ fair+-eb*

firen [f'iɛn] *adj.* human ◇ *Ety/381* ◇ fair+-en (PHIR)

firiath* [f'iri.əθ] *n. coll. of fair I*, mortals, human beings ◇ *WJ/219, WJ/387*

fîrib* *pl. of fîreb*

firiel → **fîriel**

fîriel* [f'iri.ɛ] (**firiel**) *n. f.* mortal maid ◇ *Ety/382, PM/195, PM/232*

firieth* [f'iri.ɛθ] *n. f.* mortal woman ◇ *WJ/387* ◇ fair+-eth (PHIR)

firion* [f'iri.ɔn] *n. m.* mortal man ◇ *WJ/387*

firith* [f'iriθ] *n. Cal.* season of fading ◇ *LotR/D*

firn *pl. of fern*

flâd* [fl'ɑ:d] *n.* skin ← *Fladrif* *LotR/E, TC/169, TC/173*

flaew → **lhaew**

fliw → **lhîw**

floss → **lhoss**

foeg → **faeg**

foen → **faen**

foeir → **fair II**

forgam [f'ɔrgam] *adj.* right-handed ◇ Ety/382 ◇ fôr+cam

forn* [f'ɔrn] *n.* right, north ◇ Ety/382, UT/426, S/431

forod* [f'ɔrɔd] *n.* north ◇ Ety/382, S/431, LotR/E

forodren [fɔr'ɔdrɛn] *adj.* northern ◇ Ety/382 ◇ forod+-ren (PHOR)

forodrim [fɔr'ɔdrim] *n. class pl.* northmen ◇ Ety/392 ◇ forod+rim

forodwaith [fɔr'ɔdwajθ] (**forodweith**) *n. pl.* **1.** northmen ◇ **2.** *by ext.* lands of the north ◇ Ety/382, Ety/398, X/EI ◇ forod+gwaith

forodweith → **forodwaith**

forven [f'ɔrvɛn] *n.* north ◇ Ety/382 ◇ fôr+mên

fuia- [f'uj.ɑ] *v.* to feel disgust at, abhor • **fuio** *v. inf.*

fuin* [f'ujn] *n.* night, dead of night, gloom, darkness ◇ Ety/354, Ety/382, S/431

fuio [f'uj.ɔ] *v. inf. of fuia-*, to feel disgust at, abhor ◇ Ety/381

fuir* [f'ujr] *adj.* north ◇ VT/42:20

G

gad- [g'ad] *v.* to catch ◇ Ety/358 • **gedi** *v. inf.*

gador [g'adr] (**gadr**) *n.* prison, dungeon ◇ Ety/358

gadr → **gador**

gae [g'æ] *n.* dread ◇ Ety/358

gaea* [g'æ.ɑr] (**oea***) *n.* sea ◇ Ety/349, PM/363, RGEO/73

gaearon* [g'æ.ɑrɔn] (**gaeron***) *n.* great sea, ocean ◇ PM/363, PM/348, RGEO/72-73

gael [g'æɪ] *adj.* pale, glimmering ◇ Ety/358

gaer I [g'ær] *adj.* dreadful ◇ Ety/358

gaer* **II** [g'ær] (**goer**) *adj.* red, copper-coloured, ruddy ◇ Ety/358, X/OE

gaer* **III** [g'ær] (**oer**) *n.* sea ◇ Ety/349, S/431, PM/363

gaeron* → **gaearon**

gaeruil* [g'ærujl] (**oeruil**) *n. Bot.* seaweed ← *gaer* PM/363, Ety/396 ◇ gaer+uil

gail I [g'ajl] *n.* bright light ◇ Ety/362

gail* **II** *pl. of gîl* → **geil**

gal- [gal] *pref.* light ← *galvorn*, etc.

gala- [g'ala] *v.* to grow • **galo** *v. inf.*

galad* [g'alad] *n.* light, radiance, glittering, reflection (*from jewels, glass or polished metal, or water*) ◇ VT/45:13, PM/347, Letters/425

galadh* [g'alað] *n.* tree ◇ Ety/357, S/427, LotR/E, LB/354, RGEO/73, Letters/426

galadhremmen* [g,alað.r'ɛmmɛn] *pl.* **galadhremmin*** [g,alað.r'ɛmmin] *adj.* tree-woven, tree-tangled ◇ LotR/E, LotR/II:I, RGEO/72 ◇ galadh+remmen

galadhremmin* *pl. of galadhremmen*

galadhrim* [gal'aðrim] *n. class pl.* Elves of Lothlórien ◇ LotR ◇ galadh+rim "people of the trees"

galas [g'alas] *n.* growth, plant ◇ Ety/357

galenas* [g'alɛnas] *n. Bot.* pipe-weed (leaf) or "westmansweed", a variety of *Nicotiana* ◇ LotR/V:VIII

galo [g'alo] *v. inf. of gala-*, to grow ◇ Ety/357

galu* [g'alu] (**galw**) *n.* (?) blessings, (?) blessedness, (?) good fortune(?) (*meaning not entirely clear*) ◇ Ety/357, X/W

galvorn* [g'ɒlvɔrn] *n.* a black metal devised by the dark elf Eol ◇ WJ/322-323, S/398 ◇ gal--+morn

galw → **galu**

gammās [g'ammās] *n. Ling.* s-sign (*special sign used to mark a final -s in Tengwar*) ◇ VT/45:14

gamp [g'amp] *n.* hook, claw ◇ Ety/357

gandel → **gannel**

ganna- [g'anna] *v.* to play a harp • **ganno** *v. inf.*

gannada- [g'annada] *v.* to play a harp • **gannado** *v. inf.*

gannado [g'annado] *v. inf. of gannada-*, to play a harp ◇ Ety/377

gannel [g'anne:] (**gandel**) *n.* harp ◇ Ety/377, X/ND2

ganno [g'anno] *v. inf. of ganna-*, to play a harp ◇ Ety/377

gar- [g'ar] *v.* to hold, have • **garo** *v. inf.* • **gerin** *v. 1st*

garaf [g'arav] *n.* wolf ◇ Ety/377

gardh* [g'arð] *n.* **1.** bounded or defined region ○ **2.** *by ext.* world ◇ WJ/402

garn [g'arn] *n.* own, property ◇ Ety/360

garo [g'aro] *v. inf. of gar-*, to hold, have ◇ Ety/360

garth [g'arθ] *n.* fort, fortress ◇ Ety/360

gas [g'as] *n.* hole, gap ◇ Ety/357

gasdil [g'asdi:] *n. Ling.* "stopgap", name of a diacritic sign used to indicate that g had been lenited to zero ◇ Ety/354, Ety/357 ◇ gas+dil

gath [g'ɑθ] *n.* cavern ◇ Ety/358

gathrod [g'ɑθrɔd] *n.* cave ◇ Ety/358 ◇ gath+grôd (GAT(H))

gaud [g'aud] *n.* device, contrivance, machine ◇ Ety/358

gaul [g'aul] *n.* wolf-howl ◇ Ety/377

gaur [g'aur] *n.* werewolf ◇ Ety/377 • **gaurhoth*** *n. class pl.*

gaurhoth* [g'aur.hoθ] *n. class pl. of gaur*, group of werewolves ◇ LotR/II:IV ◇ gaur+hoth "wolf-host"

gaurwaith* [g'aur.wajθ] *n.* wolf-men ◇ UT/85, UT/90 ◇ gaur+gwaith

gaw- → **gawa-**

gaw [g'aw] *n.* void ◇ Ety/358

gawa- [g'awa] (**gaw-**) *v.* to howl ◇ Ety/377, X/Z • **gawad** *ger.*

gawad [g'awad] *ger. of gawa-*, howling ◇ Ety/377

gedi [g'edi] *v. inf. of gad-*, to catch ◇ Ety/358

geil (*corr.* gîl) *pl. of gîl*

geleidh *pl. of golodh* → **gelydh**

gelir* [g'elir] *n.* merry, happy, gay person ◇ SD/129-31

gell [g'el:] *n.* joy, triumph ◇ Ety/359

gellam [g'el:]lam] *n.* jubilation ◇ Ety/359 ◇ gell+glam (GJEL)

gellui [g'el:]luj] *adj.* triumphant ◇ Ety/359

gelydh* *pl. of golodh*

gem [g'em] (**gemb**) *adj.* sickly ◇ Ety/358

gemb → **gem**

genedia-* [gɛn'edi.a] *v.* to reckon ← *genediad* SD/129-31 • **genediad*** *ger.*

genediad* [gɛn'edi.ad] *ger. of genedia-*, **1.** reckoning ○ **2.** *by ext.* calendar ◇ SD/129-31

gerin [g'erin] *v. 1st of gar-*, I hold, I have ◇ Ety/360

gerir* *soft mut. of cerir*

gern [g'ern] *adj.* worn, old, decrepit (*used of things only*) ◇ Ety/360

gil* → **gîl**

gîl (*corr.* geil) [g'i:] (**gil***) *pl. geil* (*corr.* gîl) (**gail***) *n.* star, bright spark ◇ Ety/358, LotR/E, S/431, RGEO/73, X/EI • **giliath** *n. coll.*

gildin [g'ɪɫɪn] *n.* silver spark ◇ Ety/393 ◇ gîl+tinu

gilgalad [g'ɪ.ɟalad] *n.* starlight ◇ Ety/358 ◇ gîl+calad (GIL)

giliath [g'ili.ɑθ] *n. coll. of* **gîl**, all the host of stars ◇ Ety/358

gir- [g'ir] *v.* to shudder • **giri** *v. inf.*

giri [g'iri] *v. inf. of* **gir-**, to shudder ◇ Ety/358

girith* [g'iriθ] *n.* shuddering, horror ◇ Ety/358, S/431

girithron* [giri'θrɔn] *n. Cal.* december (month) ◇ LotR/D

glad* [gl'ad] *n.* wood ← *Method-en-Glad* UT/452

gladha-* [gl'ɑða] *v.* to laugh ← *gladh-* PM/359

glaer [gl'æɾ] *n.* long lay, narrative poem ◇ Ety/359 • Written *glaer* (with ae-ligature) in the *Etymologies*

glaew [gl'æw] *n.* salve ◇ Ety/369

glam* [gl'am] (**glamm***, **glamb***) *n.* **1.** barbarous speech, shouting, confused noise ○ **2.** din, uproar, the confused yelling and bellowing of beasts ○ **3.** *by ext. as a coll. noun*, any body of orcs ◇ Ety/358, Ety/377, WJ/390, WJ/416 • **glamhoth*** *n. class pl.* • **glamog*** *n. sing.*

glamb* → **glam**

glambr → **glamor**

glamhoth* [gl'am.hɔθ] *n. class pl.* barbaric host of Orcs ◇ Ety/358, Ety/364, Ety/377, UT/39, UT/54, WJ/390 ◇ glam+hoth "the dinhorde, the yelling horde"

glamm* → **glam**

glamog* [gl'amɔg] *n. sing. of* **glam**, an Orc, "a yelling one" ◇ WJ/390

glamor [gl'amɾ] (**glambr**) *n.* echo ◇ Ety/358

glamren [gl'amrɛn] *adj.* echoing ◇ Ety/358

glân* **I** [gl'ɑ:n] *adj.* bright, shining white ← *Curunír 'Lân* UT/390 • The word is deduced from its mutated form, but it is worth mentioning that a stem GALÁN "bright", with *glan* "daylight" and later "clear" as derivative, is listed in the *Etymologies* (not included in the published text), see VT/45:13. Most of the words meaning "white" in the Indo-European languages come from the original notion of "brightness", e.g. Greek *leukós* "white" is cognate with Latin *lucere* "to shine", *lux* "light". This association of sense is also found in Gnomish, PE11:39 (*glan* "clean, pure", from "bright" originally) and in Early Noldorin (PE13:144, *glann* "clean"). The similarity with Welsh *glan* (where the vowel, incidentally, is long, which is concealed by Welsh orthographic convention) is also striking

glân* **II** [gl'ɑ:n] *n.* hem, border (*of textile and other hand-made things*) ◇ VT/42:8

gland* [gl'and] (**glann***) *n.* boundary ← *Glanduin, Glanhír* UT/264, UT/318, UT/441, VT/42:8

glandagol* [gl'andagɔl] *n.* boundary mark ◇ VT/42:8 ◇ gland+tagol

glann* → **gland**

glas → **glass**

glass [gl'ass] (**glas**) *n.* joy ◇ Ety/357

glaur [gl'aur] (**glor-**) *n. Theo.* golden light (*of the golden tree Laurelin*) ◇ Ety/358, Ety/368

glavra- [gl'avra] *v.* to babble • **glavro** *v. inf.* • **glavrol** *part.*

glavro [gl'avrɔ] *v. inf. of* **glavra-**, to babble ◇ Ety/358

glavrol [gl'avrɔl] *part. of* **glavra-**, babbling ◇ Ety/358

glaw [gl'aw] *n.* radiance ◇ Ety/362

glawar [gl'awar] *n. Theo.* sunlight, radiance (*of the golden tree Laurelin*) ◇ Ety/368, VT/45:15

gleina-* [gl'ɛjna] *v.* to bound, enclose, limit ◇ VT/42:8, VT/42:28 • This entry should perhaps read *gleinia-*, cf. VT/42:28, note 13

glî [gl'i:] *n.* honey ◇ Ety/369

glîn* [gl'i:n] (**glînn***) *n.* gleam, glint (*usually of fine slender but bright shafts of light; particularly applied to light of eyes*) ◇ WJ/337, S/431

gling [gl'ɪŋ] *n.* hang, dangle ◇ Ety/359, Ety/369

glînn* → **glîn**

glinna-* [gl'inna] (**glîntha-***) *n.* to glance at ◇ WJ/337, X/Z • The form *glîntha-* is theoretically impossible in Sindarin, and can only be regarded as an (earlier) Old Sindarin form: according to our current understanding of the Sindarin phonology, it should evolve into *glinna-*

glînnel* [gl'innɛl] *pl.* **glînnil*** [gl'inniɫ] *n.* elf, one of the Teleri ◇ WJ/378, WJ/385 ◇ glînd("teleri")+el

glînnil* *pl. of* **glînnel**

glintha-* → **glinna-**

glīr [gl'i:r] *n.* song, poem, lay ◇ *Ety/359*

glir- [gl'ir] *v.* to sing, trill, to recite a poem • **gliri** *v. inf.*

gliri (*corr.* glin) [gl'iri] *v. inf. of glir-*, to sing, trill, to recite a poem ◇ *Ety/359, Ety/369*

glithui* [gl'iθuj] *adj.* (unknown meaning) ◇ *UT/448, WJ/182, WJ/186*

glor- → **glaur**

gloss* [gl'ɔss] *adj.* snow-white, dazzling-white ◇ *Ety/359, RGEO/70, VT/42:18*

glúdh (*corr.* glúdh) [gl'u:ð] *n.* soap ◇ *Ety/369*

go- [gɔ] *pref.* together ◇ *Ety/399, WJ/367*

gobel [g'ɔbɛ] *n.* walled house or village, town ◇ *Ety/380*

gobennas [gɔb'ennas] *n.* history ◇ *Ety/366* ◇ *go-*+*pennas*

gobennathren [gɔbenn'aθrɛn] *adj.* historical ◇ *Ety/366* ◇ *gobennath-*+*ren*

gódhel* [g'ɔ:ðɛ] *pl.* **gódhil*** [g'ɔ:ðil] *n.* "deep elf" or "gnome", one of the wise folk ◇ *WJ/364, WJ/379* ◇ *go(lodh)+ódhel*, or OS *wádelo • **gódhellim*** *n. class pl.*

gódhellim* [gɔ:ð'ɛlim] *n. class pl. of gódhel*, "deep Elves" or "gnomes", the wise folk ◇ *WJ/364* ◇ *gódhel*+*rim*

gódhil* *pl. of gódhel*

godrebh → **godref**

godref [g'ɔdrɛv] (**godrebh**) *adv.* through together ◇ *TAI/150* ◇ *go-*+*tre-*+*be*, OS *wotrebe, CE *wo-tere-be (?)

goe* [g'ɔɛ] *n.* terror, great fear ◇ *PM/363*

goen* *pl. of gwaun*

goeol* [g'ɔɛ.ɔl] *adj.* dreadful, terrifying ◇ *PM/363*

goer → **gaer II**

gohena-* [g'ɔhɛnɔ] *v.* to forgive (*with person forgiven as object?*) ◇ *VT/44:29* • See also **díhena-** • **gohenam*** *v. 1st pl.*

gohenam* [g'ɔhɛnam] *v. 1st pl. of gohena-*, we forgive ◇ *VT/44:21,29*

golf [g'ɔlv] *n.* branch ◇ *Ety/359*

goll [g'ɔll] *adj.* wise ◇ *Ety/377*

gollor [g'ɔllɔr] *n.* magician ◇ *Ety/377*

golodh* [g'ɔlɔð] *pl.* **gelydh*** [g'ɛlyð] (**gælydh***, **gælcæidh**, **geleidh**) *n.* "deep elf" or "gnome", one of the wise folk ◇ *Ety/377, S/431, WJ/364* • **golodhrim*** *n. class pl.*

golodhrim* [gɔl'ɔðrim] *n. class pl. of golodh*, deep Elves, gnomes ◇ *Ety/377, WJ/323* ◇ *golodh*+*rim*

gælcæidh *pl. of golodh* → **gelydh**

golwen [g'ɔlwɛn] *adj.* wise, learned in deep arts ◇ *Ety/377*

gælydh* *pl. of golodh* → **gelydh**

goloth* [g'ɔlɔθ] *n. Bot.* inflorescence, a head of small flowers ◇ *VT/42:18*

gonathra- [gɔn'aθra] *v.* to entangle, enmesh ◇ *Ety/375*

gonathras [gɔn'aθras] *n.* entanglement ◇ *Ety/375*

gond* [g'ɔnd] (**gonn**) *n.* great stone, rock ◇ *Ety/359, S/431, X/ND1*

gondrafn [g'ɔndrafn] *n.* hewn stone ◇ *Ety/354* ◇ *gond*+*drafn*

gondram [g'ɔndram] *n.* hewn stone ◇ *Ety/354* ◇ *gond*+*drafn*

gondren* [g'ɔndrɛn] *adj.* (made) of stone ← *Toll-ondren* *TI/268, TI/287*

gonn → **gond**

gonod- [g'ɔnɔd] *v.* to count, count up, reckon, sum up ◇ *Ety/378, Ety/399*

gorf [g'ɔrv] *n.* impetus, vigour ◇ *Ety/359*

gorgor* [g'ɔrgɔr] *n.* extreme horror ◇ *WJ/415*

gorn I [g'ɔrn] *adj.* impetuous ◇ *Ety/359*

gorn* **II** [g'ɔrn] *n.* valor ← *Aragorn* *PM/xii*

gorog* [g'ɔrɔg] *n.* horror ◇ *WJ/415*

goroth [g'ɔrɔθ] *n.* horror ◇ *Ety/377*

gorth* [g'ɔrθ] *n.* horror ◇ WJ/415

gorthad* [g'ɔrθad] *pl.* **gærthaid*** [g'ɛrθajd] *n.* barrow ◇ LotR/A(iii), PM/194 ◇ gorth+-sad "place of the dead"

gærthaid* *pl. of gorthad*

gortheb (*corr.* gorthob) * [g'ɔrθɛb] *adj.* horrible ◇ WJ/415

gost [g'ɔst] *n.* dread ◇ EtY/359

gosta- [g'ɔsta] *v.* to fear exceedingly ◇ EtY/359

govad-* [g'ɔvad] *v.* to meet ← *mae govannen* LotR/I:XII, Letters/308 ◇ Etym. "to walk together" • **govannen*** *pp.*

govannas† *n.* fellowship ◇ [PJ-Movie] • Dialogs: Lórien Dialog II, FotR DVD extended version (source: Gwaith i Phethdain)

govannen* [gɔv'annɛn] *pp. of govad-*, met ◇ LotR/I:XII, Letters/308

gowest [g'ɔwɛst] *n.* contract, compact, treaty ◇ EtY/399 ◇ go-+gwest

graug* → **raug**

groga-* [gr'ɔga] *v.* to feel terror ◇ WJ/415

grond [gr'ɔnd] *n.* club ◇ EtY/384, X/ND1

groth* [gr'ɔθ] *n.* **1.** large excavation ◇ **2.** delving, underground dwelling ◇ WJ/415, S/431

gruin [gr'ujn] *adj.* ruddy ◇ EtY/384

gruitha-* [gr'ujθa] *v.* to terrify ◇ WJ/415

gûd† *n.* foe ◇ [PJ-Movie] • Inscription on Aragorn's Hunting Knife and Glamdring, Official Movie Magazine #2 (source: Gwaith i Phethdain)

guin *pl. of gwaun* → **goen**

gûl* [g'u:l] *n.* **1.** magic lore, long study (*being used mostly of secret knowledge, especially such as possessed by artificers who made wonderful things*) ◇ **2.** *by ext.* perverted or evil knowledge, sorcery, necromancy ◇ EtY/377, S/432, MR/350, WJ/383

guldur* [g'uldur] *n.* (dark) sorcery ◇ gûl+dûr

gûr* I [g'u:r] *n.* heart (*in the moral sense*), counsel ◇ VT/41:11,15

gûr II [g'u:r] *n.* death ◇ EtY/377

guren* [g'u:rɛn] *n.* my heart ◇ VT/41:11 • Apparently the word **gûr I** with a suffixed possessive. See **lammen** for a similar form ◇ gûr+-en

gurth* [g'u:rθ] *n.* death ◇ S/432, UT/39, UT/54

guruth [g'uruθ] *n.* death ◇ EtY/377

guruthos* [g'uruθɔs] *n.* the shadow of death, death-horror ← *di-nguruthos* LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72, Letters/278

gwa-* [gwa] *pref. Arch.* together (*only in old compounds, the living form is go-*) ◇ EtY/399, WJ/367

gwachaedir* [gwax'ædir] *n.* seeing-stone, palantír ← *Gwachaedir* PM/186 ◇ gwa-+hae+tirn

gwador [gw'adɔr] *pl.* **gwedeir** *n. m.* brother (*especially used of those not brothers by blood, but sworn brothers or associates*) ◇ EtY/394

gwaedh [gw'æð] *n.* bond, troth, compact, oath ◇ EtY/397

gwael* [gw'æɛl] *n.* *Orm.* gull ◇ WJ/418

gwaen* [gw'æɛn] *adj.* stained ← *Agarwaen* S/378

gwaeren* [gw'æɛrɛn] *adj.* windy ◇ VT/42:15

gwaeron* [gw'æɛrɔn] *n.* *Cal.* march (month) ◇ LotR/D

gwaew [gw'æw] *n.* wind

gwain* [gw'ajɛn] *pl.* **gwîn*** [gw'i:n] *adj.* new ← *Narwain* (*Narvinyë*) LotR/D, Cf. EtY/399

gwaith* [gw'ajθ] *n.* **1.** troop of able-bodied men, people ◇ **2.** *by ext.* region, wilderness ◇ EtY/398

gwaloth [gw'alcθ] *n.* *Bot.* blossom, collection of flowers ◇ EtY/370 ◇ gwa-+loth

gwanath [gw'andθ] *n.* death (*act of dying, not death as a state or abstract*) ◇ EtY/397

gwann [gw'ann] *adj.* departed, dead ◇ EtY/397

gwanna- [gw'anna] *v.* to depart, die • **gwanno** *v. inf.*

gwanno [gw'anno] *v. inf. of gwanna-*, to depart, die ◇ EtY/397

gwanod [gw'anɔd] *n.* tale, number ◇ EtY/378

gwanu* [gw'anu] (**gwanw**) *n.* death (*act of dying, not death as a state or abstract*) ◇ EtY/397, X/W

gwanûn* [gw'anu:n] *n.* a pair of twins ◇ WJ/367

gwanunig* [gw'anunig] *n. sing. of gwanûn*, a twin (*one of a pair of twins*) ◇ WJ/367

gwanur [gw'anur] *n.* **1.** a pair of twins ◊ **2.** brother or kinsman, kinswoman ◊ Ety/378, Ety/392, LotR/A(iv)

gwanw → **gwanu**

gwarth [gw'arθ] *n.* betrayer ◊ Ety/397

gwass [gw'ass] *n.* stain ◊ Ety/397

gwastar [gw'astar] *n.* hummock ◊ Ety/388, Ety/399 ◊ gwa-+thâr

gwath* [gw'atθ] *n.* **1.** shade, shadow, dim light ◊ **2.** stain ◊ Ety/397, S/432

gwatha- [gw'atθa] *v.* to soil, stain • **gwatho** *v. inf.*

gwathel [gw'atθɛ] *pl.* **gwethil** [gw'etθil] *n. f.* sister, associate ◊ Ety/392

gwatho [gw'atθo] *v. inf. of gwatha-*, to soil, stain ◊ Ety/397

gwathra-* [gw'atθra] *v.* to overshadow, dim, veil, obscure ◊ VT/42:9

gwathren* [gw'atθren] *pl.* **gwethrin*** [gw'etθrin] *adj.* shadowy, dim ← *Ered Wethrin* S/432, VT/42:9

gwathui* [gw'atθuj] *adj.* shadowy ← *Gwathuirim* PM/330

gwathuirim* [gwaθ'ujrim] *n. class pl. Pop.* The Dunlendings or People of Dunland ◊ PM/330 ◊ gwathui+rim "shadowy people"

gwaun [gw'aun] *pl.* **goen*** [g'œn] (**guin**) *n. Orn.* goose ◊ Ety/397, X/Z

gaur [gw'aur] *n.* soiled, dirty ◊ Ety/397

gwedeir *pl. of gwador*

gwdh- [gw'ɛð] *pa. t.* **gwdhant** [gw'ɛðant] (**gwend**, **gwenn**) *v.* to bind ◊ Ety/397, X/ND1 • **gwdhi** (*corr.* gwedi) *v. inf.*

gwdh [gw'ɛð] *n.* bond ◊ Ety/397

gwdhant *pa. t. of gwdh-*

gwdhi (*corr.* gwedi) [gw'ɛði] *v. inf. of gwdh-*, to bind ◊ Ety/397, X/ND1

gwelu* [gw'ɛlu] (**gwelw**) *n.* air (*as substance*) ◊ Ety/398, X/W

gwelw → **gwelu**

gwelwen [gw'ɛlwen] *n.* air, lower air (*distinct from the upper air of the stars, or the outer*) ◊ Ety/398 ◊ gwelu+men

gwend I *pa. t. of gwdh-* → **gwdhant**

gwend II [gw'ɛnd] *n.* bond, friendship ◊ Ety/397-398, X/ND1

gwend III [gw'ɛnd] (**gwenn**) *n. f.* maiden ◊ Ety/398, X/ND1

gweneth [gw'ɛnɛθ] *n.* virginity ◊ Ety/398

gwenn I *pa. t. of gwdh-* → **gwdhant**

gwenn II → **gwend III**

gwenyn* [gw'ɛnyn] *n. pl.* twins ◊ PM/353, PM/365

gweria- [gw'ɛri.a] *v.* to betray, cheat • **gwerio** *v. inf.*

gwerio [gw'ɛri.o] *v. inf. of gweria-*, to betray, cheat ◊ Ety/397

gwest [gw'ɛst] *n.* oath ◊ Ety/397

gwesta- [gw'ɛsta] *v.* to swear • **gwesto** *v. inf.*

gwesto [gw'ɛsto] *v. inf. of gwesta-*, to swear ◊ Ety/397

gweith [gw'ɛθ] *n.* **1.** manhood ◊ **2.** *by ext.* man power, troop of able-bodied men, host, regiment ◊ Ety/398

gwethil *pl. of gwathel*

gwethrin* *pl. of gwathren*

gwî [gw'i:] *n.* net, web ◊ Ety/398

gwilith [gw'iliθ] *n.* air (*as a region*) ◊ Ety/398

gwilwileth [gw'i|wilɛθ] *n. Zool.* butterfly ◊ Ety/398

gwin* [gw'in] *n.* wine, vine ← *Dorwinion* LotR/Map, LB/11,26,17,112, LR/334,338, H/IX • The wine of Dor-Winion occurs in the *Lay of the children of Húrin* and the place located either in the "burning South" in the first version, or probably east of the Blue Mountains in the second. Then we have *Dorwinion* as a meadow-land in Tol Eressëa at the end of the *Quenta Silmarillion*. It reappears in *The Hobbit*, and was finally placed North-West of the Sea of Rhûn in the decorated map by Pauline Baynes (see HL/115-117 for discussion). The meaning of this name is unknown and has been largely discussed. What do we have indeed in this "Winion", or rather *gwinion* since the initial w- must come from lenition? According to Christopher Tolkien, the *Lay* was begun c. 1918 and was composed during his father's stay at Leeds, a date meaning that the word can be Gnomish, possibly Early Noldorin, or in an indigenous language of Beleriand. In Gnomish and later in Doriathrin and Ilkorin there is a genitive plural ending *-ion* which may very well be contained in this word. Then we would

segment *gwin-ion* "of *gwin*". The context calls for "wine", "vine" or something similar. It can hardly be a coincidence that *gwin* is precisely the Welsh word for "wine", a loan from the Latin *vinum*, as the English "wine" itself

gwin* *pl. of gwain*

gwing* [gw'ɪŋ] *n.* **1.** spindrift, flying spray ◊ **2.** foam (*properly a flying spume or spindrift blown off wavetops*) ◊ EtY/398, PM/392

gwith* [gw'iriθ] *n.* *Cal.* april (month) ◊ LotR/D, SD/129-31

gyrth* [g'yrθ] *n. pl.* the dead ◊ Letters/417

H

ha [ha] (**hana**) *pl.* **hain*** [hajn] (**hein**) *pron.* it ◊ EtY/385, LotR/II:IV, X/EI

hab- [h'ab] *v.* to clothe ◊ EtY/363

habad [h'abad] *pl.* **hebaid*** [h'ɛbajd] (**hebeid**) *n.* shore ◊ EtY/386, X/EI

habar* *soft mut. of sabar*

had- [h'ad] *pa. t.* **hant** [h'ant] *v.* to hurl ◊ EtY/363 • **hedi** *v. inf.*

hâdh [h'ɑ:ð] *n.* *Arch., Poet.* (?) cleaver ◊ EtY/389

hadhod* [h'ɑðɔd] *n.* dwarf ◊ WJ/388, WJ/414 ◊ Kh khazâd • **hadhodrim*** *n. class pl.*

hadhodrim* [hɑð'ɔdrim] *n. class pl. of hadhod*, dwarves, as a race ◊ WJ/388 ◊ hadhod+rim

hadlath [h'adlaθ] (**haglath**) *n.* sling ◊ EtY/363, EtY/368, X/TL

hador* [h'adr] *n.* thrower (*of spears and darts*) ◊ EtY/363, WJ/234

hadron [h'adrɔn] *n. m.* thrower (*of spears and darts*) ◊ EtY/363

hae* [h'æ] *adj.* far, remote, distant ← *Gwahaedir* PM/186, VT/45:21

haered* [h'æɾɛd] *n.* remote distance, the remote ← *na-chaered* LotR/II:I, RGEO/72

haeron* [h'æɾɔn] *adj.* far, remote, distant ◊ PM/273

haew [h'æw] *n.* custom, habit ◊ EtY/364 • Written *haew* (with ae-ligature) in the *Etymologies*

haglath → **hadlath**

hain* *pl. of ha*

hair* [h'ɑjr] (**heir**) *n. and adj.* left (hand) ◊ EtY/365, X/EI

half [h'alv] *n.* seashell ◊ EtY/389

hall I [h'all] *adj.* exalted, high ◊ EtY/363

hall II [h'all] *adj.* veiled, hidden, shadowed, shady ◊ EtY/386

haltha- [h'alθɑ] *v.* to screen ◊ EtY/386

hamma- (*corr.* hamnia) [h'amma] *v.* to clothe ◊ EtY/363, VT/45:20 • **hammad** *ger.*

hammad [h'ammad] *ger. of hamma-*, clothing ◊ EtY/363

hamp [h'amp] *n.* garment ◊ EtY/363

hana → **ha**

hand [h'and] (**hann**) *adj.* intelligent ◊ EtY/363, X/ND1

hann → **hand**

hannas [h'annas] *n.* understanding, intelligence ◊ EtY/363

hant *pa. t. of had-*

harad* [h'arad] *n.* south ◊ EtY/365, S/432, LotR/E

haradren [har'adrɛn] *adj.* southern ◊ EtY/365

haradrim* [har'adrim] *n. class pl.* southerners, "southrons" ◊ LotR ◊ harad+rim

hargam [h'argam] *n.* left-handed ◊ EtY/365

harn I [h'arn] *adj.* southern ◊ EtY/365

harn II [h'arn] *adj.* wounded ◊ EtY/386

harn* **III** *soft mut. of sarn* ← *Edhelharn* SD/129-131

harna- [h'arna] *v.* to wound • **harno** *v. inf.*

harno [h'arnə] *v. inf. of harna-*, to wound ◇ Ety/386

hartha-* [h'arθa] *v. to hope* ← *Harthad* SD/62 • **harthad*** *ger.*

harthad* [h'arθad] *ger. of hartha-*, hope ◇ SD/62

haru* [h'aru] (**harw**) *n. wound* ◇ Ety/386, X/W

harw → **haru**

hast [h'ast] *n. axe-stroke* ◇ Ety/389

hasta- [h'asta] *v. to hack through* • **hasto** *v. inf.*

hasto [h'astə] *v. inf. of hasta-*, to hack through ◇ Ety/389

hathal → **hathol** ← *Hathaldir* LR/433

hathel → **hathol**

hathol* [h'athol] (**hathel**, **hathal**) *n. 1. broadsword-blade, axe-blade* ◇ **2. axe** ◇ Ety/389, WJ/234, UT/444, LR/433 • See **orchal** for a discussion about syllabic consonants

havo† *v. imp. sit!* ◇ [PJ-Movie] • Dialogs: Council of Elrond (source: Gwaith i Phethdain). Derived from Ety/363 (KHAM), where Christopher Tolkien only lists Q. *ham-* ("the other derivatives are too chaotic and unclear to present"). Other scholars rather proposed **har-* for this verb, on the model of Q. *hárar* "they sit" (UT/305,317)

haudh* [h'auð] *n. (burial) mound, grave, tomb* ◇ Ety/363-364, S/432, LotR/A(iv)

haust [h'aust] *n. bed* ◇ Ety/364 ◇ "resting"

he [hɛ] (**hen**, **hene**) *pl. hîn* [hi:n] *pron. she* ◇ Ety/385

heb-* [h'ɛb] *v. to retain, keep, do not give away or release, keep hold of* ← **khep* VT/41:6 • **hebin*** *v. 1st*

hebaid* *pl. of habad*

hebeid *pl. of habad* → **hebaid**

hebin* [h'ɛbin] *v. 1st of heb-*, I keep, I have kept ← *ú-chebin* LotR/A(v), VT/41:6 • Because of the mutation triggered by the first person pronominal ending, it is impossible to guess whether the stem of this should be *heb-*, **hab-* or **hob-*. The root *KHEP* listed in VT/41:6 apparently implies that *heb-* is the correct form

hedi [h'ɛdi] *v. inf. of had-*, to hurl ◇ Ety/363

hein *pl. of ha* → **hain**

heir → **hair**

helch [h'ɛlx] *n. bitter cold* ◇ Ety/364

heledh* [h'ɛlɛd] *n. glass* ◇ S/433

heledir [h'ɛlɛd,ir] (**heledirn**) *n. Orn. kingfisher (bird)* ◇ Ety/363, Ety/386, Ety/394 ◇ "fish-watcher"

heledirn → **heledir**

heleg [h'ɛlɛg] *n. ice* ◇ Ety/364

helegnen† *pl. helegnin*† *adj. icy* ◇ [PJ-Movie] • Inscription on Aeglos, Gil-galad's Spear, Official Movie Magazine #3 (source: Gwaith i Phethdain)

heleth [h'ɛlɛθ] *n. fur, fur-coat* ◇ Ety/386

helf [h'ɛlv] *n. fur* ◇ Ety/386

hell [h'ɛll] *adj. naked* ◇ Ety/386

heltha- (*corr. helta*) [h'ɛlθa] *v. to strip* ◇ Ety/386 • The form *helta-* in the *Etymologies* is either a misprint or a misreading, unless the word is actually meant to be Quenya (and in that case, a Q is missing before the entry). Its Sindarin cognate would anyway still be *heltha-*

hen I → **he**

hên I → **hen II**

hên* **II** [h'ɛ:n] *pl. hîn** [h'i:n] *n. child (mostly used as a prefix in patronymics or metronymics)* ◇ WJ/403

hen* **II** [h'ɛn] (**hend***, **henn***, **hên**) *pl. hîn** [h'in] (**hîn**) *n. Biol. eye* ◇ Ety/364, LotR/II:IX, WR/128, X/ND1

hend* → **hen II**

hene → **he**

heneb* [h'ɛnɛb] *adj. of eye, eyed, having eyes* ← *maecheneb* "sharp-eyed", WJ/337

henia- [h'ɛni.a] *v. to understand* • **henio** *v. inf.*

henio [h'ɛni.ə] *v. inf. of henia-*, to understand ◇ Ety/363

henn* → **hen II**

henneth* [h'ɛnnɛθ] *n.* window ◇ S/428

herdir* [h'ɛrdɪr] *n. m.* master ← *i-Cherdir* SD/129-31 ◇ hîr+dîr

heria- [h'ɛri.ɑ] *v.* to begin suddenly and vigorously • **herio** (*corr.* heno) *v. inf.*

herio (*corr.* heno) [h'ɛri.ɔ] (**hærio** (*corr.* hæno)) *v. inf. of heria-*, to begin suddenly and vigorously ◇ EtY/364, VT/45:22

heron [h'ɛrɔn] *n. m.* master ◇ VT/45:22

herth [h'ɛrθ] *n. Mil.* household, troop under a "hîr" (master, lord) ◇ EtY/364

herven → **hervenn**

hervenn [h'ɛrvɛn] (**herven**) *n. m.* husband ◇ EtY/352, EtY/364, X/ND4 ◇ hîr+benn

herves → **hervess**

hervess [h'ɛrvɛs] (**herves**) *n. f.* wife ◇ EtY/352, EtY/364 ◇ hîr+bess

heryn* [h'ɛryn] *n. f.* lady ← *Roheryn* S/436 ◇ hîr+dî

hethu* [h'ɛθu] (**hethw**) *adj.* foggy, obscure, vague ◇ EtY/364, X/W

hethw → **hethu**

hi* *soft mut. of si*

hîl* [h'i:l] *n.* heir ← *Eluchîl* PM/369

him I [h'im] *adj.* **1.** steadfast, abiding ◇ **2.** *as an adverb*, continually ◇ EtY/364

him* **II** [h'im] *adj.* cool ◇ S/432

hin* **I** *pl. of hen II*

hin* **II** *pl. soft mut. of sen*

hîn I *pl. of he*

hîn II *pl. of hen II* → **hin I**

hîn* **III** *pl. of hên II*

hîr* [h'i:r] *n. m.* master, lord ◇ EtY/364, S/432, SD/129-31, Letters/382, LB/354, VT/45:22

hiril [h'iri:l] *n. f.* lady ◇ EtY/364

hith → **hîth**

hîth* [h'i:θ] (**hith**) *n.* mist, fog ◇ EtY/364, S/432

hithlain* [h'iθlajn] *n.* mist-thread, a substance used by the Elves of Lothlórien to make strong ropes ◇ LotR/II:VIII, LotR/Index ◇ hîth+lain

hithu* [h'iθu] (**hithw**) *n.* fog ◇ EtY/364, X/W

hithui* [h'iθuj] *n. and adj.* **1.** foggy, misty ◇ **2.** *Cal. as a noun*, the month of november ◇ LotR/D

hithw → **hithu**

hîw [h'i:w] *adj.* sticky, viscous ◇ EtY/364

hmael → **mael I**

hmaes → **maw**

hniow → **nÿw**

ho [hɔ] (**hon**, **hono**) *pl. hyn** [hyn] (**huin**) *pron.* he ◇ EtY/385, X/Z

hobas [h'ɔbas] *n.* harbourage ◇ EtY/364

hollen* [h'ɔllɛn] *pp.* closed ← *Fen Hollen* LotR/V:IV • It might also be **sollen** (q.v.), mutated in adjectival position

hon → **ho**

hono → **ho**

hærio (*corr.* hæno) → **herio**

horn [h'ɔrn] *adj.* driven under compulsion, impelled ◇ EtY/364

hortha- [h'ɔrθɑ] *v.* to urge on, speed ◇ EtY/364

host [h'ɔst] *n.* gross (144) ◇ EtY/364

hoth* [h'ɔθ] *n. Pej.* host, crowd, horde (*nearly always in a bad sense*) ◇ EtY/364, S/432

hû [h'u:] *n. Zool.* dog ◇ EtY/364

hûb [h'u:b] *n.* haven, harbour, small landlocked bay ◇ EtY/364

hûd [h'u:d] *n.* assembly ◇ Ety/364

huin *pl. of ho* → **hyn**

hûl [h'u:l] *n.* cry of encouragement in battle ◇ Ety/386

hûn [h'u:n] *n.* heart (*physical*) ◇ Ety/364

hûr [h'u:r] *n.* readiness for action, vigour, fiery spirit ◇ Ety/364

hwand [ɹ'and] (**chwand**, **chwann**) *n.* sponge, fungus ◇ Ety/388, X/ND1, X/HW

hwest* [ɹ'est] (**chwest**) *n.* puff, breath, breeze ◇ Ety/388, X/HW

hwîn* [ɹ'i:n] (**chwîn**) *n.* giddiness, faintness ◇ Ety/388, X/HW

hwind* [ɹ'ind] (**chwind**, **chwinn**) *adj.* twirling, whirling ◇ Ety/388, X/ND1, X/HW

hwinia-* [ɹ'ini.ɑ] *v.* to twirl, whirl, eddy • **hwinio*** *v. inf.* • **hwiniol*** *part.*

hwinio* [ɹ'ini.ɔ] (**chwinio**) *v. inf. of hwinia-*, to twirl, whirl, eddy ◇ Ety/388

hwiniol* [ɹ'ini.ɔl] (**chwiniol**) *part. of hwinia-*, whirling, giddy, fantastic ◇ Ety/388

hyn* *pl. of ho*

I

i* [i] *pl. in** [in] *art. and pron.* **1.** the ◇ **2.** who ◇ Ety/361, SD/129-31, Letters/308, Letters/417

ia I → **iâ**

iâ* [j'ɑ:] (**ia**) *n.* **1.** gulf ◇ **2.** abyss, void ◇ Ety/400, S/432, Letters/383

ia II → **io**

iach* [j'ɑx] *n.* ford, crossing ← *Arossiach* S/382, *Brithiach* S/286, *Cirith Ninniach* S/387 ◇ Probably OS *jakk- (YAK), see Quenya *yatta* "neck, isthmus" in Ety/400

iaeth [j'æθ] *n.* neck ◇ Ety/400

iaew [j'æw] *n.* mocking, scorn ◇ Ety/400

iant* [j'ant] *n.* bridge ◇ Ety/400, S/432

ianu* [j'anu] (**ianw**) *n.* (?) yoke ◇ Ety/400, X/W • It originally meant "bridge" in the *Etymologies*, but was apparently switched with **iant**

ianw → **ianu**

iâr [j'ɑ:r] *n.* blood ◇ Ety/400

iarwain* [j'arwajn] *adj.* oldest ◇ LotR/II:II ◇ iaur+-wain (?)

iâth* [j'ɑ:θ] *n.* fence ◇ S/433, WJ/369

iathrim* [j'ɑθrim] *n. class pl.* Elves of Doriath ◇ WJ/378 ◇ iâth+rim

iau I [j'au] *n. Bot.* corn ◇ Ety/399

iau II [j'au] *n.* ravine, cleft, gulf ◇ Ety/400

iaun [j'aun] *n.* holy place, fane, sanctuary ◇ Ety/400 ◇ Q yána

iaur* [j'aur] *adj.* **1.** ancient, old, original ◇ **2.** older, former ◇ Ety/358, Ety/399, S/433, UT/384

iavas* [j'avas] *n. Cal.* season of autumn ◇ LotR/D

îdh* [i:ð] *n.* rest, repose ◇ WJ/403

idher → **idhor**

idhor* [iðr̥] (**idher**) *n.* thoughtfulness ◇ Ety/361, X/Z

idhren [iðr̥en] *adj.* pondering, wise, thoughtful ◇ Ety/361

idhrin → **idhrinn**

idhrind → **idhrinn**

idhrinn* [iðrinn] (**idhrind**, **idhrin**) *n.* year ◇ Ety/383, Ety/400, X/ND4 ◇ in+rind

iell [j'ɛl] *n. f.* **1.** daughter ◇ **2.** girl, maid ◇ Ety/385, Ety/400 • Stated to be an alteration of **sell**, remodelled after **ion** "son" (OS *jondo). It was "a change assisted by the loss of *s* in compounds and patronymics", hence the ending *-iel* in several feminine words

iest [j'est] *n.* wish ◇ Ety/400

ifant → **iphant**

ilaurui* [il'auruj] *adj.* daily ◇ VT/44:21,28

im* **I** ['im] *pron.* I ◇ LotR/II:IV, LB/354

im* **II** ['im] (**imm**, **imb**) *n.* dell, deep vale ← *imlad*, *imloth*, *imrath*, VT/45:18

imb → **im II**

imm → **im II**

imlad* ['imlad] *n.* narrow valley with steep sides, deep valley ◇ S/433, LotR/Index, VT/45:18 ◇ im+lad

imloth* ['imlɔθ] *n.* flower-valley ◇ LotR/V:VIII, VT/42:18 • This word only occurs in the place name *Imloth Melui*, a vale where roses grew ◇ im+loth

imrath* ['imrəθ] *n.* long narrow valley with a road or watercourse running through it lengthwise ◇ UT/465 ◇ im+rath

in* *pl. of i*

in* **I** ['i:n] *adj.* his (*referring to the subject*) ◇ SD/129-31

in **II** ['i:n] *n.* year ◇ Ety/400

inc ['ɪŋk] *n.* guess, idea, notion ◇ Ety/361

ind ['ɪnd] (**inn**) *n.* inner thought, meaning, heart ◇ Ety/361, X/ND1

ingem ['ɪŋgɛm] *adj.* old (*of person, in mortal sense: decrepit, suffering from old age*) ◇ Ety/358, Ety/399, Ety/400 • New word coined by the Elves after meeting with men ◇ in+gem "year-sick"

inias ['i:ni.əs] *n.* annals ◇ Ety/400

inn → **ind**

innas* ['ɪnnəs] *n.* will ◇ VT/44:21,26

inu* ['ɪnu] (**inw**) *adj.* female ◇ Ety/361, X/W ◇ MS *inw (reformed after CS anu, MS *anw)

inw → **inu**

io [jɔ] (**ia**) *adv.* ago ◇ Ety/399

iolf → **ylf I**

ion* ['jɔ:n] (**iond***, **ionn**) *n. m.* **1.** son ◇ **2.** *by ext.* scion, male descendant ◇ Ety/400, MR/373, X/ND1, X/ND2 • For the second meaning, cf. *Hadorion*, a Húrin's epithet in WJ/294, *Hurinionath* referring to the house of Húrin the Steward in PM/202-3,218, and Gil-Galad's epithet *Ereinion*, cf. also the gloss of the old Quenya cognate *yondo* "descendant of" in PE/12:106, or the use of the same suffix in later Quenya names such as *Isildurion* and *Anárion* "Heirs of Isildur (resp. Anárion)" in PM/192,196 • **ionnath*** *n. coll.*

iôn* ['jɔ:n] *n.* son ◇ WJ/337

iond* → **ion**

ionn → **ion**

ionnath* ['jɔ:nnəθ] *n. coll. of ion*, all the sons ◇ SD/129-31

iôr → **ŷr**

iphan* ['ɪffənt] (**ifant**) *adj.* aged, long-lived, old (*with no connotation of weakness*) ◇ Ety/358, Ety/399, X/PH ◇ in+pant "year-full"

ir* ['ɪr] *conj.* when(?) ◇ LB/354 • This word is not translated. It could be related to Quenya *ire* "when". Some scholars also consider that it could be the form taken by the article *i* before a vowel, on a pattern similar to **ah**. To this respect, it might be interesting to note the *ir* was the allative/dative form of the article in the old *Gnomish lexicon*, PE/11:9

ist ['ɪst] *n.* lore, knowledge ◇ Ety/361

ista- ['ɪstə] *v.* to have knowledge • **isto** *v. inf.*

isto ['ɪstɔ] *v. inf. of ista-*, to have knowledge ◇ Ety/361

istui ['ɪstuj] *adj.* learned ◇ Ety/361

ithil* ['iθɪl] *n.* the moon, lit. 'The Sheen' ◇ Ety/361, Ety/385, Ety/392, LotR/E, LB/354

ithildin* ['iθɪldɪn] *n.* a silver-colored substance, which mirrors only starlight and moonlight ◇ LotR/II:IV ◇ ithil+tinu "moon-star"

ithron* ['iθrɒn] *pl.* **ithryn*** ['iθryn] *n.* wizard ◇ UT/448, Letters/448

ithryn* *pl. of ithron*

iuith ['jɪjθ] *n.* use ◇ Ety/400

iuitha- ['jɪjθə] *v.* to employ, to use • **iuitho** *v. inf.*

iuitho ['jɪjθɔ] *v. inf. of iuitha-*, to employ, to use ◇ Ety/400 • The gloss was hardly legible. Christopher Tolkien reads 'to enjoy' but the meaning 'to employ' is much more probable (cf. **iuith**)

iûl ['jɪu:l] *n.* embers ◇ Ety/400 • The word is classed as Old Noldorin (ON) in the *Etymologies*, but rather seems to be Noldorin

ivanneth* ['ɪv'annɛθ] *n. Cal.* september (month) ◇ LotR/D

ivor* [ˈivɹ̥] *n.* (?) crystal ← *Ivorwen* LotR/A(v) ◇ (?) MS *i_{vr}, OS *imre (I-MIR, augmented form of mīr "jewel")

ivren* [ˈivɹɛn] *pl.* **ivrin*** [ˈivɹin] *adj.* (?) of crystal, crystalline ◇ S/392, WJ/85 • The reading *Eithel Ivrin* in S/392 seems erroneous and should probably be corrected into the plural *Eithil Ivrin* as in WJ/85, unless *Ivrin* is actually a proper noun (*Eithil Ivrin* is also rendered as "Ivrin's Well", see WJ/139). The meaning is interpolated from the description of this place in various sources: 'crystal fountains' (*Lay of Húrin*, verse 1526), 'reflecting their pallid faces' (*ibid.*, verse 2177), 'glassy pools' (*Lay of Leithian*, verses 1932-1940) ◇ OS *imrinè (?) (Í-MIR)

ivrin* *pl. of ivren*

L

laba-* [ˈlaba] *v.* to hop ← *Labadal* UT/60 • This entry is interpolated from Sador's nickname, *Labadal*, which is rendered as "Hopafot" in the text

lach* [ˈlax] (**lhach**) *n.* leaping flame ◇ S/433, X/LH

lacha-* [ˈlaxa] *v.* to flame • **lacho*** *v. imp.*

lachend* → **lachenn**

lachenn* [ˈlaxɛnn] (**lachend***) *pl.* **lechenn*** [ˈlɛxinn] (**lechind***) *n.* deep elf (Sindarin name for the Ñoldor) ◇ WJ/384, X/ND4 ◇ lach+hend "flame-eyed"

lacho* [ˈlaxɔ] *v. imp. of lacha-*, flame! ◇ UT/65

lad* [ˈlad] *n.* plain, valley ◇ S/433

laden* [ˈlɑden] (**lhaden**) *pl.* **ledin*** [ˈlɛdin] (**lhedin**) *adj.* open, cleared ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

laeb* [ˈlæb] (**lhoeb**) *adj.* fresh ◇ Ety/368, X/OE, X/LH

laeg* **I** [ˈlæɡ] (**lhaeg**) *adj.* keen, sharp, acute ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

laeg* **II** [ˈlæɡ] *adj.* 'viridis' fresh and green ◇ Letters/282, Letters/382 • Seldom used (replaced by **calen**)

laegel* [ˈlæɡɛl] *pl.* **laegil*** [ˈlæɡil] *n.* a green elf ◇ WJ/385 ◇ laeg+-el • **laegrim*** *n. class pl.*

laegeldrim* → **laegrim**

laegil* *pl. of laegel*

laegrim* [ˈlæɡrim] (**laegeldrim***) *n. class pl. of laegel*, the people of the green Elves ◇ WJ/385 ◇ laegel+rim

laer* **I** [ˈlæɹ] *n. Cal.* season of summer ◇ LotR/D

laer* **II** [ˈlæɹ] *n.* song ← *Laer Cú Beleg* S/406

laes* [ˈlæs] (**lhaes**) *n.* babe ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lâf* [ˈlɑ:v] (**lhâf**) *v.* 3rd of **lav-**, (he) licks ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lagor* [ˈlɑɡɹ] (**lhagr**) *adj.* swift, rapid ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lain* **I** [ˈlɑjn] (**lhein**, **lhain**) *adj.* free, freed ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

lain* **II** [ˈlɑjn] *n.* thread ← *hithlain* LotR/II:VIII, LotR/Index

lalaith* [ˈlɑlɑjθ] *n.* laughter ◇ S/406 ◇ MS *laleiθ, Q lala- "laugh"

lalf [ˈlɑlv] *pl.* **lelf** [ˈlɛlv] *n. Bot.* elm-tree ◇ Ety/348

lalorn* [ˈlɑlɔrn] (**lhalorn**) *n. Bot.* elm-tree ◇ Ety/367, X/LH ◇ lalf+orn

lalven [ˈlɑlvɛn] *pl.* **lelvin** [ˈlɛlvɪn] *n. Bot.* elm-tree ◇ Ety/348

lalwen* [ˈlɑlvɛn] (**lhalwen**) *pl.* **lelwin** [ˈlɛlvɪn] *n. Bot.* elm-tree ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lam* **I** [ˈlam] (**lhamb**, **lham**) *n.* physical tongue ◇ Ety/367, WJ/394, X/LH • **lamath*** *n. coll.*

lam* **II** [ˈlam] *n. Ling.* language ◇ WJ/394

lamath* [ˈamaθ] *n. coll. of lam I*, echoing voices ◇ PM/349

lammas* [ˈammas] (**lhammas**) *n. Ling.* account of tongues ◇ LR/167, WJ/206, WJ/393, X/LH

lammen* [ˈammɛn] *n.* my tongue ◇ LotR/II:IV • There was a long controversy between linguists, as to know whether this form was and adjective ("of the tongue, related to the tongue") or the word **lam I** with a suffixed possessive ("my"). See **guren** for a similar form

lanc* **I** [ˈlɑŋk] *n.* naked ◇ UT/418

lanc* **II** [ˈlɑŋk] (**lhanc**) *n.* throat ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lanc* **III** [ˈlɑŋk] *n.* sharp edge (*not of tools*), sudden end (*as a cliff-edge, or the clean edge of things made by hand or built*) ◇ VT/42:8

land* **I** [l'and] (**lhand**) *adj.* open space, level ◇ Ety/368, X/LH, X/ND1

land* **II** [l'and] (**lhand**, **lhann**) *adj.* wide, broad ← *Landroval* LotR/VI:IV, Ety/367, X/LH, X/ND1

lang* [l'ɑŋ] (**lhang**) *n.* cutlass, sword ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lant* **I** [l'ant] (**lhant**) *n.* clearing in forest ◇ X/LH

lant* **II** [l'ant] *n.* fall ← *Lanthir* S/406, PM/349 ◇ Q lanta

lanthir* [l'anθir] *n.* waterfall ◇ S/406, PM/349 ◇ lant+sîr "falling stream"

lasbelin* [l'asbɛlin] (**lhasbelin**) *n.* *Cal.* season of autumn ◇ Ety/366-367, X/LH ◇ lass+pelin "leaf withering"

lass* [l'ass] (**lhass**) *n.* leaf ◇ Ety/367, Letters/282, TC/169, X/LH

lasta-* [l'asta] *v.* to listen • **lasto*** *v. imp.*

lasto* [l'astɔ] *v. imp. of lasta-*, listen! ◇ LotR/II:IV, RS/463, LB/354

lath* [l'aθ] (**lhath**) *n.* (?) thong of leather ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

lathra-* [l'aθra] *v.* to listen in, eavesdrop • **lathro*** *v. inf.*

lathrada-* [l'aθrada] *v.* to listen in, eavesdrop • **lathrado*** *v. inf.*

lathrado* [l'aθradɔ] (**lhathrado**) *v. inf. of lathrada-*, to listen in, eavesdrop ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

lathro* [l'aθrɔ] (**lhathro**) *v. inf. of lathra-*, to listen in, eavesdrop ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

lathron* [l'aθrɔn] (**lhathron**) *n.* hearer, listener, eavesdropper ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

laug* [l'aug] (**lhaug**) *adj.* warm ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

lav-* [l'av] *v.* to lick • **lâf*** *v. 3rd* • **levi*** *v. inf.*

lavan* [l'avɑn] *pl. levain** [l'ɛvɑjn] *n. Zool.* animal (usually applied to four-footed beasts, and never to reptiles or birds) ◇ WJ/388, WJ/416

laws* [l'aws] (**lhaws**) *n.* hair ringlet ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

le* [lɛ] *pron.* to thee (*reverential*) ◇ LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-73, Letters/278, LB/354

lebed* [l'ɛbɛd] (**lhebed**) *n.* finger ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

leben* [l'ɛbɛn] (**lheben**) *adj. num.* five ◇ Ety/368, TAI/150, VT/42:24-25, X/LH

lebethron* [lɛb'ɛθrɔn] *n. Bot.* a tree - its black wood was used by the woodwrights of Gondor ◇ LotR/IV:VII, LotR/VI:V, WR/176

- In the original manuscript, one of the earlier (rejected) form of this name was *lebendron*. Didier Willis proposed the etymology lebed+doron "finger-oak", actually a real tree name (Finger Oak or *Quercus digitata*)

lechenn* *pl. of lachenn*

lechind* *pl. of lachenn* → **lechenn**

ledin* *pl. of laden*

lefnuï* [l'ɛvnuj] (**lhefneg**) *adj. num.* fifth ◇ WR/436, VT/42:25, TI/312

leithia- [l'ɛjθi.ɑ] (**lheitho**) *v.* to release ◇ Ety/368, X/LH

leithian* [l'ɛjθi.ɑn] (**lheithian**) *n.* release, freeing, release from bondage ◇ Ety/368, S/406, X/LH

lelf *pl. of lalf*

lélvin *pl. of lalven*

lélwin *pl. of lalwen*

lembas* [l'ɛmbas] *n.* journey bread made by the Elves ◇ PM/404, LotR/II:VIII ◇ lend+bass

lend* **I** [l'ɛnd] (**lenn-***) *n.* journey ← *lenn-mbas* PM/404, X/ND1

lend* **II** [l'ɛnd] (**lhend**) *adj.* tuneful, sweet ◇ Ety/369, X/LH, X/ND1

lenn-* → **lend I**

lest* [l'ɛst] *n.* girdle ◇ WJ/333, WJ/225, WJ/228

lethril* [l'ɛθril] (**lhethril**) *n. f.* hearer, listener, eavesdropper ◇ VT/45:26, X/LH

levain* *pl. of lavan*

levi* [l'ɛvi] (**lhefi**) *v. inf. of lav-*, to lick ◇ Ety/367, X/LH

lhach → **lach**

lhaden → **laden**

lhaeg → **laeg I**

lhaes → **laes**

lhaew* [ʰʌɛw] (**thlaew**, **thloew**, **flaew**) *adj.* sickly, sick, ill ◇ EtY/386, X/OE, X/LH

lhâf → **lâf**

lhagr → **lagor**

lhain I → **lain I**

lhain* II [ʰʌjn] (**thlein**) *pl. lhîn** [ʰi:n] (**thlîn**) *adj.* lean, thin, meagre ◇ EtY/386, X/LH

lhalorn → **lalorn**

lhalwen → **lalwen**

lham → **lam I**

lhamb → **lam I**

lhammas → **lammas**

lhanc → **lanc II**

lhand I → **land I**

lhand II → **land II**

lhang → **lang**

lhann → **land II**

lhant → **lant I**

lhasbelin → **lasbelin**

lhass → **lass**

lhath → **lath**

lhathrado → **lathrado**

lhathro → **lathro**

lhathron → **lathron**

lhaug → **laug**

lhaw* [ʰʌw] *n. pl. Biol.* ears (*referring to one person's pair of ears only*) ◇ EtY/368, LotR/II:IX ◇ OS *lāhu, CE *slāsû (dual) ●
lhewig *n. sing.*

lhaws → **laws**

lhê* [ʰɛ:] (**thlê**) *n.* fine thread, spider filament ◇ EtY/386, X/LH

lhebed → **lebed**

lheben → **leben**

lhedin *pl. of laden* → **ledin**

lhefi → **levi**

lhefneg → **lefnui**

lhein → **lain I**

lheithian → **leithian**

lheitho → **leithia-**

lhend → **lend II**

lhethril → **lethril**

lhewig [ʰɛwig] *n. sing. of lhaw*, *Biol.* ear ◇ EtY/368, LotR/II:IX ◇ lhaw+-ig

lhim → **lim III**

lhimb → **lim III**

lhimlug → **limlug**

lhimmid → **limmida-**

lhimmint *pa. t. of limmida-* → **limmint**

lhimp → **limp**

lhîn I → **lîn**

lhîn* II *pl. of lhain II*

lhind I → **lind**

lhind* **II** [tʰind] (**thlind**, **thlinn**) *adj.* fine, slender ◇ Ety/386, X/LH, X/ND1

lhing* [tʰiŋ] (**thling**) *n.* spider, spider's web, cobweb ◇ Ety/386, X/LH

lhingril* [tʰiŋgriːl] (**thlingril**) *n.* spider ◇ Ety/386, X/LH

lhinn → **lind**

lhîr → **lîr**

lhîw* [tʰiːw] (**flîw**, **thliw**) *n.* sickness ◇ Ety/386, X/LH

lhoch → **loch**

lhoda → **loda-**

lhoeb → **laeb**

lhong → **long**

lhonn → **lond**

lhoss* [tʰɔːss] (**floss**, **thloss**) *n.* whisper or rustling sound ◇ Ety/386, X/LH

lhost → **lost**

lhoth → **loth**

lhû → **lû**

lhûg* [tʰuːg] *n. Zool.* snake, serpent ◇ Ety/370, S/434

lhum → **lum**

lhumren → **lumren**

lhûn [tʰuːn] *adj.* blue → **luin** ◇ Ety/370

lhunt → **lunt**

lhûth → **lûth**

lhútha- → **lútha-**

lim* **I** [l'im] *adv.* (?) on ← *norō lim* LotR/I:II, RS/196 • See **norō** for discussion

lim* **II** [l'im] *adj.* clear, sparkling, light ◇ WJ/337

lim* **III** [l'im] (**lhim**, **lhimb**) *n. Zool.* fish ◇ Ety/369, X/LH

limlug* [l'imlug] (**lhimlug**) *n.* fish-dragon, sea-serpent ◇ Ety/370, X/LH ◇ lim+lhûg

limmida-* [l'immidɑ] (**lhimmid**) *pa. t.* **limmint*** [l'immint] (**lhimmint**) *v.* to moisten ◇ Ety/369, X/LH

limmint* *pa. t. of* **limmida-**

limp* [l'imp] (**lhip**) *adj.* wet ◇ Ety/369, X/LH

lin* → **lín**

lín* [l'in] (**lin***) *adj.* thy (*reverential*) ◇ VT/44:21,24

lîn* [l'in] (**lhin**) *n.* pool ◇ Ety/369, X/LH • **liniath** *n. coll.*

lind* [l'ind] (**lhind**, **lhinn**) *n.* air, tune ◇ Ety/369, X/LH, X/ND1

liniath [l'ini.ɑθ] *n. coll. of* **lîn**, pools ← *Hithliniath* WJ/194

linna-* [l'inna] *v.* to sing ← *linnathon* LotR/II:I • **linnathon*** *v. Ist* • **linnon*** *v. Ist*

linnathon* [l'innaθɔn] *v. Ist of* **linna-**, I will sing, I will chant ◇ LotR/II:I, RGEO/72

linnod* [l'innoð] *n.* **1.** (?) a single verse used as a maxim ◇ **2.** (?) a chant of a certain metrical type, where each (half-)verse is composed of seven syllables ◇ LotR/A(iv) • The word is not translated by Tolkien. The first meaning assumes that *-od* is a singulative affix (cf. **filigod**). The second meaning is proposed by Carl Hostetter and Patrick Wynne in *Tolkien's Legendarium* p. 132, based on the metrical characteristics of Gilraen's **linnod** ◇ OS? *lindot- (singulative) or lind (linn) + od(og) "chant of seven"

linnon* [l'innoɔn] *v. Ist of* **linna-**, I sing ◇ LB/354

lîr* [l'iːr] (**lhîr**) *n.* row, range ◇ Ety/369, X/LH

lith* [l'iθ] *n.* ash, sand, dust ◇ Ety/369, S/434, TC/178

lithui* [l'iθui] *adj.* ashen, ashy, of ash, ash-coloured, dusty ◇ S/434, UT/435, RGEO/74, TC/178, VT/42:10

lô* [l'ɔː] *n.* shallow lake, fenland ◇ UT/263

loch* [l'ɔx] (**lhoch**) *n.* ringlet ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

loda-* [l'ɔda] (**lhoda-**) *v.* to float ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

loeg* [l'ɔeg] *n.* pool ◇ S/407

loen* [l'ɔɛn] *adj.* soaking wet, swamped ◇ VT/42:10

lond* [l'ɔnd] (**lonn***, **lhonn**) *n.* **1.** narrow path or strait ○ **2.** *by ext.* entrance to harbour, land-locked haven ◇ Ety/348, Ety/370, S/434, UT/450, VT/42:10, X/LH, X/ND1 • **lonnath*** *n. coll.*

long* [l'ɔŋ] (**lhong**) *adj.* heavy ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

lonn* → **lond**

lonnath* [l'ɔnnɑθ] *n. coll. of lond*, havens ◇ WR/294, WR/370

loss* [l'ɔss] *n.* snow (*especially fallen or long-lying snow*) ◇ S/434, VT/42:18, RGEO/70

lossen* [l'ɔssɛn] *adj.* snowy ◇ RGEO/70

Lossoth* [l'ɔssɔθ] *n. class pl.* the Snowmen ◇ LotR/A, RGEO/70 ◇ loss+hoth

lost* [l'ɔst] (**lhost**) *adj.* empty ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

loth* [l'ɔθ] (**lhoth**) *n. Bot.* flower, inflorescence, a head of small flowers ◇ Ety/370, LB/354, VT/42:18, X/LH • The noun is collective, a single flower being **lotheg**

lotheg* [l'ɔθɛg] *n. sing. of loth*, *Bot.* (single) flower ◇ VT/42:18 ◇ loth + -eg

lothron* [l'ɔθrɔn] *n. Cal.* may (month) ◇ LotR/D

lû* [l'u:] (**lhû**) *n.* a time, occasion ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

luin* [l'ujn] *adj. invar.* blue → **lhûn** ◇ LotR (misc.), S/434, UT/390, Ety/370

luithia-* [l'ujθi.ɑ] *v.* to quench ← *uluithiad* SD/62 • **luithiad*** *ger.*

luithiad* [l'ujθi.ad] *ger. of luithia-*, quenching ← *uluithiad* SD/62

lum* [l'um] (**lhum**) *n.* shade ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

lumren* [l'umrɛn] (**lhumren**) *adj.* shady ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

lunt* [l'unt] (**lhunt**) *n.* boat ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

lûth* [l'u:θ] (**lhûth**) *n.* spell, charm ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

lútha-* [l'u:θɑ] (**lhútha-**) *v.* to enchant ◇ Ety/370, X/LH

lÿg (*corr.* lyg) * [l'y:g] *n. Zool.* snake ◇ LotR/E

M

mad- [m'ad] *v.* to eat • **medi** *v. inf.*

mbair* *pl. nasal mut. of bar*

mbar* *nasal mut. of bar*

mbas* *soft mut. of bass* ← *imbas* VT/44:21,27-8

mae* [m'æ] *adv.* well ◇ LotR/I:XII, Letters/308

maecheneb* [m'æxɛnɛb] *adj.* sharp-eyed ◇ WJ/337 ◇ maeg+heneb

maed* **I** [m'æd] *adj.* shapely ◇ PM/366, VT/41:10

maed* **II** [m'æd] (**moed**) *adj.* handy, skilled ◇ Ety/371, X/OE

maeg* [m'æg] *adj.* sharp, piercing, penetrating, going deep in something ◇ S/434, WJ/337

mael I [m'æɛl] (**hmael**) *n. and adj.* **1.** stain ○ **2.** stained ◇ Ety/386

mael* **II** [m'æɛl] (**moel**) *n.* lust ◇ Ety/373, X/OE

maelui* [m'æɛluj] (**moelui**) *adj.* lustful ◇ Ety/373, X/OE

maen [m'æɛn] *adj.* skilled, clever ◇ Ety/371

maenas [m'æɛnas] *n.* craft ◇ Ety/371

maer [m'æɛr] *adj.* useful, fit, good (*of things*) ◇ Ety/371

maeth [m'æɛθ] *n.* battle, fight (*not of general host but of two or a few*) ◇ Ety/371

maetha- [m'æɛθɑ] *v.* to fight ◇ Ety/371

maethor [m'æɛθɾ] *n.* warrior ◇ Ety/371

maew [m'æɛw] *n. Orn.* gull ◇ Ety/373

magl → **magol**

magol [m'agl] (**magl**) *n.* sword ◇ Ety/371 • The word **megil** (q.v.), probably introduced by the Ñoldor, was also used

magor* [m'agr] *n.* swordsman ← *Menelvagor* LotR/E, WJ/234

maidh [m'ajð] (**meidh**) *adj.* pale, fallow, fawn ◇ Ety/371, X/EI

mail* *pl. of mâl*

main* [m'ajn] (**mein**) *adj. num.* first, (*only in the sense of*) prime, chief, pre-eminent ◇ VT/42:25

mâl [m'a:l] *pl. mail** [m'ajl] (**meil**, **mely**) *n.* pollen, yellow powder ◇ Ety/386, X/EI

malen [m'alɛn] *pl. melin* [m'ɛlin] *adj.* yellow ◇ Ety/386

mall* [m'alt] (**malt**) *n.* gold (*as metal*) ◇ Ety/386, X/LD

mallen [m'allɛn] *adj.* of gold ◇ Ety/386

mallorn* [m'allɔrn] *pl. mellyrn** [m'ɛlɣrn] *n. Bot.* golden tree of Lothlórien ◇ S/435, LotR/II:IV ◇ mall+orn "tree of gold"

mallos* [m'allɔs] *n. Bot.* a golden flower ◇ UT/451, Letters/248 ◇ mall+los "flower of gold"

malt → **mall**

malthen [m'alθɛn] *adj.* of gold, golden ◇ Ety/386

malu* [m'alu] (**malw**) *adj.* fallow, pale ◇ Ety/386, X/W

malw → **malu**

man* [man] *pron.* what? (?) ◇ TL/21:09

mân [m'a:n] *n.* departed spirit ◇ Ety/371

manadh [m'anɑð] *n.* **1.** doom, final end, fate, fortune ◇ **2.** *by ext.* final bliss ◇ Ety/371

matha- [m'ɑθɑ] *v.* to stroke, feel, handle • **matho** *v. inf.*

matho [m'ɑθɔ] *v. inf. of matha-*, to stroke, feel, handle ◇ Ety/371

maur [m'aur] *n.* gloom ◇ Ety/373

maw [m'aw] (**hmaes**) *n.* soil, stain ◇ Ety/386

medi [m'ɛdi] *v. inf. of mad-*, to eat ◇ Ety/371

medli* [m'ɛdli] (**megli**) *n. Zool.* bear ◇ Ety/369, Ety/371, X/DL ◇ mad+glî "honey-eater"

medlin* [m'ɛdlin] (**meglin**) *adj.* honey-eater, bear-like ◇ Ety/369, X/DL

medui* [m'ɛduj] *adj.* last ← *na vedui*, *Arvedui* LotR/I:XII, LotR/A(iv)

megil* [m'ɛgi:] *n.* sword ◇ Ety/371 • The word was struck out in the *Etymologies*, but is well attested in late compounds such as *Mormegil* or *Arvegil* (with regular mutation). It is conceivably the Sindarinized form of Quenya *makil*, coexisting with **magol** (see **tegil** and **tegol** for a similar case)

megli → **medli**

meglin → **medlin**

megor* [m'ɛgr] *adj.* sharp-pointed ← **megr* WJ/337

meidh → **maidh**

meil *pl. of mâl* → **mail**

mein → **main**

mela- [m'ɛla] *pa. t.* **melant** [m'ɛlant] *v.* to love ◇ VT/45:34 • **melo** *v. inf.*

melant *pa. t. of mela-*

melch [m'ɛx] *adj.* greedy ◇ Ety/373

meldir [m'ɛdir] *n. m.* friend ◇ Ety/372 ◇ mell+dîr

meldis [m'ɛdis] *n. f.* friend ◇ Ety/372 ◇ mell+dîs

meleth [m'ɛlɛθ] *n.* love ◇ Ety/372

melethril [mɛl'ɛθri:] *n. f.* lover ◇ Ety/372

melethron [mɛl'ɛθrɔn] *n. m.* lover ◇ Ety/372

melin *pl. of malen*

mell [m'ɛ:] *adj.* dear ◇ Ety/372

mellon* [m'ɛlon] *pl. mellyn* [m'ɛlyn] *n.* friend ◇ Ety/372, LotR/II:IV, SD/129-31, Letters/424*

mellyn* *pl. of mellon*

mellyrn* *pl. of mallorn*

melo [m'ɛlɔ] *v. inf. of mela-*, to love ◇ VT/45:34

melui* [m'ɛluj] *adj.* sweet ◇ LotR/V:VIII, VT/42:18 • This word only occurs in the place name *Imloth Melui*, a vale where roses grew

mely *pl. of māl* → **mail**

men* **I** [m'ɛn] *pron.* us ← *ammen* LotR/II:IV, LB/354

men* **II** [m'ɛn] *n.* way, road ◇ UT/281

meneg* [m'ɛnɛŋ] *adj. num.* thousand ← *Menegroth* "thousand caves" S/409

menel* [m'ɛnɛl] *n.* sky, high heaven, firmament, the region of the stars ◇ LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, LB/354, RGEO/72, VT/44:21,23-24
◇ Q *menel*

ment [m'ɛnt] *n.* point ◇ EtY/373

meren [m'ɛrɛn] *adj.* festive, gay, joyous ◇ EtY/372 • The word was changed to *beren* in the *Etymologies*, but *meren* would be restored together with **mereth**

mereth* [m'ɛrɛθ] *n.* feast, festival ◇ EtY/372, S/434 • The word was changed to *bereth* in the *Etymologies*, but was never changed in the texts (cf. Mereth Aderthad and the compound Merethrond)

meril* [m'ɛril] *n.* Bot. rose (flower) ◇ SD/129-31

merilin [m'ɛrilɪn] (**mœrilind**) *n.* Orn. nightingale (bird) ◇ EtY/394, X/ND4 ◇ môr+lind, irreg. OS *morilinde

mesc → **mesg**

mesg [m'ɛsg] (**mesc**) *adj.* wet ◇ EtY/373

meth [m'ɛθ] *n.* end ◇ EtY/373

methed* [m'ɛθɛd] *n.* end ◇ UT/452

methen [m'ɛθɛn] *adj.* end, final ◇ EtY/373, VT/45:34

mhellyn* *pl. soft mut. of mellon*

mîdh (*corr.* mîdh) [m'î:ð] *n.* dew ◇ EtY/373

mîl [m'î:l] *n.* love, affection ◇ EtY/372

milui [m'îluj] *adj.* friendly, loving, kind ◇ EtY/372

min I [m'în] *adj. num.* one ◇ EtY/373

min* **II** [min] *prep.* between the ← *Minhiriath* LotR/Map ◇ OS *mi, with suffixed article (MI)

min* **III** → **mín II**

mín* **I** [m'î:n] *pron.* us ◇ VT/44:21,28

mín* **II** [m'î:n] (**min***) *adj.* our ◇ VT/44:21,22,28

minai* [m'inaɪ] (**minei**) *adj.* single, distinct, unique ◇ EtY/373, X/EI

minas* [m'inas] (**minnas**) *n.* **1.** tower ◇ **2.** *by ext.* fort, city with a citadel and central watch-tower ◇ EtY/373, S/434, VT/42:24

mindon [m'indɔn] *n.* **1.** isolated hill, especially a hill with a watch tower ◇ **2.** *by ext.* tower ◇ EtY/373, EtY/395

minei → **minai**

miniel* [m'ini.ɛ] *pl.* **mínîl*** [m'î:ni] *n.* an elf, one of the Vanyar ◇ WJ/383 ◇ min+-el "first elf"

mínîl* *pl. of miniel*

minlamad* [m'inlamad] *n.* Ling. 'first voiced' or 'first-echoing', alliterative (?) verse mode (minlamad thent/estent) ◇ UT/146, WJ/311, WJ/315 • The word is not translated by Tolkien. For a discussion of its probable meaning, refer to *Tolkien's Legendarium* p. 121-122

minna-* [m'inna] *v.* to enter • **minno*** *v. imp.*

minnas → **minas**

minno* [m'inno] *v. imp. of minna-*, enter! (lit. to the inside!) ◇ LotR/II:IV

minui* [m'inuj] *adj. num.* first ◇ VT/42:25

minuial* [min'uj.əl] *n.* morrowdim', the time near dawn, when the star fade ◇ LotR/D ◇ min+uial "first twilight"

mîr* [m'îr] *n.* jewel, precious thing, treasure ◇ EtY/373, LotR/E, S/434, PM/348, LB/354, RGEO/73

mírdain* *pl. of mírdan*

mírdan* [m'î:rdan] *pl.* **mírdain*** [m'î:rdajn] *n.* jewel-smith ◇ S/401 ◇ mîr+tân

mirian* [m'iri.an] *n.* piece of money, coin used in Gondor → **canath** ◇ PM/45

míriel* [m'î:ri.ɛ] *part.* sparkling like a jewel ◇ RGEO/64, LotR/II:I

mist [m'ist] *n.* error, wandering ◇ EtY/373

mista- [m'ista] *v.* to stray • **misto** *v. inf.*

mistad* [m'istad] (**mistrad**) *n.* straying, error ◇ Ety/373, X/Z

misto [m'istɔ] *v. inf. of mista-*, to stray ◇ Ety/373

mistrad → **mistad**

mith I [m'iθ] *n.* white fog, wet mist ◇ Ety/373

mith* II [m'iθ] *adj.* (pale) grey ◇ Ety/373, S/434, TC/187

mithren* [m'iθrɛn] *pl.* **mithrin*** [m'iθrin] *adj.* grey ◇ UT/436

mithril* [m'iθri:] *n.* true-silver, a silver-like metal ◇ LotR ◇ mith+rill "grey brilliance"

mithrin* *pl. of mithren*

moe [m'ɔɛ] *adj.* soft ◇ Ety/371

moeas [m'ɔɛ.ɑs] *n.* dough ◇ Ety/371

moed → **maed II**

moel → **mael II**

moelui → **maelui**

môr* [m'ɔ:r] *n.* darkness, dark, night ◇ Ety/373, Letters/382

morben* [m'ɔrbɛn] *pl.* **morbin*** [m'ɔrbin] (**mœrbin***) *n.* one of the Avari or Easterlings in Beleriand ◇ WJ/376-377 ◇ morn+pen, altered from OS *moripende

morbin* *pl. of morben*

mœrbin* *pl. of morben* → **morbin**

morchaint* *pl. of morchant*

morchant* [m'ɔrxant] *pl.* **morchaint*** [m'ɔrxajnt] *n.* shadow (*of objects, cast by light*), dark shape ◇ S/432, VT/42:9 ◇ morn+cant "dark shape"

morgul* [m'ɔrgul] *n.* black arts, sorcery, necromancy ◇ Ety/377, S/432, WJ/383, MR/350 ◇ morn+gûl "dark magic"

mœrilind → **merilin**

morn* [m'ɔrn] *pl.* **myrn*** [m'yɹn] *adj.* black, dark ◇ Ety/373, Letters/382, Letters/427, WJ/368, WR/113, UT/65

mornedhel* [m'ɔrnɛðɛ:] *n.* dark-elf ◇ WJ/377, WJ/380 ◇ morn+edhel

muda- [m'udɑ] *v.* to labour, toil • **mudo** *v. inf.*

mudas [m'udas] *n.* labour, toil ◇ Ety/373 • The *Etymologies* list this word as the past tense of the verb **mudo**, but actually it looks more like a noun

mudo [m'udɔ] *v. inf. of muda-*, to labour, toil ◇ Ety/373 • The *Etymologies* list **mudas** as the past tense of this verb, but actually this form looks more like a noun "labour, toil"

muin [m'ujn] *adj.* dear ◇ Ety/374

muindor [m'ujndɔr] *pl.* **muindyr** [m'ujndyr] *n. m.* brother ◇ Ety/394 ◇ muin+tôr

muindyr *pl. of muindor*

muinthel [m'ujnθɛ:] *pl.* **muinthil** [m'ujnθi:] *n. f.* sister ◇ Ety/392 ◇ muin+thêl

muinthil *pl. of muinthel*

mûl [m'u:l] *n.* slave, thrall ◇ Ety/373

mund* [m'und] *n. Zool.* bull ◇ Letters/422-423

mÿl* [m'y:l] *n. Orn.* gull ◇ WJ/379-380, WJ/418

myrn* *pl. of morn*

N

na-* [n'a] *v.* to be ← *no aer i eneth lîn* VT/44:21,24 • **no*** *v. imp.*

na* [nɑ] *prep.* **1.** with, by (*also used as a genitive sign*) ◇ **2.** to, towards, at ◇ Ety/374, LotR/I:XII

nad [n'ad] *n.* thing ◇ Ety/374

nadhor [n'ɑðr] *n.* pasture ◇ Ety/374

nadhras [n'ɑðras] *n.* pasture ◇ Ety/374

nae [n'æ] *interj.* alas ◇ Ety/375

naeg [n'æg] *n.* pain ◇ Ety/375
naegra-* [n'ægra] *v.* to pain • **naegro*** *v. inf.*
naegro* [n'ægrɔ] (**negro**) *v. inf. of naegra-*, to pain ◇ Ety/375, X/Z
naer* [n'ær] (**noer**) *adj.* sad, lamentable ◇ Ety/375, X/OE
naergon* [n'ærgɔn] *n.* woeful lament ◇ PM/362
naeth* [n'æθ] *n.* **1.** biting ◇ **2.** *by ext.* woe (*gets senses of gnashing teeth in grief*) ← *Elu-naeth* WJ/258, Ety/374-375
naew [n'æw] *n.* jaw ◇ Ety/374
nag- [n'ag] *v.* to bite ◇ Ety/374
nail* [n'ajl] (**neil**) *adj. num.* third ◇ VT/42:25
naith* [n'ajθ] *pl.* **natsai** [n'atsaj] *n.* any formation or projection tapering to a point: a spearhead, gore, wedge, narrow promontory, triangle ◇ Ety/387, UT/282
nalla-* [n'alla] *v.* to cry ← *nallon* LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72, Letters/278 • **nallon*** *v. 1st*
nallon* [n'allɔn] *v. 1st of nalla-*, I cry ◇ LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72, Letters/278
nan* [n'an] (**nand***, **nann**) *n.* **1.** wide grassland, land at foot of hills with many streams ◇ **2.** *by ext.* valley ◇ Ety/374, S/435, Letters/308, VT/45:36, X/ND1
nana [n'ana] *n. hypo.* mother, mummy ◇ Ety/348, Ety/374
nand* → **nan**
naneth [n'anæθ] *n.* mother ◇ Ety/348, Ety/374
nann → **nan**
nâr [n'ɑ:r] *n.* rat ◇ Ety/379
narbeleth* [n'arβelɛθ] *n. Cal.* october (month) ◇ LotR/D ◇ *naur+peleth* "sun-waning"
narcha- [n'arxɑ] *v.* to rend ◇ Ety/374
nardh [n'arð] *n.* knot ◇ Ety/387
narn* [n'arn] *pl.* **nern*** [n'ɛrn] *n.* a tale or a saga, that is told in verse to be spoken and not sung ◇ Ety/374, WJ/313, MR/373, S/412 ◇ OS *narna, CE *narnâ "told"
nartha- [n'arθɑ] *v.* to kindle • **nartho** *v. inf.* • **narthan*** *n.*
narthan* [n'arθan] *n.* beacon, signal fire to notify of the approach of an enemy ← *Fornarthan* VT/42:30
nartho [n'arθɔ] *v. inf. of nartha-*, to kindle ◇ VT/45:37
narû [n'aru] (**narw**) *adj.* red ◇ Ety/374, X/W
narw → **narû**
narwain* [n'arwajɪn] *n. Cal.* january (month) ◇ LotR/D ◇ *naur+gwain* "new sun"
nass [n'ass] *n.* **1.** point, (sharp) end ◇ **2.** angle or corner ◇ Ety/375, VT/45:37
nasta- [n'asta] *v.* to prick, point, stick, thrust ◇ Ety/375, VT/45:37
nath [n'ɑθ] *n.* web ◇ Ety/375
nathron [n'ɑθrɔn] *n.* weaver, webster ◇ Ety/375
natsai *pl. of naith*
naud [n'aud] *adj.* bound ◇ Ety/378
naug* [n'aug] *n. and adj.* **1.** stunted, dwarf ◇ **2.** *as a noun*, a dwarf ◇ Ety/375, WJ/388 • **naugrim*** *n. class pl.*
naugl → **naugl**
naugol [n'augl] (**naugl**) *n.* dwarf ◇ Ety/375 • Diminutive form of **naug**
naugrim* [n'augrim] *n. class pl. of naug*, dwarves ◇ WJ/388 ◇ *naug+rîm*
naur* [n'aur] *n.* **1.** flame ◇ **2.** fire ◇ Ety/374, S/435, LotR/II:IV
nauth [n'auθ] *n.* thought ◇ Ety/378
nautha- [n'auθɑ] *v.* to conceive ◇ Ety/378
naw [n'aw] *pl.* **noe*** [n'ɔɛ] (**nui**) *n.* idea ◇ Ety/378, X/Z
nawag [n'awag] *pl.* **neweg** (**neweig**) *n.* dwarf ◇ Ety/375
ned* [nɛd] *prep.* in, of (*time, e.g. giving a date*) ◇ SD/129-31
neder* [n'ɛdɛr] *adj. num.* nine ◇ Ety/376, VT/42:25

nedh- [nɛð] *pref.* in, inside, mid- ◇ Ety/376 • See also the preposition **ned**, and the noun **ened** for a discussion of this form

nedhu* [n'ɛðu] (**nedhw**) *n.* bolster, cushion ◇ Ety/378, X/W

nedhw → **nedhu**

nedia-* [n'ɛdi.ɑ] (**naedia**-) *v.* to count ◇ Ety/378

nedrui* [n'ɛdruj] *adj. num.* ninth ◇ VT/42:10

nef* [nɛv] *prep.* on this side of ◇ LotR/II:I, RGEO/72

negro → **naegro**

negyth* *pl. of* **nogoth**

neil → **nail**

neitha-* [n'ɛjθɑ] *v.* to wrong, to deprive ← *Neithan* UT/456

neithan* [n'ɛjθɑn] *adj.* deprived, wronged ◇ UT/456

nêl I [n'ɛ:l] (**neleg**) *pl. nelig** [n'ɛlig] *n.* tooth ◇ Ety/376, WR/113

nêl II [n'ɛ:l] *adj. num.* three ◇ VT/42:25 • See also **neled**

nelchaenen* [nɛx'ɑɛnɛn] *adj. num.* thirtieth ◇ SD/129-31

neled [n'ɛlɛd] (**neledh**) *adj. num.* three ◇ Ety/376, TAI150

neledh → **neled**

neledhi → **neledhia**-

neledhia- [nɛl'ɛði.ɑ] (**neledhi**) *v.* to enter ◇ TAI/150, HL/77 • Hammond and Scull apparently understand this word as a derivative of **neledh** "three", hence their translation *neledh neledhi* "three by three". However, we have shown in *Hiswelókë* (third issue, pp. 74-78) that this word is conceivably a verb derived from LED "to go". The prefix *ne-* also occurs in **nestegi** "to insert, stick in" ◇ OS *ne- + ledi- "to go into"

neleg → **nêl I**

nelig* *pl. of* **nêl I**

nell [n'ɛ:l] *n.* bell ◇ Ety/379

nella- [n'ɛ:lɑ] *v.* to sound bells ◇ Ety/379

nelladel [n'ɛ:lɑdɛl] *n.* ringing of bells ◇ Ety/379 ◇ nellad+-el

nelthil [n'ɛ:lθil] *n.* triangle ◇ Ety/376, Ety/393 ◇ nel-+till

nelui* [n'ɛluj] *adj. num.* third ◇ VT/42:25

nem [n'ɛm] (**nemb**) *n. Biol.* nose ◇ Ety/376

nemb → **nem**

nen* [n'ɛn] *pl. nîn** [n'i:n] *n.* **1.** water (*used of a lake, pool or lesser river*) ◇ **2.** *by ext.* waterland ◇ Ety/376, S/435, UT/457

nend [n'ɛnd] (**nenn**) *adj.* watery ◇ Ety/376, X/ND1

nenn → **nend**

nern* *pl. of* **narn**

nesta- [n'ɛstɑ] *v.* to heal ← *nestad* WR/379-380 • **nestad** *ger.*

nestad [n'ɛstɑd] *ger. of* **nesta**-, healing ◇ WR/379-80

nestadren [nɛst'ɑdrɛn] *pl. nestedrin* (*corr. nestedriu*) [nɛst'ɛdrɛn] *adj.* healing ◇ WR/380 ◇ nestad+-ren

nestag- [n'ɛstɑg] *pa. t. nestanc* [n'ɛstɑŋk] *v.* to insert, stick in ◇ Ety/388 • **nestegi** *v. inf.*

nestanc *pa. t. of* **nestag**-

nestedrin (*corr. nestedriu*) *pl. of* **nestadren**

nestegi [n'ɛstɛgi] *v. inf. of* **nestag**-, to insert, stick in ◇ Ety/388

neth [n'ɛθ] *adj.* young ◇ Ety/377

neweg *pl. of* **nawag**

neweig *pl. of* **nawag** → **neweg**

ngaurhoth* *nasal mut. of* **gaurhoth**

nguruthos* *nasal mut. of* **guruthos**

niben* [n'ibɛn] *pl. nibin** [n'ibɪn] *adj.* small, petty ◇ S/435, WJ/388, WJ/408

nibin* *pl. of* **niben**

nîd [n'i:d] *adj.* damp, wet, tearful ◇ *Ety/376*
nîdh [n'i:ð] *n.* honeycomb ◇ *VT/45:38*
nîf [n'i:v] *n.* front, face ◇ *Ety/378*
nîfred → **niphred**
nîfredil → **niphredil**
nim- → **nimp**
nimmid → **nimmida-**
nimmida- [n'immida] (**nimmid**) *pa. t.* **nimmint** [n'immint] *v.* to whiten ◇ *Ety/378, X/Z*
nimmint *pa. t. of nimmida-*
nimp [n'imp] (**nim-**) *adj.* pale, white ◇ *Ety/378*
nîn* [nin] *pron.* me ◇ *LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72*
nín* [n'i:n] *adj.* my ◇ *UT/40, VT/44:22* • The acute accent in *nín* has sometimes been regarded as an error for a slanted *macron* in the manuscript, since all the other attested personal adjectives from *Sauron defeated* all have a circumflex accent. It was noted though that if the acute accent is confirmed, then this word is probably an enclitic, see *HL/73*. The acute accent is now confirmed by *VT/44*
nîn* **I** *pl. of nen*
nîn II [n'i:n] *n.* tear ◇ *ETY/376*
nîn* **III** [n'i:n] *adj.* wet, watery ← *Nindalf* TC/195, S/435
nind* [n'ind] (**ninn**) *adj.* slender ◇ *Ety/378, X/ND1*
ninglor* [n'inglɔr] *n. Bot.* golden water-flower, gladden ◇ *UT/280-81, UT/450* ◇ *nîn+glaur* "water gold"
níniel (*corr.* *niniel*) [n'i:ni.ɛ] *adj.* tearful ◇ *Ety/376*
nínim [n'i:nim] *n. Bot.* snowdrop (flower) ◇ *Ety/367* ◇ *nîn+nimp* "white tear"
ninn → **nind**
ninniach* [n'inni.ɑx] *n.* rainbow ◇ *S/387* ◇ Probably *nîn*, **ninn-* + *iach* "water-ford"
nínui* [n'i:nuj] *n. and adj.* **1.** watery ◇ **2.** *Cal. as a noun*, the month of february ◇ *LotR/D*
niphred* [n'ifrɛd] (**nifred**) *n.* pallor, fear ◇ *Ety/378, S/435, X/PH*
niphredil* [n'ifrɛdɪl] (**nifredil**) *n. Bot.* a pale winter flower, snowdrop ◇ *Ety/376, Ety/378, LotR/II:VI, Letters/402, X/PH* ◇ *niphred+-il* "little pallor"
nîr [n'i:r] *n.* tear, weeping ◇ *Ety/376*
nírnaeth [n'i:rnaɛθ] *n.* lamentation ◇ *Ety/376* ◇ *nîr+naeth* "tear-gnashing"
nîth [n'i:θ] *n.* youth ◇ *Ety/377*
no I → **nu**
no* **II** [n'ɔ] *v. imp. of na-*, be! ◇ *VT/44:21,24*
nod-* [n'ɔd] (**nud-**) *v.* to tie, bind ◇ *Ety/378, X/Z*
noedia- → **media-**
noe* *pl. of naw*
noer → **naer**
nogoth* [n'ɔgɔθ] *pl.* **negyth*** [n'ɛgyθ] (**noegyth***) *n.* dwarf, etym. "the stunted folk" ◇ *S/435, WJ/338, WJ/388, WJ/408, WJ/413* • **nogothrim*** *n. class pl.*
nogotheg* [n'ɔgɔθɛg] *n. dimin. of nogoth*, "dwarflet", a name of the petty-dwarves ◇ *WJ/388*
nogothrim* [nɔg'ɔθrim] *n. class pl. of nogoth*, dwarf-folk ◇ *RGEO/75, UT/318, WJ/388* ◇ *nogoth+rim*
noegyth* *pl. of nogoth* → **negyth**
nor-* [n'ɔr] *v.* **1.** to run ◇ **2.** *by ext.* to ride • **nor*** *v. imp.*
nordh [n'ɔrð] *n.* cord ◇ *Ety/387*
norn [n'ɔrn] *pl.* **nyrn*** [n'yɪrn] *adj.* **1.** twisted, knotted, crabbed, contorted ◇ **2.** hard ◇ *Ety/387*
nor* [n'ɔrɔ] *v. imp. of nor-*, ride! ← *noro lim* *LotR/I:XII, RS/196* • Untranslated in *LotR*, but written *nora-lim* and rendered as "ride on" in *RS/196* (though it might not be a literal translation). A verb *nor-* is attested in the old *Gnomish lexicon*, *PE/11:61*, with the meaning "to run, roll"
nórui* [n'ɔ:ruj] *n. and adj.* **1.** sunny, fiery ◇ **2.** *Cal. as a noun*, the month of june ◇ *LotR/D*
nos → **noss**

noss* [n'ɔss] (**nos**) *n.* kindred, family, clan ◇ EtY/378, PM/320

nost* [n'ɔst] *n.* kindred, family, house ◇ PM/360 • See also **noss**

nothrim* [n'ɔθrim] *n. class pl.* kindred, family, house ← *Nothrim* [> *Nost*] *Finarfin* PM/360 • The word was rejected in favor of **nost**, but it may be interpreted as a valid class plural "those of the house" ◇ *noss/nost* + *rim*

nu* [nu] (**no**) *prep.* under ◇ EtY/378, etc. • With suffixed article, see also **nuin**

nud- → **nod-**

nui *pl. of* **naw** → **noe**

nuin* [nujn] *prep.* under the ◇ EtY/378, etc. ◇ *nu+i*

nuitha-* [n'ujθa] *v.* to stunt, to prevent from coming to completion, stop short, not allow to continue ◇ WJ/413

nûr I [n'u:r] *adj.* deep ◇ EtY/378

nûr II [n'u:r] *n.* race ◇ EtY/378

nûr* III [n'u:r] *adj.* sad ← *Núrmen* UT/458 • This word is interpolated from Christopher Tolkien's index to UT. But for a complete discussion, see ETdM/IV:160 §147. The meaning of *Núrmen* remains highly hypothetical

nyrn* *pl. of* **norn**

nyw* [n'y:w] (**hniow**) *n.* noose ◇ EtY/387, X/1U

O

o* I [ɔ] (**od***) *prep.* from, of; preposition (as a proclitic) used in either direction, from or to the point of view of the speaker ◇ EtY/360, WJ/366, WJ/369-70, LotR/II:IV, SD/129-31, RGEO/72 • According to WJ/366, the preposition "is normally *o* in all positions, though *od* appears occasionally before vowels, especially before *o-*". With a suffixed article, see also **uin**

o II [ɔ] *prep.* about, concerning ◇ EtY/378 • The *Etymologies* state that *h-* is prefixed to the word following this preposition, when it begins in a vowel: *o Hedhil* "concerning the Elves (**Edhil**)". Some scholars consider that this rule is not valid in Sindarin, but that the preposition would perhaps become *oh* in such a case (hence *oh Edhil*, to be compared with **ah** in *Athrabeth Finrod ah Andreth*)

od* → **o I**

ódhel* [ˈɔðɛ] *pl.* **ódhil*** [ˈɔðil] *n.* deep elf or gnome, one of the wise folk ◇ WJ/364, WJ/366, WJ/378-379 • **ódhellim*** *n. class pl.*

ódhellim* [ˈɔðɛlɪm] *n. class pl. of* **ódhel**, deep Elves or gnomes, the wise folk ◇ WJ/364 ◇ *ódhel+rim*

ódhil* *pl. of* **ódhel**

odhril [ˈɔðri] *n. f.* parent ◇ EtY/379

odhron [ˈɔðrɔn] *n. m.* parent ◇ EtY/379

odog* [ˈɔdɔg] *adj. num.* seven ◇ EtY/379, VT/42:25

odothui* [ˈɔdɔθuj] *adj. num.* seventh ◇ TI/312, WR/436, VT/42:25 • See also **othui**

oear → **gaciar**

oegas → **aegas**

oeges *pl. of* **aegas** → **aegais**

oeglir → **aeglir**

oel → **ael**

oelin *pl. of* **ael** → **aelin**

oer → **gaer III**

oeruil → **gaeruil**

ofr → **ovor**

ôl [ˈɔ:l] *pl.* **elei** *n.* dream ◇ EtY/370, EtY/379

old → **oll**

oll [ˈɔld] (**old**) *n.* torrent, mountain-stream ◇ EtY/396

oltha- [ˈɔlθa] *v.* to dream ◇ EtY/370, EtY/379

ónen* [ˈɔ:nɛn] *irreg. pa. t. 1st of* **anna-**, I gave ◇ LotR/A(v) • Written *onen* in some editions of LotR. In the *Qenyaqetsa*, *Qenya anta-* is marked as having an irregular past tense *áne*. Assuming the same sound-shifts as observed in other words, this would indeed lead to *onen* in Sindarin, see PE/12:31 and TT/14:48-49

oneth* [ˈɔnɛθ] *n. f.* giver ← *besoneth* PM/404-05

onna-* ['ɔnnɑ] v. to beget ← *Abonnen, Eboennin* WJ/387 • **onnen*** pp.

onnen* ['ɔnnɛn] pl. **ennin*** ['ɛnnin] pp. of **onna-**, born ← *Abonnen, Eboennin* WJ/387

onod* ['ɔnɔd] pl. **enyd*** ['ɛnyd] n. ent ◇ LotR/F, Letters/224 • **onodrim*** n. class pl.

onodrim* ['ɔn'ɔdrim] n. class pl. of **onod**, ents, as a race ◇ Letters/224, TC/165 ◇ onod+rim

or- [ɔr] pref. above, over ◇ EtY/379

or [ɔr] prep. above, over ◇ EtY/379

oraearon* ['ɔr'æ.ɑrɔn] n. *Cal.* seventh day of the Númenórean week, Sea-day ◇ LotR/D ◇ aur+aearon

oranol* ['ɔrɔnɔr] n. *Cal.* second day of the week, day of the Sun ◇ LotR/D ◇ aur+anol

orbelain* ['ɔrbɛlɑjn] n. *Cal.* sixth day of the week, day of the Powers or Valar ◇ LotR/D ◇ aur+belain

orch* ['ɔrx] pl. **yrch*** ['yrx] (**eirch**, **erch**) n. goblin, Orc ◇ EtY/379, LR/406, WJ/390, LotR/II:VI, LotR/F, Letters/178 • **orchoth*** n. class pl.

orchal* ['ɔrx] (**orchall**, **orchel**) adj. **1.** superior, lofty, eminent ◇ **2.** tall ◇ EtY/363, EtY/379, WJ/305 • In his article *Probable errors in the Etymologies*, Helge Fauskanger lists *orchel* as a misreading, following Christopher Tolkien's note admitting that the e is uncertain. However, though *orchal* is attested in WJ/305, it does not necessarily mean that the form *orchel* is incorrect. It might be constructed by analogy with words such as **hathol** "axe" (from WJ/234 and the name of a Númenórean, Hatholdir, UT:444), which is also found as *hathal* (in Hathaldir, name of a companion of Barahir, LR/433, untranslated but conceivably cognate) and *hathel* (LR/389). Without entering into the details, such words end with a syllabic consonant (as in English "people"), and several vocalizations are apparently possible in Sindarin. The epenthetic vowel is generally o, but it seems that a or e are also allowed. Regarding *orchal*, its origin is of course different, as it is a compound word where the second element clearly derives from KHAL, but it may have been assimilated, later, to this class of words by analogy. We may therefore consider that *orchel* is a perfectly valid dialectal variant ◇ or+hall, OS *orkalla

orchall → **orchal**

orchel → **orchal**

orchoth* ['ɔrxɔθ] n. class pl. of **orch**, orcs, as a race ◇ WJ/390 ◇ orch+hoth

orgaladh* ['ɔrgalɑð] n. *Cal.* fourth day of the Númenórean week, day of the White Tree ◇ LotR/D • This day was formerly called **orgaladhad** in the Elvish calendar ◇ aur+galadh

orgaladhad* ['ɔrg'ɑlɑðɑd] n. *Cal.* fourth day of the Elvish week, day of the Two Trees ◇ LotR/D • This day was renamed **orgaladh** in the Númenórean calendar ◇ aur+galadh, with quenya influenced dual ending

orgilion* ['ɔrg'ili.ɔn] n. *Cal.* first day of the week, day of the Stars ◇ LotR/D ◇ aur+gil, with archaic genitive

orithil* ['ɔriθi] n. *Cal.* third day of the week, day of the Moon ◇ LotR/D ◇ aur+ithil

ormenel* ['ɔrmɛnɛ] n. *Cal.* fifth day of the week, Heavens' day ◇ LotR/D ◇ aur+menel

orn* ['ɔrn] pl. **yrn** ['yrn] n. *Bot.* (any large) tree ◇ EtY/379, S/435, Letters/426

orod* ['ɔrɔd] pl. **ered*** ['ɛrɛd] (**eryd***, **ereid**) n. mountain ◇ EtY/379, S/435, Letters/263, TC/178

orodben* ['ɔr'ɔdbɛn] pl. **ærydbin*** ['ɛr'ydbin] n. mountaineer, one living in the mountains ◇ WJ/376 ◇ orod+pen

orodrim ['ɔr'ɔdrim] n. range of mountains ◇ EtY/379 ◇ orod+rim

ortha- ['ɔrθɑ] pa. t. **orthant** ['ɔrθɑnt] v. to raise ◇ EtY/379 • **orthad*** ger. • **ortho** v. inf.

orthad* ['ɔrθɑd] ger. of **ortha-**, rising ◇ MR/373

orthant pa. t. of **ortha-**

ortheli ['ɔrθɛli] v. inf. to roof, screen above ◇ EtY/391

orthelian ['ɔrθɛli.ɑn] n. canopy ◇ EtY/391

ortheri ['ɔrθɛri] v. inf. of **orthor-**, to master, conquer ◇ EtY/395

ortho ['ɔrθɔ] v. inf. of **ortha-**, to raise ◇ EtY/379

orthor- ['ɔrθɔr] v. to master, conquer • **ortheri** v. inf. • **orthor** v. 3rd

orthor ['ɔrθɔr] v. 3rd of **orthor-**, (he) masters, conquers ◇ EtY/395

ærydbin* pl. of **orodben**

os- [ɔs] pref. about, around ◇ EtY/379

osgar- ['ɔsgɑr] v. to cut round, to amputate • **esgeri** v. inf. • **osgar** v. 3rd

osgar ['ɔsgɑr] v. 3rd of **osgar-**, (he) cuts, amputates ◇ EtY/379

osp ['ɔsp] n. reek, smoke ◇ EtY/396

ost* ['ɔst] n. **1.** city, town with wall round ◇ **2.** fortress or stronghold, made or strengthened by art ◇ EtY/379, S/435, WJ/414

ostrad → **othrad**

othlon → **othlonn**

othlond → **othlonn**

othlonn* ['ɔθlɔnn] (**othlond**, **othlon**) *n.* paved way ◇ Ety/370, X/ND4 ◇ ost+lond

othrad ['ɔθrad] (**ostrad**) *n.* street ◇ Ety/383, X/Z ◇ ost+rād

othrond* → **othronn**

othronn* ['ɔθrɔnn] (**othrond***) *n.* fortress or city in underground caves, underground stronghold ◇ Ety/379, Ety/384, WJ/414, X/ND4 ◇ ost+rond

othui* ['ɔθuj] *adj. num.* seventh ◇ VT/42:10,25

ovor ['ɔvr̥] (**ovr**, **ofr**) *adj.* abundant ◇ Ety/396

ovr → **ovor**

ovra- ['ɔvra] *v.* to abound • **ovro** *v. inf.*

ovras ['ɔvras] *n.* crowd, heap. ◇ Ety/396

ovro ['ɔvrɔ] *v. inf. of ovra-*, to abound ◇ Ety/396

P

pād* [p'ɑ:d] *n.* way ← *Aphadon* (**ap-pata*), *Tharbad* (**thara-pata*) WJ/387, S/438

pada-* [p'ada] *v.* to walk ← *Aphadon* (**ap-pata*), *Tharbad* (**thara-pata*) WJ/387, S/438

paē* [p'æ] *adj. num.* ten ◇ VT/42:25 • See also **caer**

paenui* [p'ænuj] *adj. num.* tenth ◇ VT/42:25

paich* [p'ajx] (**peich**) *n.* juice, syrup ◇ Ety/382, X/EI

pain* **I** *pl. of pân I*

pain* **II** *pl. of pân II*

palan-* [p'alɔn] *adv.* afar, abroad, far and wide ◇ LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-74 ◇ Q palan

palath [p'alɑθ] *n.* surface ◇ Ety/380

pân I [p'ɑ:n] *pl. pain** [p'ajɪn] (**pein**) *n.* plank, fixed board, especially in floor ◇ Ety/380, X/EI

pân* **II** [p'ɑ:n] *pl. pain** [p'ajɪn] *adj.* all, in totality ← *mhellyn in phain* SD/129-31 • As no other word beginning in *ph-* is attested, it is assumed that a nasal mutation is triggered by the pronoun **in I**, hence the form observed in the "King's Letter"

panas [p'anas] *n.* floor ◇ Ety/380

pand* [p'and] (**pann**) *n.* courtyard ◇ Ety/380, X/ND1

pann I → **pand**

pann II [p'ann] *adj.* wide ◇ Ety/380

panna- I [p'anna] *v.* to open, to enlarge • **panno** *v. inf.*

panna- II [p'anna] (**pannod**) *v.* to fill ◇ Ety/366, X/Z

panno [p'annɔ] *v. inf. of panna- I*, to open, to enlarge ◇ Ety/380

pannod → **panna- II**

pant* [p'ant] *adj.* full ◇ Ety/366, SD/129-31

parch [p'arx] *adj.* dry ◇ Ety/380

parf [p'arv] *pl. perf* [p'erv] *n.* book ◇ Ety/380

parth* [p'arθ] *n.* field, enclosed grassland ◇ UT/260, PM/330

path [p'ɑθ] *adj.* smooth ◇ Ety/380

pathra- [p'ɑθra] *v.* to fill • **pathro** *v. inf.*

pathred [p'ɑθrɛd] *n.* fullness ◇ Ety/366

pathro [p'ɑθrɔ] *v. inf. of pathra-*, to fill ◇ Ety/366

pathu* [p'ɑθu] (**pathw**) *n.* level space, sward ◇ Ety/380, X/W

pathw → **pathu**

paur* [p'aur] *n.* fist (often used to mean "hand"; its chief use was in reference of the tightly closed hand, as in using an implement or a craft-tool, rather than to the fist used in punching) ◇ Ety/366, S/429, PM/179, PM/318

paw [p'aw] *n.* sickness ◇ EtY/366

ped-* [p'ɛd] *pa. t.* **pent*** [p'ɛnt] *v.* to speak, to say ← *pedo, arpent* LotR/II:IV, TL/21:09 • **pêd*** *v. 3rd* • **pedo*** *v. imp.*

pêd* [p'ɛ:d] *v. 3rd of ped-*, (he) says ← *guren bêd enni* VT/41:11

pedo* [p'ɛdɔ] *v. imp. of ped-*, speak! say! ◇ LotR/II:IV, Letters/424

peg [p'ɛg] *n.* small spot, dot ◇ EtY/382

peich → **paich**

pein *pl. of pân I* → **pain I**

pel [p'ɛl] *pl. peli* [p'ɛli] *n.* fenced field (*Old English tûn*) ◇ EtY/380

peleth* [p'ɛlɛθ] *n.* fading, withering ← *Narbeleth* LotR/D

peli *pl. of pel*

pelia- [p'ɛli.ɑ] *v.* to spread • **pelio** *v. inf.*

pelin [p'ɛlin] *n.* fading, withering ← *Lhasbelin* EtY/366

pelio [p'ɛli.ɔ] *v. inf. of pelia-*, to spread ◇ EtY/380

pelthaes [p'ɛlθaɛs] *n.* pivot ◇ EtY/380, EtY/390

pen* **I** [pɛn] *prep.* without, lacking, -less ← *Iarwain ben-adar* LotR/II:II

pen* **II** [pɛn] *pron.* one, somebody, anybody ◇ WJ/376 • Usually enclitic; mutated as *ben*

pend [p'ɛnd] (**penn**) *n.* declivity ◇ EtY/380, X/ND1

pendrad → **pendrath**

pendrath [p'ɛndrɑθ] (**pendrad**) *n.* passage up or down slope, stairway ◇ EtY/380, X/ND3 ◇ pend+rath, pend+râd

peng [p'ɛŋ] *n.* bow (*for shooting*) ◇ EtY/366

penia- [p'ɛni.ɑ] *v.* to fix, to set • **penio** *v. inf.*

penio [p'ɛni.ɔ] *v. inf. of penia-*, to fix, to set ◇ EtY/380

penn → **pend**

penna-* [p'ɛnna] *v.* to slant down ◇ LotR/II:I, RGEO/72

pennas [p'ɛnnas] *n.* history, historical account ◇ EtY/366, WJ/192, WJ/206

penninar → **penninor**

penninor [p'ɛnninɔr] (**penninar**) *n. Cal.* last day of the year ◇ EtY/400, X/Z ◇ pant+în+aur

pent* **I** *pa. t. of ped-*

pent **II** [p'ɛnt] *n.* tale ◇ EtY/366

per- [pɛr] *pref.* half, divided in middle

peredhel* [p'ɛrɛðɛl] *pl. peredhil** [p'ɛrɛðil] *n.* half-elf ◇ S/430, LotR/A(i) ◇ per+edhel

peredhil* *pl. of peredhel*

perf *pl. of parf*

periain* *pl. of perian*

perian* [p'ɛri.ɑn] *pl. periain** [p'ɛri.ɑjn] *n.* hobbit, halfling ◇ LotR/VI:IV, LotR/E, RGEO/75, Letters/308, X/ND4 ◇ per+-ian • **periannath*** *n. coll.*

periannath* [p'ɛri.'annaθ] *n. coll. of perian*, the hobbits, halflings ◇ LotR/VI:IV, LotR/E-F, RGEO/75, Letters/308

perin [p'ɛrin] *adj.* half, divided in middle ◇ EtY/380

pesseg [p'ɛssɛg] *n.* pillow ◇ EtY/366

peth* [p'ɛθ] *n.* word ◇ EtY/366, LotR/II:IV, RS/463

pethron [p'ɛθrɔn] *n.* narrator ◇ EtY/366

phain* *pl. nasal mut. of pân II*

pheriain* *pl. nasal mut. of perian*

pheriannath* *coll. nasal mut. of perian*

pichen → **pihen**

pigen [p'igɛn] *adj.* tiny ◇ EtY/382

pihen [p'ihɛn] (**pichen**) *adj.* juicy ◇ EtY/382, X/Z

pinnath* [p'innaθ] *n. coll. ridges* ◇ LotR/Index
pôd [p'ɔ:d] *pl.* **pýd** [p'y:d] *n. animal's foot* ◇ Ety/382
post [p'ɔst] *n. pause, halt, rest, cessation, respite* ◇ Ety/382
presta- [pr'ɛsta] *v. to affect, trouble, disturb* • **prestannen** *pp.* • **presto** *v. inf.*
prestannen [prɛst'annɛn] *pp. of presta-*, **1.** affected ◇ **2.** *Ling. mutated (of a mutated vowel)* ◇ Ety/380
prestanneth [prɛst'annɛθ] *n. Ling. affection of vowels, mutation* ◇ Ety/380
presto [pr'ɛstɔ] *v. inf. of presta-*, to affect, trouble, disturb ◇ Ety/380
puia- [p'uj.ɑ] *v. to spit* • **puio** *v. inf.*
puig [p'ujg] *adj. clean, tidy, neat* ◇ Ety/382
puio [p'uj.ɔ] *v. inf. of puia-*, to spit ◇ Ety/382
pýd *pl. of pôd*

R

rach* [r'ɑx] *pl.* **raich*** [r'ɑjx] *n. wain* ← *Gondraich* UT/465
râd [r'ɑ:d] *n. path, track* ◇ Ety/383
rada- [r'ɑdɑ] *v. to make a way, find a way* • **rado** *v. inf.*
rado [r'ɑdɔ] *v. inf. of rada-*, to make a way, find a way ◇ Ety/383
raeda-* [r'ædɑ] *v. to catch in a net* ◇ VT/42:12
raef* [r'æv] *n. net* ◇ VT/42:12
raeg* [r'æg] (**rhoeg**) *adj. crooked, bent, wrong* ◇ Ety/383, X/OE, X/RH
raen* **I** [r'æɛn] (**rhaen**) *adj. crooked* ◇ Ety/382, X/RH
raen* **II** [r'æɛn] *adj. nettled, enlaced* ◇ VT/42:11
raew* [r'æw] (**rhaew**) *n. fathom* ◇ Ety/382, X/RH
rafñ* [r'ɑvn] (**rhafñ**) *n. wing (horn), extended point at side, etc.* ◇ Ety/382, X/RH
raich* *pl. of rach*
rain* **I** [r'ɑjn] (**rhain**, **rhein**) *n. border* ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
rain* **II** [r'ɑjn] (**rein** **II**) *n. erratic wandering* ◇ VT/42:13
rainc* *pl. of ranc*
rais* *pl. of ras*
ram* [r'ɑm] (**rham**, **rhamb**) *n. wall* ◇ Ety/382, S/436, X/RH
rammas* [r'ɑmmas] *n. (great) wall* ◇ LotR/V:I, LotR/Index
ranc* [r'ɑŋk] (**rhanc**) *pl.* **rainc*** [r'ɑjŋk] (**rhenc**) *n. arm* ◇ Ety/382, X/RH
randír* [r'andi:r] (**rhandir**) *n. m. wanderer, pilgrim* ◇ Ety/383, VT/42:13, X/RH
rant* [r'ɑnt] *n. 1.* lode, vein ◇ **2.** course, riverbed ◇ Ety/383, S/436
raph* [r'ɑf] *n. rope* ← *Udalraph* UT/424
ras* [r'ɑs] (**rhass** (*corr.* rhaes)) *pl.* **rais*** [r'ɑjs] *n. horn (especially on living animal, but also applied to mountains)* ◇ Ety/383, LotR/E, S/436, X/RH
rasg* [r'ɑsg] (**rhassg**) *n. horn (especially on living animal, but also applied to mountains)* ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
rath* [r'ɑθ] *n. 1.* course, riverbed ◇ **2.** street ◇ Ety/383, LotR/Index
raud* [r'ɑud] (**rhaud**) *n. metal* ◇ Ety/383, X/RH ◇ Generalized from OS *rauta "copper"
raudh* [r'ɑuð] (**rhauhdh**) *adj. hollow, cavernous* ◇ Ety/384, X/RH
raug* [r'ɑug] (**graug***, **rhaug**) *n. a powerful, hostile and terrible creature, a demon* ◇ Ety/384, S/436, WJ/415, X/RH
raun* [r'ɑun] (**rhaun**) *adj. errant* ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
raw* **I** [r'ɑw] (**rhaw**) *n. bank (especially of a river)* ◇ Ety/382, X/RH
raw* **II** [r'ɑw] (**rhaw**) *pl.* **roe*** [r'ɔɛ] (**rhui**) *n. lion* ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
redhi* [r'ɛði] (**rhedhi**) *v. inf. to sow* ◇ Ety/383, X/RH

rein* I [r'ɛjn] (**rhein**, **rhæin**) *n.* slot, spoor, track, footprint ◇ EtY/384, X/RH
rein → **rain** II

rem* I [r'ɛm] *n.* mesh, net (*esp. for catching, hunter's or fisher's net*) ◇ LotR/E, VT/42:29

rem* II [r'ɛm] (**rhem**, **rhemb**) *adj.* frequent, numerous ◇ EtY/383, X/RH

remmen* [r'ɛmmɛn] *pl.* **remmin*** [r'ɛmmin] *pp.* woven, netted, tangled ← *galadhremmin* LotR/E, LotR/II:I, RGEO/72

remmin* *pl. of remmen*

rend* [r'ɛnd] (**rhinn** (*corr. rhenn*)) *adj.* circular ◇ EtY/383, X/RH, X/ND1

renia-* [r'ɛni.ɑ] *v.* to stray • **renio*** *v. inf.*

renio* [r'ɛni.ɔ] (**rhenio**) *v. inf. of renia-*, to stray ◇ EtY/383, X/RH

rest* [r'ɛst] (**rhest**) *n.* cut ◇ EtY/384, X/RH

revia-* [r'ɛvi.ɑ] *v.* **1.** to fly, sail ○ **2.** to wander • **revio*** *v. inf.*

revio* [r'ɛvi.ɔ] (**rhevio** (*corr. rhenio*)) *v. inf. of revia-*, **1.** to fly, sail ○ **2.** to wander ◇ EtY/382, X/RH

rhach* [ɾ'ɑX] *n.* curse ← *e-'Rach* MR/373

rhaen → **raen**

rhaew → **raew**

rhafn → **rafn**

rhain → **rain** I

ram → **ram**

rhamb → **ram**

rhanc → **ranc**

rhandir → **randír**

rhasg → **rasg**

rhass (*corr. rhaes*) **I** → **ras**

rhass II [ɾ'ɑss] *n.* precipice ◇ EtY/363

rhaud → **raud**

rhaudh → **raudh**

rhaug → **raug**

rhaun → **raun**

rhavan* [ɾ'ɑvan] *pl.* **rhevain*** [ɾ'ɛvɑjn] *n.* wild man ◇ WJ/219

rhaw **I** → **raw** **I**

rhaw **II** [ɾ'ɑw] *n.* wilderness ◇ EtY/382, X/RH

rhaw* **III** [ɾ'ɑw] *n.* flesh, body ◇ MR/350

rhaw **IV** → **raw** **II**

rhedhi → **redhi**

rhein **I** → **rain** **I**

rhein **II** → **rein** **I**

rhem → **rem** **II**

rhemb → **rem** **II**

rhenc *pl. of ranc* → **ranc**

rhenio → **renio**

rhess → **riss**

rhest → **rest**

rhevain* *pl. of rhavan*

rhevio (*corr. rhenio*) → **revio**

rhî → **rî**

rhîb- **I** → **rib-**

rhîb-* **II** [ɾib-] *v.* to scratch • **rhîbi*** *v. inf.*

rhîbi* [ɾiˈbi] (**thribi**) *v. inf. of rhîb- II*, to scratch ◇ EtY/387, X/RH

rhien → **rîn I**

rhîf → **rîw**

rhim I → **rim I**

rhim II → **rim II**

rhimb I → **rim I**

rhimb II → **rim II**

rhîn → **rîn I**

rhinc → **rinc**

rhind → **rind**

rhing → **ring**

rhingorn → **ringorn**

rhinn I → **rind**

rhinn (*corr. rhenn*) **II** → **rend**

rhis → **riss**

rhîs → **rîs**

rhisto → **risto**

rhitho → **ritho**

rhîw* [ɾiˈw] *n. Cal. winter season* ◇ LotR/D

rhoeg → **raeg**

rhofal → **roval**

rhofel *pl. of roval* → **rovail**

rhœin → **rein I**

rhom → **rom**

rhomru → **romru**

rhond → **rond**

rhonn → **rond**

rhosc → **rhosg**

rhosg* [ɾiˈɔsg] (**rhosc**) *adj. brown* ◇ EtY/385, X/Z

rhoss I → **ross I**

rhoss* **II** [ɾiˈɔss] (**thross**) *n. whisper or rustling sound* ◇ EtY/386, X/RH

rhovan* [ɾiˈɔvan] *adj. wild* ← *Rhovanion* LotR/Map

rhû → **rû**

rhufen → **rhufen**

rhui I *pl. of raw II* → **roe**

rhui II → **rui**

rhuiw → **rui**

rhûn* [ɾiˈu:n] *n. east* ◇ EtY/384, S/436, LotR/E

rhúnen* [ɾiˈu:nɛn] *adj. eastern* ← *Talath Rhúnen* S/420

rhoven* [ɾiˈu:vɛn] (**rhufen**) *n. Arch., Poet. east* ◇ EtY/384, X/RH

rhÿn → **rÿn**

rî* [ɾiː] (**rhî**) *n. crown, wreath, garland* ◇ EtY/383, PM/347, X/RH

rib-* [ɾiˈb] (**rhîb-**) *v. to flow like a (torrent ?)* ◇ EtY/384, X/RH • The reading of the gloss is uncertain

rîf* [ɾiːv] *n. bark* ← *Fladrif* LotR/E, TC/169, TC/173

rim* **I** [ɾiˈim] (**rhim**, **rhimb**) *n. crowd, host, great number* ◇ EtY/383, S/436, Letters/178, Letters/382, X/RH

rim* **II** [ɾiˈim] (**rhim**, **rhimb**) *n. cold pool or lake (in mountains)* ◇ EtY/384, X/RH

rîn* **I** [ɾiˈi:n] (**rhîn**, **rhien**) *n. and adj. 1. crowned* ○ **2. by ext. as a noun, crowned lady, queen** ◇ EtY/393, EtY/389, X/RH

rîn* **II** [r'i:n] *n.* remembrance ◇ PM/372
rinc* [r'ɪŋk] (**rhinc**) *n.* twitch, jerk, trick, sudden move ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
rind* [r'ɪnd] (**rhind**, **rhinn**) *n.* circle ◇ Ety/383, X/RH, X/ND1
ring* [r'ɪŋ] (**rhing**) *adj.* cold ◇ Ety/383, S/436, VT/42:13, X/RH
ringorn* [r'ɪŋɡɔrn] (**rhingorn**) *n.* circle ◇ Ety/365, X/RH ◇ rind+corn
rîs* [r'i:s] (**rhîs**) *n.* queen ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
riss* [r'iss] (**rhis**, **rhess**) *n.* ravine ◇ Ety/384, X/RH
rista-* [r'ista] *v.* **1.** to cut ○ **2.** to rend, rip • **risto*** *v. inf.*
risto* [r'isto] (**rhisto**) *v. inf. of rista-*, **1.** to cut ○ **2.** to rend, rip ◇ Ety/384, X/RH
ritha-* [r'iθa] *v.* to jerk, twitch, snarch • **ritho*** *v. inf.*
ritho* [r'iθɔ] (**rhitho**) *v. inf. of ritha-*, to jerk, twitch, snarch ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
rîw* [r'i:w] (**rhîf**) *n.* edge, hem, border ◇ Ety/383, X/RH
roch* [r'ɔx] *n. Zool.* horse, swift horse for riding ◇ Ety/384, S/436, Letters/178, Letters/282, Letters/382
rochben* [r'ɔxbɛn] *pl.* **rochbin*** [r'ɔxbɪn] (**ræchbin***) *n.* (horse) rider ◇ WJ/376 ◇ roch+pen
rochbin* *pl. of rochben*
ræchbin* *pl. of rochben* → **rochbin**
rochir* [r'ɔxɪr] *n.* horse-lord ◇ Letters/178, Letters/282 ◇ roch+hîr • **rochirrim*** *n. class pl.*
rochirrim* [rɔx'irrim] *n. class pl. of rochir*, horse-lords, the people of Rohan ◇ LotR, etc. ◇ rochir+rim
rochon* [r'ɔxɔn] *n.* (horse) rider ◇ UT/463
rodon* [r'ɔdɔn] *pl.* **rodyn*** [r'ɔdyn] *n. Theo.* Vala, divinity ◇ LotR/D ◇ OS *(a)râto(ndo) "noble one", CE *arâtô
rodwen* [r'ɔdwɛn] *n.* high virgin noble ◇ WJ/317
rodyn* *pl. of rodon*
roe* *pl. of raw II*
rom* [r'ɔm] (**rhom**) *n.* horn, trumpet ◇ Ety/384, WJ/400, X/RH
romru* [r'ɔmru] (**rhomru**) *n.* sound of horns ◇ Ety/384, X/RH ◇ rom+rû
rond* [r'ɔnd] (**rhond**, **rhonn**) *n.* **1.** cave ○ **2.** vaulted or arched roof, as seen from below (and usually not visible from outside), or a (large) hall of chamber so roofed ◇ Ety/384, S/437, WJ/414, X/RH, X/ND1
ross* **I** [r'ɔss] (**rhoss**) *n.* rain ◇ Ety/384, X/RH
ross* **II** [r'ɔss] *adj.* red-haired, copper coloured, especially used of animals, as fox, red deer, etc. ◇ VT/41:10
rosta-* [r'ɔsta] *v.* to hollow out, excavate • **rosto** *v. inf.*
rosto [r'ɔstɔ] *v. inf. of rosta-*, to hollow out, excavate ◇ Ety/384
rovail* *pl. of roval*
roval* [r'ɔval] (**rhofal**) *pl.* **rovail*** [r'ɔvajl] (**rhofel**) *n.* pinion, great wing (*of eagle*) ← *Landroval* LotR/VI:IV, Ety/382, X/RH
rû* [r'u:] (**rhû**) *n. Arch., Poet.* loud-sound, trumpet-sound ◇ Ety/384, X/RH
rûdh* [r'u:ð] *adj.* bald ◇ S/379, WJ/187
rui* [r'uj] (**rhui**, **rhuiw**) *n.* hunt, hunting ◇ Ety/384, X/RH
ruin* [r'ujn] *adj.* (fiery) red ◇ PM/366
rusc* [r'usk] *n. Zool.* fox ◇ VT/41:10
rust* [r'ust] *n.* copper ◇ VT/41:10
rustui* [r'ustuj] *adj.* of copper ◇ VT/41:10
rûth* [r'u:θ] *n.* anger ◇ S/436
rÿn* [r'y:n] (**rhÿn**) *n. Zool.* "chaser", hound of chase ◇ Ety/384, X/RH

S

sabar* [s'abar] *n.* delved mine ← *Nornhabar, Anghabar* WJ/209, WJ/419, S/380 • The unmutated form is reconstructed from the place name *Nornhabar*, assuming that the second word is mutated in composition. Though **habar** as the regular form might be possible as well,

in the *Qenyaqetsa* we find the root SAPA 'dig, excavate' (PE/12:82), so it seems most likely that Tolkien reused this old base, and that the underlying form in those names would indeed be *sabar*

sad* [s'ad] *n.* limited area naturally or artificially defined, a place, spot ◇ UT/425, VT/42:20

sâdh* [s'ɑ:ð] *n.* sward, turf ◇ VT/42:20

sador* [s'adɹ] *n.* faithful one ← *Sador* (name) • Sador was Túrin's faithful servant. The meaning of this noun is deduced from **sadron**, assuming that these words are in the same kind of relation as **hador** and **hadron**

sadron* [s'adɹon] *pl.* **sedryn*** [s'ɛdryn] *n.* faithful one ◇ UT/431 • See also **sador**

sael* [s'æɪ] *adj.* wise ← *Saelon* WJ/233, MR/305, SD/129-31

saer [s'æɹ] *adj.* bitter ◇ Ety/385

saew [s'æw] *n.* poison ◇ Ety/385

said* [s'ajd] *adj.* private, separate, not common, excluded ◇ VT/42:20

sain* [s'ajɪ] (**sein**) *pl.* **sîn** [s'i:n] *adj.* new ◇ Ety/385, X/EI

salab [s'alab] *pl.* **selaib*** [s'ɛləjb] (**seleb**) *n.* Bot. herb ◇ Ety/385, X/EI

salf → **salph**

salph* [s'alf] (**salf**) *n.* broth, liquid food, soup ◇ Ety/385, X/PH

sam* [s'am] *n.* chamber ← *Sammath* LotR/VI:III, S/435 ◇ Q sambe • **sammath*** *n. coll.*

sammath* [s'ammaθ] *n. coll. of sam*, chambers ◇ LotR/VI:III, S/435

sant* [s'ant] *n.* garden, field, yard, or other place in private ownership whether enclosed or not ◇ VT/42:20

sarch* [s'arx] *n.* grave ◇ UT/463

sarn* [s'arn] *n.* **1.** stone as a material ◇ **2.** small stone ◇ Ety/385, S/437, UT/463, VT/42:11 • *Sern* in UT/463 is a misprint, see VT/42:11

sarnas [s'arnas] *n.* cairn, pile of stones ◇ LR/406

sautha- [s'auθɑ] *v.* to drain ◇ Ety/388

saw [s'aw] *pl.* **soe*** [s'ɔɛ] (**sui**) *n.* juice ◇ Ety/385, X/Z

sedryn* *pl. of sadron*

seidia-* [s'ejdi.ɑ] *v.* to set aside, appropriate to a special purpose or owner ◇ VT/42:20

sein → **sain**

selaib* *pl. of salab*

seleb *pl. of salab* → **selaib**

sell [s'ɛɪ] *n. f.* **1.** daughter ◇ **2.** girl, maid (child) ◇ Ety/385 • **sellath*** *n. coll.*

sellath* [s'ɛɪlɑθ] *n. coll. of sell*, all the daughters ◇ SD/129-31

sen* [sɛn] *pl.* **sîn*** [sɪn] *adj.* this ← *i thiw hin* LotR/II:IV • This demonstrative adjective is probably enclitic. It has been suggested that this possibility could perhaps explain why the mutated form of **tîw** on the Doors of Durin is *thiw* instead of the expected *thîw*, see HL/69

sennui* [s'ennuj] *adj.* rather, instead (used as an adverb?) ◇ SD/129-31

sereg* [s'ɛɹɛɟ] *n.* blood ◇ S/437

seregon* [s'ɛɹɛɟon] *n. Bot.* "Blood of Stone", a plant of the kind called in English "stonecrop", with deep red flowers, that grew on Amon Rúdh ◇ S/437 ◇ sereg+gond

seron* [s'ɛɹon] *n.* lover ◇ PM/348

si* [si] *adv.* now ◇ LotR/IV:X, LB/354

sí* [s'i:] *adv.* here ◇ LotR/II:I, RGEO/72

sîdh [s'i:ð] *n.* peace ◇ Ety/385

sigil I [s'igiɪ] *n.* dagger, knife ◇ Ety/385 ◇ Q sicil

sigil II [s'igiɪ] *n.* necklace ← *Sigil Elu-naeth* WJ/258

sîla- [s'i:la] *v.* to shine white • **sîla** *v. 3rd*

sîla [s'i:la] *v. 3rd of sîla-*, (he) shines white ◇ LB/354

sîlvren* [sɪl'ivɹɛn] *adj.* (white) glittering ◇ LotR/II:I, RGEO/72 ◇ silif+-ren

sîn* *pl. of sen*

sîn *pl. of sain*

sîniath [s'ini.ɑθ] *n. coll.* news, tidings ◇ Ety/385

sinnarn [s'innarn] *n.* novel tale ◇ Ety/385 ◇ sain+narn

sír* [s'ir] *adv.* today ◇ VT/44:21,27

sîr* [s'ir] *n.* river ◇ Ety/385, S/437

siria- [s'iri.ɑ] *v.* to flow • **sirio** *v. inf.*

sirio [s'iri.ɔ] *v. inf. of siria-*, to flow ◇ Ety/385

sirion [s'iri.ɔn] *n.* great river ← *Sirion* Ety/385

sirith* [s'iriθ] *n.* flowing ◇ S/437, VT/42:11

soe* *pl. of saw*

sôg [s'ɔ:g] *v. 3rd of sog-*, (he) drinks ◇ Ety/388

soga- [s'ɔ:gɑ] *pa. t. asogant* ['asɔgɑnt] (**sunc**) *v.* to drink ◇ Ety/388 • **sôg** *v. 3rd* • **sogannen** (*corr.* sogennen) *pp.* • **sogo** *v. inf.*

sogannen (*corr.* sogennen) [sɔg'annɛn] *pp. of sog-*, drunk ◇ Ety/388

sogo [s'ɔ:gɔ] *v. inf. of sog-*, to drink ◇ Ety/388

solch [s'ɔlx] *n. Bot. root (especially as edible)* ◇ Ety/388

sollen* [s'ɔllɛn] *pp.* closed ← *Fen Hollen* LotR/V:IV • The unmutated form is reconstructed from the place name *Fen Hollen*, assuming that the word, used in adjectival position, is mutated. However **hollen** as the regular form might be possible as well: it could be expected to be mutated likewise (into **chollen*), but on the other hand the example of *Nen Hiithoel* seems to show that words beginning with an *h* may resist to the lenition

sui I *pl. of saw* → **soe**

sui* II [s'uj] *prep.* as, like ◇ VT/44:21,27

suil* [s'ujl] *n.* greeting ← *Arassuil* LotR/A(ii) • Deduced from *Arassuil*, conceivably *aran+suil*. For the meaning, see **suilad**

suila-* [s'ujla] *v.* to greet ← *suilad* SD/129-31 • **suilad*** *ger.*

suilad* [s'ujlad] *ger. of suila-*, greeting ◇ SD/129-31

suilanna-* [sujl'anna] *v.* to greet, to give greetings ← *suilannad* SD/129-31 • **suilannad*** *ger.*

suilannad* [sujl'annad] *ger. of suilanna-*, greeting, giving of greetings ◇ SD/129-31

suith* [s'ujθ] (**sûth**) *n.* draught ◇ Ety/388, X/Z

sûl* I [s'u:l] *n.* wind ◇ S/437 ◇ Q sâlë

sûl II [s'u:l] *n.* goblet ◇ Ety/388

sunc *pa. t. of sog-* → **asogant**

sûth → **suith**

T

tachl → **tachol**

tachol [t'ɑxl] (**tachl**) *n.* pin, brooch ◇ Ety/389

tad-* → **tâd**

tad-dail* *pl. of tad-dal*

tad-dal* [t'ad.dal] *pl. tad-dail* [t'ad.dajl] *n. and adj. Zool. biped, two-legged animal* ◇ WJ/388 ◇ tâd+tâl*

tâd* [t'ɑ:d] (**tad***) *adj. num. two* ◇ Ety/349, Ety/391, WJ/388, VT/42:25-27

tadol [t'adɔl] *adj. double* ◇ Ety/391

tadui* [t'aduɟ] *adj. num. second* ◇ VT/42:10

taeg* [t'æ:g] *n.* boundary, limit, boundary line ◇ WJ/309

taen I [t'æ:n] *n.* height, summit of high mountain ◇ Ety/389

taen II [t'æ:n] *adj. long (and thin)* ◇ Ety/391

taer [t'æ:r] *adj. straight* ◇ Ety/392 • Written *tær* (with ae-ligature) in the *Etymologies*

taes [t'æs] *n.* nail ◇ Ety/390

taetha- [t'æθɑ] *v.* to fasten, tie • **taetho** *v. inf.*

taetho [t'æθɔ] *v. inf. of taetha-*, to fasten, tie ◇ Ety/389

taew [t'æw] *n.* holder, socket, hasp, clasp, staple ◇ Ety/390

tafnen* [t'avnən] *adj.* closed, blocked, stopped ← *uidavnen* WR/341 • Normalized to *tafnen*, as for *lefnui*

tafr → **tavor**

tagol* [t'agl] *n.* post, mark ← *glandagol* VT/42:8, VT/42:28

taid* [t'ajd] *adj.* second (in the sense of supporting, second in command) ◇ VT/42:25

tail* *pl. of* **tâl**

taith* [t'ajθ] (**teith**) *n.* mark ◇ Ety/391, X/EI

tâl [t'a:l] *pl.* **tail*** [t'ajl] (**teil**) *n.* foot ← *tad-dail* WJ/388, Ety/390, S/429, S/437, X/EI

talad [t'alad] *n.* an incline, slope ◇ Ety/390

talaf [t'alav] *pl.* **telaif*** [t'ɛlaɪv] (**teleif**) *n.* ground, floor ◇ Ety/390, X/EI

talagan* [t'alagan] (**talagand**) *n.* harper ◇ Ety/377, X/ND4

talagand → **talagan**

talan* [t'alɑn] *pl.* **telain*** [t'ɛlaɪn] *n.* wooden platform (in the trees of Lothlórien where the Galadhrim dwelt) ◇ UT/465, LotR/II:VI

talath* [t'alɑθ] (**dalath**) *n.* **1.** flat surface, plane ◇ **2.** flat land, plain, (wide) valley ← *Talath Dimen* UT/465, Ety/353, S/437

talɥ* **I** [t'alv] (**dalf**) *n.* palm of hand ◇ Ety/353

talɥ* **II** [t'alv] *n.* flat field, flat land ← *Nindalf* TC/195, LotR/Map

talraph* [t'alraf] *n.* stirrup ← *Udalraph* UT/424 ◇ **tâl**+raph "foot-rope"

talt [t'alt] *adj.* slipping, falling, insecure ◇ Ety/390

talw* [t'alu] (**dalw**) *adj.* flat ◇ Ety/353, X/W

tamma- [t'amma] *v.* to knock • **tammo** (*corr.* tamno) *v. inf.*

tammo (*corr.* tamno) [t'ammɔ] *v. inf. of* **tamma-**, to knock ◇ Ety/390

tanc [t'aŋk] *adj.* firm ◇ Ety/389

tang [t'aŋ] *n.* bowstring ◇ Ety/394

tangada- [t'aŋgada] *v.* to make firm, confirm, establish • **tangado** *v. inf.*

tangado [t'aŋgado] *v. inf. of* **tangada-**, to make firm, confirm, establish ◇ Ety/389

tar- → **tara**

tara [t'ara] (**tar-**) *adj.* tough, stiff ◇ Ety/390

tarag [t'arag] *n.* **1.** horn ◇ **2.** *by ext.* steep mountain path ◇ Ety/391

tarias [t'ari.as] *n.* stiffness, toughness, difficulty ◇ Ety/390

tarlanc [t'arlanɕ] *adj.* stiff-necked, obstinate ◇ Ety/390 ◇ **tara**+lanc

tars → **tass**

tass [t'ass] (**tars**) *n.* labour, task ◇ Ety/391

tathar* [t'aθɾ] (**tathor**) *n.* Bot. willow-tree ◇ Ety/391, S/438

tathor → **tathar**

tathren* [t'aθrən] *adj.* of willow, having willows ◇ Ety/391, S/438

taur I [t'aur] *n.* king (only used of the legitimate kings of whole tribes) ◇ Ety/389, Ety/395 • See also **aran**. In LotR/IV:IV, Frodo is called *Daur*, which might be the mutated form of this word

taur* **II** [t'aur] *n.* great wood, forest ◇ Ety/391, S/420, S/438

taur III [t'aur] *adj.* mighty, vast, overwhelming, huge, awful, high, sublime ◇ Ety/395

tauron* [t'aurɔn] *n.* forester ◇ S/421, PM/258

taus [t'aus] *n.* thatch ◇ Ety/395

tavor [t'avɾ] (**tavr**, **tafr**) *n.* Orn. woodpecker (bird) ◇ Ety/390 ◇ "knocker"

tavr → **tavor**

taw [t'aw] *adj.* of wool, woollen ◇ Ety/394

tawar* [t'awar] *n.* **1.** wood (as a material) ◇ **2.** *by ext.* great wood, forest ← *Tawar-in-Drúedain* UT/467, Ety/391

tawaren [t'awaren] *pl.* **tewerin** [t'ɛwɛrɪn] *adj.* wooden ◇ Ety/391

tawarwaith* [taw'arwajθ] *n. class pl.* silvan elves ◇ UT/256 ◇ **tawar**+gwaith "forest-elves"

tê [t'ɛ:] *n.* line, way ◇ Ety/391

tegi [t'ɛgi] *v. inf. of tog-*, to lead, bring ◇ Ety/395

tegil* [t'ɛgi] *n. pen* ◇ PM/318 • Sindarized form of Quenya *tekil*, not known to the Sindar until the coming of the Ñoldor (but see however **tegol** for a possible dialectal variant) ◇ Q *tekil*

tegilbor* [tɛg'iɭbɔɾ] *n. one skilled in calligraphy* ◇ PM/318 ◇ **tegil**+**paur**

tegl → **tegol**

tegol [t'ɛgl] (**tegl**) *n. pen* ◇ Ety/391 • It is stated in PM/318 that "**tegil** was a Sindarized form of Quenya *tekil* "pen", not known to the Sindar until the coming of the Ñoldor". It must be assumed therefore that *tegol* was either rejected by Tolkien, or that it may perhaps have been considered as a dialectal variant. For a similar case where both a true Sindarin/Noldorin word and a Sindarized form conceivably coexist, see **magol** and **megil** "sword" (it is unlikely that weapons were not known to the Sindar)

teil *pl. of tâl* → **tail**

telia- → **telia-**

telien → **telien**

telio → **telio**

teith → **taith**

teitha- [t'ɛjθa] *pa. t. teithant* [t'ɛjθant] *v. to write* ◇ LotR/II:IV • **teitho** *v. inf.*

teithant *pa. t. of teitha-*

teitho [t'ɛjθɔ] *v. inf. of teitha-*, to write ◇ Ety/391

telaif* *pl. of talaf*

telain* *pl. of talan*

telch [t'ɛɭx] *pl. tilch* [t'iɭx] *n. stem* ◇ Ety/391

tele [t'ɛɭ] *pl. telei* [t'ɛɭj] *n. end, rear, hindmost part* ◇ Ety/392

telei *pl. of tele*

teleif *pl. of talaf* → **telaif**

teler* [t'ɛɭɾ] *pl. telir* [t'ɛɭɾ] *n. an elf, one of the Teleri* ◇ PM/385 • **telerrim*** *n. class pl.**

telerrim* [tɛɭ'ɛɾɾɪm] *n. class pl. of teler*, the Teleri, a tribe of Elves ◇ PM/385 ◇ **teler**+**rim**

te- [t'ɛli] *v. inf. of tol-*, to come ◇ Ety/395

telia- [t'ɛli.ɑ] (**telia-**) *v. to play* • **telio** *v. inf.*

telien [t'ɛli.ɛn] (**telien**) *n. sport, play* ◇ Ety/395

telio [t'ɛli.ɔ] (**telio**) *v. inf. of telia-*, to play ◇ Ety/395

telir* *pl. of teler*

tellein → **tellen**

tellen [t'ɛɭɪn] (**tellein**, **tellœin**) *n. sole of foot* ◇ Ety/384, Ety/390 ◇ **tâl**+**rein**

tellœin → **tellen**

telu [t'ɛɭu] *n. dome, high roof* ◇ Ety/391

ten* [dɛn] *pron. (?)it (as object)* ← *caro den* VT/44:21,25-6

terein *pl. of tôr* → **teryn**

teryn* *pl. of tôr*

têw* [t'ɛ:w] *pl. tîw* [t'i:w] *n. letter, written sign* ◇ Ety/391, WJ/396, LotR/II:IV, LotR/E, Letters/427*

tewerin *pl. of tawaren*

thafn [θ'avn] *n. post, wooden pillar* ◇ Ety/387

thala [θ'alɑ] *adj. stalwart, steady, firm* ◇ Ety/388

thalion* [θ'ali.ɔn] *pl. thelyn* [θ'ɛlyn] *n. hero, dauntless man (especially as surname of Húrin Thalion)* ◇ Ety/388, S/438

tham [θ'am] (**thamb**) *n. hall* ◇ Ety/387

thamas [θ'amɑs] (**thambas**) *n. great hall* ◇ Ety/387

thamb → **tham**

thambas → **thamas**

thanc* [θ'ɑŋk] *adj. cleft, split, forked* ← *Orthanc* S/415, Ety/388

thand* [θ'and] *n. shield* ← *thangail* UT/281-282

thang* [θ'ɑŋ] *n.* compulsion, duress, need, oppression ◇ Ety/388, S/438

thangail* [θ'ɑŋgajl] *n.* shield-fence, a battle formation of the Dúnedain ◇ UT/281-282 ◇ thand+cail

thar-* [θar] *pref.* across, athwart, over, beyond ◇ Ety/388, S/438

thâr [θ'ɑ:r] *n.* stiff grass ◇ Ety/388

tharas [θ'aras] *n.* hassock, footstool ◇ Ety/388

tharbad* [θ'arbad] *n.* cross-way ◇ S/438 ◇ thar-+pâd

tharn [θ'arn] *adj.* sapless, stiff, rigid, withered ◇ Ety/388

thaun → **thôn**

thaur* [θ'aur] *adj.* abominable, abhorrent ◇ S/438

thavron [θ'avrɔn] *n.* carpenter, wright, builder ◇ Ety/388

thaw [θ'aw] *adj.* corrupt, rotten ◇ Ety/393

thel-* [θ'ɛ:] *v.* to intend, mean, purpose, resolve, will ◇ WJ/318-319

thêl [θ'ɛ:l] *pl. thelei* *n. f.* sister ◇ Ety/392

thela [θ'ɛla] *n.* point (*of spear*) ◇ Ety/388

thelei *pl. of thêl*

thelion* [θ'ɛli.ɔn] *n.* one who remains firm in his purpose ← *Aegthelion* WJ/318

thelyn *pl. of thalion*

then* [θ'en] *adj.* short ◇ VT/42:29 • See also **thent** and **estent**

thenid [θ'enid] *adj.* firm, true, abiding ◇ Ety/388

thenin [θ'enin] *adj.* firm, true, abiding ◇ Ety/388

thent* [θ'ent] *adj.* short ◇ Ety/388, UT/146, WJ/311, WJ/315 • See also **then** and **estent**

therein *pl. of thoron* → **theryn**

theryn* *pl. of thoron*

thia- [θ'i.ɑ] *v.* to appear, seem • **thia** *v. 3rd* • **thio** *v. inf.*

thia [θ'i.ɑ] *v. 3rd of thia-*, it appears ◇ Ety/392

thilia- [θ'ili.ɑ] *v.* to glister • **thilio** *v. inf.*

thilio [θ'ili.ɔ] *v. inf. of thilia-*, to glister ◇ Ety/392 • The *Etymologies* erroneously class this word as Quenya

thin [θ'in] *n. Poet.* evening ◇ Ety/392

thind* [θ'ind] (**thinn**) *adj.* grey, pale ◇ Ety/392, S/438

thinn → **thind**

thinna- [θ'inna] *v.* to fade, to grow towards evening ◇ Ety/392 • The punctuation in *The Etymologies* is considered incorrect (the full dot after this word should conceivably be a comma)

thinna- [θ'inna] *n. Ling.* "shortness" (*name of a mark indicating short quality of vowel*) ◇ Ety/388

thio [θ'i.ɔ] *v. inf. of thia-*, to seem ◇ Ety/392

thîr* [θ'i:r] *n.* look, face, expression, countenance ◇ Ety/392, VT/41:10

thiw* *pl. nasal mut. of tēw* ◇ LotR/II:IV • The mutated form of **tīw** on the Doors of Durin is *thiw* instead of the expected *thîw*. See **sen** for a discussion of this form

thîw* *pl. nasal mut. of tēw* ◇ Letters/347 • See also **thiw**

thlaew → **lhaew**

thlê → **lhê**

thlein → **lhain II**

thlîn *pl. of lhain II* → **lhîn II**

thlind → **lhind II**

thling → **lhing**

thlingril → **lhingril**

thlinn → **lhind II**

thliw → **lhîw**

thloew → **lhaew**

thloss → **lhoss**

thôl* [θ'ɔ:l] *n.* helm ◇ S/438

thôn* [θ'ɔ:n] (**thaun**) *n. Bot.* pine-tree ◇ Ety/392, S/438

thond* [θ'ɔ:nd] *n.* root ◇ LotR/E, Letters/178

thoniel* [θ'ɔ:ni.ɛ] *n. f.* kindler ← *Gilthoniel* LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-74

thôr* **I** [θ'ɔ:r] *n. Orn.* eagle ← *Belecthor* S/322,365, LotR/A(ii), Ety/392

thôr **II** [θ'ɔ:r] *adj.* swooping, leaping down ◇ Ety/393

thora- [θ'ɔ:rɑ] *v.* to fence • **thoren** *pp.* • **thoro-** *v. inf.*

thoren [θ'ɔ:rɛn] *pp. of thora-*, fenced ◇ Ety/393

thoro- [θ'ɔ:rɔ] *v. inf. of thora-*, to fence ◇ Ety/393

thórod [θ'ɔ:rɔd] *n.* torrent ◇ Ety/393

thoron* [θ'ɔ:rɔn] *pl. theryn* [θ'ɛryn] (**therein**) *n. Orn.* eagle ◇ Ety/392, S/438, X/Z ◇ Back-formed from the plural, see **thôr** • **thoronath*** *n. coll.**

thoronath* [θ'ɔ:rɔnɑθ] *n. coll. of thoron*, eagles ◇ S/387, S/438

thribi → **rhibi**

thross → **rhoss** **II**

thû [θ'u:] *n.* stench ◇ Ety/393

thuaia- [θ'uj.ɑ] *v.* to breathe • **thuio** *v. inf.*

thuio [θ'uj.ɔ] *v. inf. of thuaia-*, to breathe ◇ Ety/393

thûl [θ'u:l] *n.* breath ◇ Ety/393

thurin [θ'urin] *adj.* secret, hidden ◇ LB/304, Ety/394

tî* [tî] *pron.* them ← *i gohenam di ai* VT/44:21,30

tî [t'i:] *n.* line, row ◇ Ety/392

tîlch *pl. of telch*

tild → **till**

till [t'ill] (**tild**) *n.* horn, point ◇ Ety/393

tîn* [t'i:n] *adj.* his ← *bess dîn* SD/129-31

tînc [t'ɪŋk] *n.* metal ◇ Ety/394

tîndu → **tinnu**

tinna- [t'innɑ] *v.* to glint • **tinno** *v. inf.*

tinno [t'innɔ] *v. inf. of tinna-*, to glint ◇ Ety/393

tinnu [t'innu] (**tîndu**) *n.* **1.** dusk, twilight, early night (*without moon*) ◇ **2.** starry twilight ◇ Ety/355, Ety/393, X/ND2 ◇ tinu+dû

tînt [t'int] *n.* spark ◇ Ety/393

tînu* [t'inu] (**tînw**) *n.* spark, small star ◇ Ety/393, X/W

tînw → **tînu**

tîr- [t'ir] *v.* to watch, to gaze, look at • **tîri** *v. inf.* • **tîro*** *v. imp.* • **tîrnen*** *pp.*

tîr [t'ir] *adj.* straight, right ◇ Ety/391

tîra-* [t'ira] *v.* to see ← *tîrad* SD/129-31 • **tîrad*** *ger.*

tîrad* [t'irad] *ger. of tîra-*, to see, for the seing ◇ SD/129-31

tîri [t'iri] *v. inf. of tîr-*, to watch, to gaze, look at ◇ Ety/394

tîria- [t'iri.ɑ] *pa. t.* **tîriant** [t'iri.ɑnt] *v.* to watch, to gaze, look at ◇ Ety/394 • **tîrio** *v. inf.* • **tîriel*** *part.* • **tîriel*** *perf.*

tîriant *pa. t. of tîria-*

tîriel* [t'iri.ɛ] *part. of tîria-*, gazing ◇ LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-74

tîriel* [t'iri.ɛ] *perf. of tîria-*, having gazed ◇ LotR/II:I, LotR/IV:X, RGEO/72-74

tîrio [t'iri.ɔ] *v. inf. of tîria-*, to watch, to gaze, look at ◇ Ety/394

tîrith* [t'iriθ] *n.* watch, guard (*abstract noun*), vigilance ◇ Ety/394, S/437, Letters/158, VT/42:11

tîrn [t'irn] *n.* watcher ← *heledirn* Ety/394

tirnen* [t'irnɛn] *pp. of tir-*, guarded ← *Talath Dirnen* UT/465, *Ety*/394, S/437

tiro* [t'irɔ] *v. imp. of tir-*, look! ◇ *LotR*/IV:X, *RGEO*/72, *Letters*/278-79, *Letters*/427

tithen [t'iθɛn] *pl. tithin* [t'iθin] *adj.* little, tiny ◇ *Ety*/394

tithin *pl. of tithen*

tîw* *pl. of têtew*

toba- [t'ɔbɑ] *v.* to cover, roof over • **tobo** *v. inf.*

tobas [t'ɔbas] *n.* roofing ◇ *Ety*/394

tobo [t'ɔbɔ] *v. inf. of toba-*, to cover, roof over ◇ *Ety*/394

tofn [t'ɔvn] *adj.* lowlying, deep, low ◇ *Ety*/394

tog- [t'ɔg] *v.* to lead, bring • **tegi** *v. inf.* • **tôg** *v. 3rd*

tôg [t'ɔ:g] *v. 3rd of tog-*, (he) leads, brings ◇ *Ety*/395

tol- [t'ɔl] *v.* to come • **teli** *v. inf.* • **tôl*** *v. 3rd* • **tolo*** *v. imp.*

tol* [t'ɔl] (**toll**) *pl. tyll* [t'yll] *n.* island, isle rising with sheer sides from the sea or from a river ◇ *Ety*/394, S/438

tôl* [t'ɔ:l] *v. 3rd of tol-*, (he) comes ◇ *Ety*/395, *WJ*/254 • According to *WJ*/301, the expression *tôl acharn* "vengeance comes" was later changed to *tûl acharn* by Tolkien

toll → **tol**

tollui* [t'ɔlluj] *adj. num.* eighth ◇ *VT*/42:25 • See also **tolothen**

tolo* [t'ɔlɔ] *v. imp. of tol-*, come! ◇ *VT*/44:21,25

tolog [t'ɔlɔg] *adj.* stalwart, trusty ◇ *Ety*/395

toloth [t'ɔlɔθ] (**tolodh***) *adj. num.* eight ◇ *Ety*/394, *VT*/42:25, *VT*/42:31 • Tolkien emended *toloth* to *tolodh*, cf. *VT*/42:31. If we are to follow him, a word such as **tolothen** would be incorrect, unless the two forms coexisted

tolothen* [t'ɔlɔθɛn] *adj. num.* eighth ← *erin dolothen* *SD*/129-31 • See also **tollui**

toltha- [t'ɔlθɑ] *v.* to fetch, to summon, make come • **toltho** *v. inf.*

toltho [t'ɔlθɔ] *v. inf. of toltha-*, to fetch, to summon, make come ◇ *Ety*/395

tond [t'ɔnd] (**tonn**) *adj.* tall ◇ *Ety*/395, *X*/ND1

tong [t'ɔŋ] *adj.* taut, tight (*of strings*), resonant ◇ *Ety*/395

tonn → **tond**

tôr [t'ɔ:r] *pl. teryn** [t'ɛryn] (**terein**) *n. m. Arch.* brother ◇ *Ety*/394, *X*/Z • The word is **muindor** is more usual

torech [t'ɔrɛx] *n.* lair, hole ◇ *WR*/202

torog* [t'ɔrɔg] *n.* troll ◇ *LotR*/F

tortha- [t'ɔrθɑ] *v.* to wield, control • **tortho** *v. inf.*

tortho [t'ɔrθɔ] *v. inf. of tortha-*, to wield, control ◇ *Ety*/395

toss [t'ɔss] *n. Bot.* bush, low-growing tree (*as maple, hawthorn, blackthorn, holly, etc.*) ◇ *Ety*/379, *Ety*/395

trann* [tr'ann] *n.* shire, administrative district, division of a realm ← *i-Drann* *SD*/129-31

trannail* [tr'annajl] *adj.* of a shire ← *genediad Drannail* *SD*/129-31

trasta- [tr'astɑ] *v.* to harass, trouble ◇ *Ety*/391

tre- [trɛ] (**tri**) *pref.* through (*but denoting completeness when prefixed to verbs, cf. English idioms like "talk something through"*) ◇ *Ety*/392

trenar- [tr'ɛnar] *pa. t. trenor* [tr'ɛnɔr] (**trenor**) *v.* to recount, to tell to end ◇ *Ety*/374 • **treneri** *v. inf.*

trenarn [tr'ɛnarn] *n.* account, tale ◇ *Ety*/374 ◇ *tre-*+*nam*

trenor *pa. t. of trenar-* → **trenor**

treneri [tr'ɛneri] *v. inf. of trenar-*, to recount, to tell to end ◇ *Ety*/374

trenor *pa. t. of trenar-*

trevad- [tr'ɛvad] *pa. t. trevant* [tr'ɛvant] *v.* to traverse ◇ *Ety*/352 • **trevedi** *v. inf.*

trevant *pa. t. of trevad-*

trevedi [tr'ɛvɛdi] *v. inf. of trevad-*, to traverse ◇ *Ety*/352

tri → **tre-**

trî [tr'i:] *prep.* through ◇ *Ety*/392

trîw [tr'i:w] *adj.* fine, slender ◇ Ety/392

tû [t'u:] *n.* muscle, sinew, vigour, physical strength ◇ Ety/394

tûg [t'u:g] *adj.* thick, fat ◇ Ety/394

tui → **tuiw**

tuia- [t'uj.ɑ] *v.* **1.** to sprout, spring ○ **2.** to swell • **tuio** *v. inf.*

tuilin → **tuilinn**

tuilind → **tuilinn**

tuilinn [t'ujlɪnn] (**tuilind**, **tuilin**) *n. Orn.* swallow (bird) ◇ Ety/395, X/ND4 ◇ "spring-singer"

tuio [t'uj.ɔ] *v. inf. of tuia-*, **1.** to sprout, spring ○ **2.** to swell ◇ Ety/394-395

tuiw [t'ujw] (**tui**) *n. Bot.* a sprout, bud ◇ Ety/395

tulu [t'ulu] *n.* support, prop ◇ Ety/395

tulus [t'ulus] *pl. tylys* ['tylys] *n. Bot.* poplar-tree ◇ Ety/395

tum* [t'um] *n.* deep valley, under or among hills ◇ Ety/394, S/438

tump [t'ump] *n.* hump ◇ Ety/395

tund [t'und] (**tunn**) *n.* hill, mound ◇ Ety/395, X/ND1

tunn → **tund**

tûr [t'u:r] *n.* mastery, victory ◇ Ety/395

tyll *pl. of tol*

tylys *pl. of tulus*

tyrn* [t'yrn] *n. pl.* downs ◇ LotR/A(iii), PM/194 • *Tyrn Gorthad* "the Barrow-downs"

ú* ['u:] *pref.* no, not (*negative prefix or particle*) ◇ WJ/369, LotR/A(v)

úan ['u:ɑn] *n.* monster ◇ Ety/351

U

uanui ['u.ɑnuj] *adj.* monstrous, hideous ◇ Ety/351

ubed ['ubɛd] *n.* denial ◇ WR/132, WR/137-138

úgarth* ['u:ɡɑrθ] *pl. úgerth** ['u:ɡɛrθ] *n.* bad deed, sin, trespass ◇ VT/44:21,28 ◇ ú+carth

úgerth* *pl. of úgarth*

ui-* [uj] *pref.* ever ← *uidafnen*, *uilos* (see these words) ◇ Cognate of the quenya *oi*

ui ['uj] *n.* envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls ◇ Ety/397

uial* ['uj.ɑl] *n.* twilight ◇ Ety/400, S/439, LotR/D ◇ ui-+gal

uidafnen* [ujd'avnɛn] (**uidavnen**) *adj.* ever-closed ◇ WR/341 • Normalized to *uidafnen*, as in *lefnui* ◇ ui+tafnen "ever-blocked"

uidavnen → **uidafnen**

uil ['ujl] *n. Bot.* seaweed ◇ Ety/396 • See also **gaeruil**

uilos* ['ujlɔs] *n. and adj.* **1.** always white, ever white as snow ○ **2. Bot.** as a noun, a small white everlasting flower also called *simbelmynë*, evermind, *alfirin* ◇ RGEO/74, Letters/278, UT/55 • See also **alfirin** ◇ ui- + loss "everlasting snow, ever (white as) snow"

uin* [ujn] *prep.* of the ◇ SD/129-31 ◇ o+i

uir ['ujr] *n.* eternity ◇ Ety/379

uireb ['ujrɛb] *adj.* eternal ◇ Ety/379

ûl ['u:l] *n.* odour ◇ Ety/378

uluithiad* [ul'ujθi.ɑd] *adj.* unquenchable, without quenching ◇ SD/62 ◇ ú+luithia-

ulun → **ulunn**

ulund → **ulunn**

ulunn* ['ulunn] (**ulund**, **ulun**) *n.* monster, deformed and hideous creature ◇ Ety/396, X/ND4

um ['um] *adj.* bad, evil ◇ Ety/396

ûn ['u:n] *n.* creature ◇ Ety/379

ungol* ['uŋɡl] *n.* spider ◇ Ety/366, WR/202, LotR

ûr I ['u:r] *n.* fire, heat ◇ Ety/396

ûr II ['u:r] *n.* wide ◇ Ety/396

urug* ['urug] *n.* orc (*rarely used*) ◇ WJ/390 • See also **orch**

urui* ['uruɪ] *n. and adj.* **1.** hot ○ **2.** *Cal. as a noun*, the month of august ◇ LotR/D

úthaes* ['u:θæs] *n.* inducement to do wrong, temptation ◇ VT/44:30

V

vedui* *soft mut. of medui*

vi* [vi] *prep.* in ◇ VT/44:21,27

ván* *soft mut. of mín II*

vîr* *soft mut. of mîr*

Y

ylf* I ['ylv] (**ioľf**) *n.* brand ◇ Ety/400, X/IU • The word is classed as Old Noldorin (ON) in the *Etymologies*, but rather seems to be Noldorin

ylf* II ['ylv] *n.* drinking-vessel ◇ WJ/416

ŷr* ['y:r] (**iôr**) *n.* course ◇ Ety/400, X/IU

yrch* *pl. of orch*

yrn *pl. of orn*